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Solicitor General
Canada

Solliciteur général
Canada

ANNUAL REPORT
AS REQUIRED BY
THE CRIMINAL CODE OF CANADA
SECTION 178.22
(PROTECTION OF PRIVACY ACT)

1977



To His Excellency the Right Honourable Jules Léger,

C.C., C.M.M., C.D., Governor General of Canada

May it please Your Excellency:

I have the honour to submit to your Excellency
the Annual Report for 1977 which provides the information
required by the Criminal Code of Canada (Section 178.22).

Respectfully submitted,

Acting Solicitor General of Canada

February 1st, 1978

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Solicitor General of Canada

Annual Report

Section 178.22 Criminal Code

This report covers the period January 1, 1977 to December 31, 1977.

Section 178.22(1)

- (a) The list of designated agents who made applications in accordance with Section 178.12.

Asselin, P.	Girouard, C.	Malone, J.B.
Barlow, M.	Glass, B.	Matheson, B.H.
Belanger, C.	Goddard, L.E.	Matheson, W.R.
/Berna, A.S.	Goldenberg, I.	Meronek, B.R.
Best, L.A.	Guthrie, R.J.	Mitton, G.I.
Bradley, W.W.	Haar, F.R.	O'Brien, P.S.
Bragagnolo, R.	Haigh, P.A.	Osborn, C.L.
Branson, C.O.D.	Halprin, P.W.	Park, A.G.
Burgess, B.	Handfield, F.	Pensa, C.
Caputo, F.R.	Heinrich, W.H.	Picard, R.
Carruthers, C.C.	Hope, H.A.	Pinos, G.F.
Chrumka, A.	Kennedy, J.H.	Randall, J.C.
Clendening, S.T.	Kennedy, P.	Reid, E.M.
Coomeraswamy, A.	Kennedy, T.J.	Richard, D.L.
Dambrot, M.R.	Kier, D.R.	Roell, M.
Day, D.	Kremar, P.	Ross, M.
DeBecker, E.V.A.	Kriver, E.	Rubin, H.
Delong, M.	Lang, J.E.	Salhany, R.
DeWeerd, M.M.	LeClair, R.	Scott, D.G.
Dodge, M.J.	Letellier, J.	Slater, M.J.
Fainstein, S.R.	Loewen, D.P.	Smith, D.C.
Fradkin, A.	MacDonald, G.P.	Smith, H.J.
Frankel, H.	MacFarlane, B.A.	Smith, M.F.
Frankel, S.D.	MacLennan, J.A.	Steinberg, M.S.
Frayer, D.G.	McCracken, G.H.	Stiles, C.
Geddes, H.B.	McCuaig, C.	Stolte, C.
Gerein, W.F.	McKinnon, I.J.	Tessar, D.J.
Ghiz, J.A.	McNamara, D.	Waissman, J.
Giardini, M.J.	Malboeuf, J.	Wruck, H.J.

- (b) The list of designated peace officers who made applications in accordance with Section 178.15

Constable M.J.G. Audet

Inspector C.A.J. Bungay

Sergeant L.E. Hall

Superintendent D.H. Heaton

Staff Sergeant B. Jack

Corporal G.P. Kaine

Superintendent J.A.G.A. Kennedy

Inspector W. Stefureak

Inspector R.H. Waller

SECTION 178.22(2)

(a)	THE NUMBER OF APPLICATIONS MADE FOR AUTHORIZATIONS	
	(i) 178.13 -	609
	(ii) 178.15 -	10
(b)	THE NUMBER OF APPLICATIONS MADE FOR RENEWALS OF AUTHORIZATIONS	
	(i) 178.12 -	534
	(ii) Renewals are not granted under Section 178.15 -	N/A
(c)	THE NUMBER OF APPLICATIONS GRANTED	
	(i) Original Authorizations 178.12 -	605
	(ii) Original Authorizations 178.15 -	10
	(iii) Renewals of Authorizations 178.12 -	532
	THE NUMBER OF AUTHORIZATIONS REFUSED UNDER	
	(i) 178.12 -	6
	(ii) 178.15 -	0
	THE NUMBER OF APPLICATIONS GRANTED WITH TERMS AND CONDITIONS UNDER	
	(i) 178.12 -	37
	(ii) 178.15 -	0
(d)	THE NUMBER OF PERSONS IDENTIFIED IN AN AUTHORIZATION AGAINST WHOM PROCEEDINGS WERE COMMENCED AT THE INSTANCE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL OF CANADA IN RESPECT OF:	
	(i) an offence specified in the authorization	221
	(ii) an offence other than an offence specified	23
	(iii) an offence in respect of which an authorization may not be given;	81

