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REPORT  
OF THE  
SUPERINTENDENT OF PENITENTIARIES  
CANADA  
1928-29



ANNUAL REPORT

SUPERINTENDENT OF PENITENTIARIES

FOR THE YEAR 1996-1997

OTTAWA, 1997



DOMINION OF CANADA

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

SUPERINTENDENT OF PENITENTIARIES

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED

MARCH 31, 1929



OTTAWA  
F. A. ACLAND  
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY  
1930



ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

To His Excellency the Right Honourable Viscount Willingdon, G.C.S.I.,  
G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E., G.B.E., Governor General and Commander in Chief  
of the Dominion of Canada.

MAY IT PLEASE YOUR EXCELLENCY:

I have the honour to lay before Your Excellency the Annual Report of the  
Superintendent of Penitentiaries for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1929, made  
by him in pursuance of the provisions of section 16 of the Penitentiary Act.

I have the honour to be, sir,

Your Excellency's most obedient servant,

ERNEST LAPOINTE,  
Minister of Justice.



# REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PENITENTIARIES FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1927

To the Hon. Justice (Governor) J. A. L. M. M.  
Minister of Justice

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I have the honor to be, Sir,

Yours faithfully,  
John A. Macdonald

JOHN A. MACDONALD

Minister of Justice



# REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PENITENTIARIES FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1929

To the HON. ERNEST LAPOINTE, B.A., LL.B., K.C.,  
Minister of Justice.

HONOURABLE SIR,—I have the honour to submit reports and statistics regarding the administration of penitentiaries for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1929.

The number of inmates in custody at the close of the fiscal year was 2,769, as compared with 2,560 at the beginning of the year. The average daily population was 2,643.

The following tables show the movement of population at the several penitentiaries:—

## MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	Kings- ton	St. Vincent de Paul	Dor- chester	Mani- toba	British Colum- bia	Sask- atche- wan	Total
In custody April 1, 1928.....	758	734	254	289	292	233	2,560
<i>Received</i>							
From jails.....	337	366	178	104	133	133	1,251
By transfer (from other penitentiaries).....	8		101	1			110
By revocation of licence.....	8			3		3	14
By forfeiture of parole.....			5			1	6
From reformatories.....			2				2
<i>Discharged</i>							
By expiry of sentence.....	165	133	62	91	80	46	577
By parole.....	82	134	75	24	27	42	384
By deportation.....	19	16	2	1	14	9	61
By pardon.....	2	6	1			1	10
By death.....	7	3	1	2	2	1	16
By transfer (to other penitentiaries).....	1	104	3		2		110
By escape.....					1		1
By escape from provincial asylum.....			1				1
By order of court.....		1					1
By return to provincial authorities (Sec. 53)	1	2	3		1	1	8
By return to provincial authorities (illegally sentenced).....						2	2
By return to provincial authorities (sentences appealed).....	3						3
Remaining March 31, 1929.....	831	701	392	279	298	268	2,769



# PARTIAL LIST OF FARM PRODUCE

6

	Kingston	St. V. de Paul	Dorchester	Manitoba	Brit. Columbia	Saskatchewan	Total
Potatoes.....	140,989 lbs.	223,895 lbs.	164,400 lbs.	222,960 lbs.	63,609 lbs.	253,320 lbs.	1,069,173 lbs.
Turnips.....	63,278 "	13,720 "	457,500 "	44,500 "	10,950 "	13,050 "	602,998 "
Mangels.....	60,000 "			111,000 "	10,000 "	3,200 "	184,200 "
Tomatoes.....	25,200 "	45,037 "	21,115 "	1,381 "	1,785 "		94,518 "
Beets.....	11,644 "	4,596 "	1,703 "		4,120 "	16,450 "	38,513 "
Cabbage.....	43,385 "	6,125 heads	40,000 "	10,350 "	2,695 "	6,890 "	103,320 "
Carrots, red.....	10,536 "	15,839 lbs.	4,417 "	25,026 "	5,304 "	11,750 "	6,125 heads
Carrots, white.....	600 bush.					123 bush.	72,872 lbs.
Corn, Green.....	9,916 lbs.			672 cobs		470 lbs.	723 bush.
Radish.....	55 "	93 bun.	22 "	758 lbs.			10,386 lbs.
Sundry vegetables.....	523 "	4,653 lbs.	2,195 "	3,529 "	4,853 "	723 "	672 cobs
Onions.....	14,608 "	1,071 heads	365 "	24,965 "	5,758 "	3,775 "	835 lbs.
Rhubarb.....	3,822 "	3,184 lbs.	2,212 "	1,360 "	2,525 "	705 "	93 bunches
Squash.....	2,316 "		530 "				16,476 lbs.
Lettuce.....	260 "	275 heads	1,716 heads	1,109 "	1,048 "	214 "	1,071 heads
String Beans.....	2,300 "	1,259 lbs.	2,292 lbs.	614 "	127 "	395 "	52,655 lbs.
Parsnips.....	3,000 "		1,583 "	1,880 "	2,345 "	10,260 "	10,624 "
Cucumbers.....	2,043 "	517 doz.	370 "		6,183 "		840 bunches
Vegetable plants.....			424 plants				2,846 lbs.
Barley.....	800 bush.	70 bush.	160 bush.	4,364 bush.		921 bush.	2,631 "
Rye.....						510 "	1,991 heads
Oats.....	3,000 bush.	160 bush.	4,170 bush.	5,845 bush.		9,137 bush.	6,987 lbs.
Buckwheat.....	200 bush.	124 bush.	225 bush.				19,068 lbs.
Green Feed.....			120 tons	206 tons	5 tons		8,596 "
Wheat.....						3,724 bush.	517 doz.
Hay.....	140 tons	340 tons	575 tons	141 tons