(e) THE NUMBER OF PERSONS NOT IDENTIFIED IN AN AUTHORIZATION AGAINST WHOM PROCEEDINGS WERE COMMENCED AT THE INSTANCE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL OF CANADA IN RESPECT OF:

(i)	<i>an offence specified in such an authorization</i>	376
(ii)	<i>an offence other than an offence specified in such an authorization but in respect of which an authorization may be given,</i>	77
(iii)	<i>an offence other than an offence specified in such an authorization for which no such authorization may be given</i>	247

AND WHOSE COMMISSION OR ALLEGED COMMISSION OF THE OFFENCE BECAME KNOWN TO A PEACE OFFICER AS A RESULT OF AN INTERCEPTION OF A PRIVATE COMMUNICATION UNDER AN AUTHORIZATION.

(f) THE AVERAGE PERIOD FOR WHICH AUTHORIZATIONS WERE GIVEN AND FOR WHICH RENEWALS THEREOF WERE GRANTED;

(i)	178.12 -	61.3 days
(ii)	178.15 -	36 hours

(g) THE NUMBER OF AUTHORIZATIONS, BY VIRTUE OF ONE OR MORE RENEWALS THEREOF, WERE VALID

(i)	<i>for more than 30 days -</i>	182
(ii)	<i>for more than 60 days -</i>	63
(iii)	<i>for more than 90 days -</i>	78
(iv)	<i>for more than 180 days -</i>	10

(g) (1) THE NUMBER OF NOTIFICATIONS GIVEN PURSUANT TO SECTION 178.23

(i)	<i>number of notifications</i>	691
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- (h) THE OFFENCES IN RESPECT OF WHICH AUTHORIZATIONS WERE GIVEN, SPECIFYING THE NUMBER OF AUTHORIZATIONS GIVEN IN RESPECT OF EACH SUCH OFFENCE:

<u>Statute</u>	<u>Section</u>	<u>No. of Authorizations</u>
(i) Criminal Code	423	586
	383	1
	338	1
	294	1
(ii) Customs	192	24
(iii) N.C. Act	4(1)	538
	4(2)	436
	5	370
(iv) Food and Drug	34	97
	42	107
(v) Excise	162	8
	158	1
(vi) Bankruptcy Act	169	1

- (i) A DESCRIPTION OF ALL CLASSES AND PLACES SPECIFIED IN AUTHORIZATIONS AND THE NUMBER OF AUTHORIZATIONS IN WHICH EACH SUCH CLASS OF PLACE WAS SPECIFIED:

	<u>No. of Authorizations</u>	
(i) Residence - Permanent	582	
	41	
(ii) Commercial Premises	134	
(iii) Vehicles	10	
(iv) Other - Cellblocks -	0	
	Interview rooms -	2
	Containers -	9

- (j) A GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF THE METHODS OF INTERCEPTION INVOLVED IN EACH INTERCEPTION UNDER AN AUTHORIZATION.

(i) Telecommunications	1146
(ii) Microphone	182
(iii) Other	0

- (k) THE NUMBER OF PERSONS ARRESTED WHOSE IDENTITY BECAME KNOWN TO A PEACE OFFICER AS A RESULT OF AN INTERCEPTION UNDER AN AUTHORIZATION.
- (i) *Number of Persons* 879
- (l) THE NUMBER OF CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS COMMENCED AT THE INSTANCE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL OF CANADA IN WHICH PRIVATE COMMUNICATIONS OBTAINED BY INTERCEPTION UNDER AN AUTHORIZATION WERE ADDUCED IN EVIDENCE AND THE NUMBER OF SUCH PROCEEDINGS THAT RESULTED IN A CONVICTION;
- (i) *Criminal Proceedings adduced in Evidence* 72
- (ii) *Resultant Convictions* 28
- (m) THE NUMBER OF CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIONS IN WHICH INFORMATION OBTAINED AS A RESULT OF THE INTERCEPTION OF A PRIVATE COMMUNICATION UNDER AN AUTHORIZATION WAS USED ALTHOUGH THE PRIVATE COMMUNICATION WAS NOT ADDUCED IN EVIDENCE IN CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS COMMENCED AT THE INSTANCE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL OF CANADA AS A RESULT OF THE INVESTIGATIONS.
- (i) *Intercepted information used but not adduced* 188

SECTION 178.22(3)

OTHER INFORMATION

- (a) THE NUMBER OF PROSECUTIONS COMMENCED AGAINST OFFICERS OR SERVANTS OF HER MAJESTY IN RIGHT OF CANADA OR MEMBERS OF THE CANADIAN FORCES FOR OFFENCES UNDER SECTION 178.11 OR SECTION 178.2;
- (i) *no. of prosecutions* 0

GENERAL ASSESSMENT

The Protection of Privacy Act came into effect on June 30th, 1974, as a result of public concern over threats to privacy of the individual from the proliferation of technical devices capable of monitoring private conversations, and the fear that these devices were being used more and more for private eavesdropping and, commercial espionage purposes.

Prior to the enactment of the Protection of Privacy Act, it was not an offence to intercept a private conversation. The essential element in the new legislation was the protection of the individual right to privacy by making it an offence to intercept a private communication between two persons without the consent of one of the persons. By this means the law sought to prohibit the use of an electronic interception except for purposes of criminal and security investigation.

Parliament agreed that the interception of private communications under proper safeguards was an essential tool in criminal investigation, particularly because of the increasing sophistication of criminal methods of operation. The successful development of organized crime requires effective communication systems among criminal groups and their members. The electronic interception of those communications, particularly the spoken word, assumes great importance in counter-criminal police operations.

To this end, the Protection of Privacy Act established rules under which a police officer may intercept private communications with ministerial and judicial authorization. The rules under which this may be done are particularly stringent. There are three stages through which an application for authorization must pass. First, the application must be approved by a designated investigator's superiors. Second, the approval of a agent specially designated by the Solicitor General - usually a law officer of the Crown - must be sought. Finally, a judge of a superior court of criminal jurisdiction must be satisfied by a statement under oath that the interception is necessary and indeed is the only way to obtain the necessary evidence. This process of accountability, finally resting on the Canadian judicial system, ensures that the ability to intercept communications is not abused.

The Act also stipulates that it is an offence both to make an unlawful interception and to disclose the contents of any interception, without the consent of one of the parties involved except under certain limited circumstances. Where an interception is unlawful, there is a penalty for the interceptor and any evidence derived from it is inadmissible in most circumstances.

Amendments to Part IV.1 Criminal Code

After consultation with the Attorneys-General of the Provinces and a number of major police departments, amendments to the Act were introduced in the House of Commons in 1976 and, passed by Parliament on October 15, 1977. (Bill C-51)

In summary form, these most recent changes to the Act include:

1. Expansion of the definition of the word "offence" in Section 178.1. Judges are now empowered to grant an authorization to intercept communications in relation to any offence under a federal statute punishable by five years' imprisonment or more, together with any offence indictable or otherwise where it appears to form part of a pattern of criminal activity of an organized nature.
2. Under Section 178.13(1.1), no authorizations can be granted to intercept communications at a lawyer's office or other place where he communicates with clients, unless the lawyer or a member of his family or office is suspected of being involved in an offence.
3. Authorizations for interceptions as set out in Section 178.13(2)(e) will be valid for sixty (60) rather than thirty (30) days.
4. The actual transcript of an unauthorized surveillance will not be accepted as evidence but, subject to the discretion of a judge, evidence arising from the information contained in the transcript can be admitted (Subsections 178.16(1) to (3)). Under this change to the Act, unlawful interception will continue to be punishable as a criminal offence.
5. Where the interests of justice so warrant, courts will be empowered to extend the notification period from ninety (90) days to a period not exceeding three (3) years. Notice of interception must be given after this period has terminated.
6. The number of notifications given to persons who were the object of an interception must be included in the annual report (Subsection 178.12(2)).

Police Use of Communications Interceptions in Canada

The detailed statistics outlining features of the use of communications interceptions by the Royal Canadian Mounted Police and some municipal police forces, in their enforcement of provisions of the Narcotics and Food and Drugs Acts, is shown in the following pages of this report.

In examining these figures it is important to realize the cumulative nature of the figures reported. For example, Section (K) shows the number of persons arrested in relation to cases investigated. Thus, for offenses whose investigation began in 1975, 1208 persons were arrested by the end of 1975. Investigation of those same 1975 offenses resulted in an additional 284 people being arrested by the end of 1976. Similarly, investigation of these 1975 offenses resulted in an additional 31 people being arrested by the end of 1977. Thus, by the end of 1977, 1523 people were arrested in relation to offenses the investigation of which began in 1975.

The conviction rate for offenses whose investigation began in 1975 shows a similar progression. By the end of 1975, 196 persons had been convicted in relation to offenses investigated in that year. By the end of 1976, the figure increased to 514 and, by December 1977 the number was 836. These figures, shown in Sections (1) and (m) will increase as cases related to 1975 investigations are heard by the courts.

On the basis of information accumulated the first three and one-half years experience with the Act, it appears that no complete statistics for any given year can be accumulated until five years have elapsed. This factor relates primarily to the continuity of investigations related to this Act and, the time-factor progression of cases through the court system.

In summary form, the key statistics show

	1974	1975	1976	1977
Authorizations Granted	140(1)	563	613	615
Number of Persons Arrested	359	1523(2)	1453(2)	879(2)
Convictions	205(3)	836(3)	642(3)	216(3)
Authorization/Arrests(Persons)	2.56 (4)	2.7 (4)	2.37 (4)	(6)
Arrest/Conviction	57.1%(5)	54.8%(5)	44.1%(5)	(6)

- (1) Act only in force for last half of 1974
- (2) Individuals continue to be arrested in relation to investigations originating in 1975, 1976 and 1977. These figures will thus increase.
- (3) Cases are still before the courts in relation to investigations originating from 1974 and through 1977. These figures will thus increase
- (4) and (5) These ratios will increase as investigations and prosecutions are completed.
- (6) No meaningful ratio's available at this time.

These generalized statistics tend to show a stabilized frequency of use of wiretaps on behalf of the enforcement of Federal statutes at about 600 authorizations per year. The ratio of numbers of persons arrested per each authorized use of wiretaps is 2.5 - 3.0 persons which, measured against normal police investigative averages, is high.

SECTION 178.22(2)

(a)	THE NUMBER OF APPLICATIONS MADE FOR AUTHORIZATIONS	
	(i) 178.12 -	600
	(ii) 178.15 -	14
(b)	THE NUMBER OF APPLICATIONS MADE FOR RENEWALS OF AUTHORIZATIONS	
	(i) 178.12 -	687
	(ii) <i>Renewals are not granted under Section 178.15</i> - N/A	
(c)	THE NUMBER OF APPLICATIONS GRANTED	
	(i) <i>Original Authorizations 178.12</i> -	599
	(ii) <i>Original Authorizations 178.15</i> -	14
	(iii) <i>Renewals of Authorizations 178.12</i> -	686
	THE NUMBER OF AUTHORIZATIONS REFUSED UNDER	
	(i) 178.12 -	1
	(ii) 178.15 -	0
	THE NUMBER OF APPLICATIONS GRANTED WITH TERMS AND CONDITIONS UNDER	
	(i) 178.12 -	2
	(ii) 178.15 -	0
(d)	THE NUMBER OF PERSONS IDENTIFIED IN AN AUTHORIZATION AGAINST WHOM PROCEEDINGS WERE COMMENCED AT THE INSTANCE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL OF CANADA IN RESPECT OF:	
	(i) <i>an offence specified in the authorization</i>	346
	(ii) <i>an offence other than an offence specified</i>	65
	(iii) <i>an offence in respect of which an authorization may not be given;</i>	111

(e) THE NUMBER OF PERSONS NOT IDENTIFIED IN AN AUTHORIZATION AGAINST WHOM PROCEEDINGS WERE COMMENCED AT THE INSTANCE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL OF CANADA IN RESPECT OF:

<i>(i) an offence specified in such an authorization</i>	693
<i>(ii) an offence other than an offence specified in such an authorization but in respect of which an authorization may be given,</i>	147
<i>(iii) an offence other than an offence specified in such an authorization for which no such authorization may be given</i>	298

AND WHOSE COMMISSION OR ALLEGED COMMISSION OF THE OFFENCE BECAME KNOWN TO A PEACE OFFICER AS A RESULT OF AN INTERCEPTION OF A PRIVATE COMMUNICATION UNDER AN AUTHORIZATION;

(f) THE AVERAGE PERIOD FOR WHICH AUTHORIZATIONS WERE GIVEN AND FOR WHICH RENEWALS THEREOF WERE GRANTED;

<i>(i) 178.12 -</i>	54.1 days
<i>(ii) 178.15 -</i>	34.3 hours

(g) THE NUMBER OF AUTHORIZATIONS, BY VIRTUE OF ONE OR MORE RENEWALS THEREOF, WERE VALID

<i>(i) for more than 30 days -</i>	144
<i>(ii) for more than 60 days -</i>	65
<i>(iii) for more than 90 days -</i>	58
<i>(iv) for more than 180 days -</i>	22

- (h) THE OFFENCES IN RESPECT OF WHICH AUTHORIZATIONS WERE GIVEN, SPECIFYING THE NUMBER OF AUTHORIZATIONS GIVEN IN RESPECT OF EACH SUCH OFFENCE;

<u>Statute</u>	<u>Section</u>	<u>No. of Authorizations</u>
(i) Criminal Code	423	550
(ii) Customs	192	21
(iii) N.C. Act	4(1)	532
	4(2)	532
	5	293
(iv) Food and Drug	34	106
	42	149
(v) Excise	163	11
	158	1
(vi) Other Indictable Offence... is part of the activities of organized crime.		
Income Tax Act	239(1)(e)	1

- (i) A DESCRIPTION OF ALL CLASSES AND PLACES SPECIFIED IN AUTHORIZATIONS AND THE NUMBER OF AUTHORIZATIONS IN WHICH EACH SUCH CLASS OF PLACE WAS SPECIFIED;

	<u>No. of Authorizations</u>	
(i) Residence - Permanent	548	
Temporary	41	
(ii) Commercial Premises	117	
(iii) Vehicles	9	
(iv) Other - Cellblocks -	0	
	Interview rooms -	3
	Containers -	12

- (j) A GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF THE METHODS OF INTERCEPTION INVOLVED IN EACH INTERCEPTION UNDER AN AUTHORIZATION.

(i) Telecommunications	1294
(ii) Microphone	238
(iii) Other	0

- (k) THE NUMBER OF PERSONS ARRESTED WHOSE IDENTITY BECAME KNOWN TO A PEACE OFFICER AS A RESULT OF AN INTERCEPTION UNDER AN AUTHORIZATION.
- (i) *Number of Persons* 1453
- (1) THE NUMBER OF CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS COMMENCED AT THE INSTANCE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL OF CANADA IN WHICH PRIVATE COMMUNICATIONS OBTAINED BY INTERCEPTION UNDER AN AUTHORIZATION WERE ADDUCED IN EVIDENCE AND THE NUMBER OF SUCH PROCEEDINGS THAT RESULTED IN A CONVICTION;
- (i) *Criminal Proceedings adduced in Evidence* 131
- (ii) *Resultant Convictions* 81
- (m) THE NUMBER OF CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIONS IN WHICH INFORMATION OBTAINED AS A RESULT OF THE INTERCEPTION OF A PRIVATE COMMUNICATION UNDER AN AUTHORIZATION WAS USED ALTHOUGH THE PRIVATE COMMUNICATION WAS NOT ADDUCED IN EVIDENCE IN CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS COMMENCED AT THE INSTANCE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL OF CANADA AS A RESULT OF THE INVESTIGATIONS.
- (i) *Intercepted information used but not adduced* 561

SECTION 178.22(3)

OTHER INFORMATION

- (a) THE NUMBER OF PROSECUTIONS COMMENCED AGAINST OFFICERS OR SERVANTS OF HER MAJESTY IN RIGHT OF CANADA OR MEMBERS OF THE CANADIAN FORCES FOR OFFENCES UNDER SECTION 178.11 OR SECTION 178.2;
- (i) *no. of prosecutions* 0

SECTION 178.22(2)

(a)	THE NUMBER OF APPLICATIONS MADE FOR AUTHORIZATIONS	
	(i) 178.12 -	556
	(ii) 178.15 -	8
(b)	THE NUMBER OF APPLICATIONS MADE FOR RENEWALS OF AUTHORIZATIONS	
	(i) 178.12 -	591
	(ii) Renewals are not granted under Section 178.15 -	N/A
(c)	THE NUMBER OF APPLICATIONS GRANTED	
	(i) Original Authorizations 178.12 -	555
	(ii) Original Authorizations 178.15 -	8
	(iii) Renewals of Authorizations 178.12 -	590
	THE NUMBER OF AUTHORIZATIONS REFUSED UNDER	
	(i) 178.12 -	3
	(ii) 178.15 -	0
	THE NUMBER OF APPLICATIONS GRANTED WITH TERMS AND CONDITIONS UNDER	
	(i) 178.12 -	1
	(ii) 178.15 -	0
(d)	THE NUMBER OF PERSONS IDENTIFIED IN AN AUTHORIZATION AGAINST WHOM PROCEEDINGS WERE COMMENCED AT THE INSTANCE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL OF CANADA IN RESPECT OF:	
	(i) an offence specified in the authorization	407
	(ii) an offence other than an offence specified	71
	(iii) an offence in respect of which an authorization may not be given;	53

- (e) THE NUMBER OF PERSONS NOT IDENTIFIED IN AN AUTHORIZATION AGAINST WHOM PROCEEDINGS WERE COMMENCED AT THE INSTANCE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL OF CANADA IN RESPECT OF:
- (i) *an offence specified in such an authorization* 747
 - (ii) *an offence other than an offence specified in such an authorization but in respect of which an authorization may be given,* 142
 - (iii) *an offence other than an offence specified in such an authorization for which no such authorization may be given* 235

AND WHOSE COMMISSION OR ALLEGED COMMISSION OF THE OFFENCE BECAME KNOWN TO A PEACE OFFICER AS A RESULT OF AN INTERCEPTION OF A PRIVATE COMMUNICATION UNDER AN AUTHORIZATION;

- (f) THE AVERAGE PERIOD FOR WHICH AUTHORIZATIONS WERE GIVEN AND FOR WHICH RENEWALS THEREOF WERE GRANTED;
- (i) *178.12 -* 56.1 days
 - (ii) *178.15 -* 34 hours
- (g) THE NUMBER OF AUTHORIZATIONS, BY VIRTUE OF ONE OR MORE RENEWALS THEREOF, WERE VALID
- (i) *for more than 30 days -* 132
 - (ii) *for more than 60 days -* 67
 - (iii) *for more than 90 days -* 56
 - (iv) *for more than 180 days -* 14

(h) THE OFFENCES IN RESPECT OF WHICH AUTHORIZATIONS WERE GIVEN, SPECIFYING THE NUMBER OF AUTHORIZATIONS GIVEN IN RESPECT OF EACH SUCH OFFENCE;

<u>Statute</u>	<u>Section</u>	<u>No. of Authorizations</u>
(i) Criminal Code	423	492
(ii) Customs	192	19
(iii) N.C. Act	4(1)	495
	4(2)	474
	5	257
(iv) Food and Drug	34	90
	42	94
(v) Excise	163	6
	158	2
(vi) Other Indictable Offence... is part of the activities of organized crime.		
Income Tax Act	239(1)(e)	2

(i) A DESCRIPTION OF ALL CLASSES AND PLACES SPECIFIED IN AUTHORIZATIONS AND THE NUMBER OF AUTHORIZATIONS IN WHICH EACH SUCH CLASS OF PLACE WAS SPECIFIED;

	<u>No. of Authorizations</u>	
(i) Residence - Permanent	490	
Temporary	38	
(ii) Commercial Premises	83	
(iii) Vehicles	15	
(iv) Other - Cellblocks -	0	
	Interview rooms -	8
	Containers -	2

(j) A GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF THE METHODS OF INTERCEPTION INVOLVED IN EACH INTERCEPTION UNDER AN AUTHORIZATION.

(i) Telecommunications	998
(ii) Microphone	176
(iii) Other	0

- (k) THE NUMBER OF PERSONS ARRESTED WHOSE IDENTITY BECAME KNOWN TO A PEACE OFFICER AS A RESULT OF AN INTERCEPTION UNDER AN AUTHORIZATION.
- (i) *Number of Persons* 1523
- (l) THE NUMBER OF CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS COMMENCED AT THE INSTANCE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL OF CANADA IN WHICH PRIVATE COMMUNICATIONS OBTAINED BY INTERCEPTION UNDER AN AUTHORIZATION WERE ADDUCED IN EVIDENCE AND THE NUMBER OF SUCH PROCEEDINGS THAT RESULTED IN A CONVICTION;
- (i) *Criminal Proceedings adduced in Evidence* 199
- (ii) *Resultant Convictions* 147
- (m) THE NUMBER OF CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIONS IN WHICH INFORMATION OBTAINED AS A RESULT OF THE INTERCEPTION OF A PRIVATE COMMUNICATION UNDER AN AUTHORIZATION WAS USED ALTHOUGH THE PRIVATE COMMUNICATION WAS NOT ADDUCED IN EVIDENCE IN CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS COMMENCED AT THE INSTANCE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL OF CANADA AS A RESULT OF THE INVESTIGATIONS.
- (i) *Intercepted information used but not adduced* 689

SECTION 178.22(3)

OTHER INFORMATION

- (a) THE NUMBER OF PROSECUTIONS COMMENCED AGAINST OFFICERS OR SERVANTS OF HER MAJESTY IN RIGHT OF CANADA OR MEMBERS OF THE CANADIAN FORCES FOR OFFENCES UNDER SECTION 178.11 OR SECTION 178.2;
- (i) *no. of prosecutions* 0

SECTION 178.22(2)

(a)	THE NUMBER OF APPLICATIONS MADE FOR AUTHORIZATIONS	
	(i) 178.12 -	137
	(ii) 178.15 -	3
(b)	THE NUMBER OF APPLICATIONS MADE FOR RENEWALS OF AUTHORIZATIONS	
	(i) 178.12 -	184
	(ii) <i>Renewals are not granted under Section 178.15 -</i>	
(c)	THE NUMBER OF APPLICATIONS GRANTED	
	(i) <i>Original Authorizations 178.12 -</i>	137
	(ii) <i>Original Authorizations 178.15 -</i>	3
	(iii) <i>Renewals of Authorizations 178.12 -</i>	184
	THE NUMBER OF AUTHORIZATIONS REFUSED UNDER	
	(i) 178.12 -	0
	(ii) 178.15 -	0
	THE NUMBER OF APPLICATIONS GRANTED WITH TERMS AND CONDITIONS UNDER	
	(i) 178.12 -	0
	(ii) 178.15 -	0
(d)	THE NUMBER OF PERSONS IDENTIFIED IN AN AUTHORIZATION AGAINST WHOM PROCEEDINGS WERE COMMENCED AT THE INSTANCE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL OF CANADA IN RESPECT OF:	
	(i) <i>an offence specified in the authorization</i>	88
	(ii) <i>an offence other than an offence specified</i>	33
	(iii) <i>an offence in respect of which an authorization may not be given;</i>	3

- (e) THE NUMBER OF PERSONS NOT IDENTIFIED IN AN AUTHORIZATION AGAINST WHOM PROCEEDINGS WERE COMMENCED AT THE INSTANCE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL OF CANADA IN RESPECT OF:
- (i) *an offence specified in such an authorization* 184
 - (ii) *an offence other than an offence specified in such an authorization but in respect of which an authorization may be given,* 54
 - (iii) *an offence other than an offence specified in such an authorization for which no such authorization may be given* 18

AND WHOSE COMMISSION OR ALLEGED COMMISSION OF THE OFFENCE BECAME KNOWN TO A PEACE OFFICER AS A RESULT OF AN INTERCEPTION OF A PRIVATE COMMUNICATION UNDER AN AUTHORIZATION;

- (f) THE AVERAGE PERIOD FOR WHICH AUTHORIZATIONS WERE GIVEN AND FOR WHICH RENEWALS THEREOF WERE GRANTED;
- (i) 178.12 - 70 days
 - (ii) 178.15 - 36 hours
- (g) THE NUMBER OF AUTHORIZATIONS, BY VIRTUE OF ONE OR MORE RENEWALS THEREOF, WERE VALID
- (i) *for more than 30 days* - 35
 - (ii) *for more than 60 days* - 17
 - (iii) *for more than 90 days* - 13
 - (iv) *for more than 180 days* - 7

(h) THE OFFENCES IN RESPECT OF WHICH AUTHORIZATIONS WERE GIVEN, SPECIFYING THE NUMBER OF AUTHORIZATIONS GIVEN IN RESPECT OF EACH SUCH OFFENCE;

<u>Statute</u>	<u>Section</u>	<u>No. of Authorizations</u>
(i) Criminal Code	423	121
(ii) Customs	192	1
(iii) N.C. Act	4(1)	101
	4(2)	113
	5	50
(iv) Food and Drug	34	8
	42	9
(v) Excise	163	4
	158	3
(vi) Other Indictable Offence... is part of the activities of organized crime.		
Income Tax Act	239(1)(e)	0

(i) A DESCRIPTION OF ALL CLASSES AND PLACES SPECIFIED IN AUTHORIZATIONS AND THE NUMBER OF AUTHORIZATIONS IN WHICH EACH SUCH CLASS OF PLACE WAS SPECIFIED;

	<u>No. of Authorizations</u>	
(i) Residence - Permanent	113	
Temporary	13	
(ii) Commercial Premises	17	
(iii) Vehicles	1	
(iv) Other - Cellblocks -	1	
	Interview rooms -	1
	Containers -	7

(j) A GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF THE METHODS OF INTERCEPTION INVOLVED IN EACH INTERCEPTION UNDER AN AUTHORIZATION.

(i) Telecommunications	245
(ii) Microphone	51
(iii) Other	0

- (k) THE NUMBER OF PERSONS ARRESTED WHOSE IDENTITY BECAME KNOWN TO A PEACE OFFICER AS A RESULT OF AN INTERCEPTION UNDER AN AUTHORIZATION.
- (i) *Number of Persons* 359
- (l) THE NUMBER OF CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS COMMENCED AT THE INSTANCE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL OF CANADA IN WHICH PRIVATE COMMUNICATIONS OBTAINED BY INTERCEPTION UNDER AN AUTHORIZATION WERE ADDUCED IN EVIDENCE AND THE NUMBER OF SUCH PROCEEDINGS THAT RESULTED IN A CONVICTION;
- (i) *Criminal Proceedings adduced in Evidence* 80
- (ii) *Resultant Convictions* 67
- (m) THE NUMBER OF CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIONS IN WHICH INFORMATION OBTAINED AS A RESULT OF THE INTERCEPTION OF A PRIVATE COMMUNICATION UNDER AN AUTHORIZATION WAS USED ALTHOUGH THE PRIVATE COMMUNICATION WAS NOT ADDUCED IN EVIDENCE IN CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS COMMENCED AT THE INSTANCE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL OF CANADA AS A RESULT OF THE INVESTIGATIONS.
- (i) *Intercepted information used but not adduced* 138

SECTION 178.22(3)

OTHER INFORMATION

- (a) THE NUMBER OF PROSECUTIONS COMMENCED AGAINST OFFICERS OR SERVANTS OF HER MAJESTY IN RIGHT OF CANADA OR MEMBERS OF THE CANADIAN FORCES FOR OFFENCES UNDER SECTION 178.11 OR SECTION 178.2;
- (i) *no. of prosecutions* 0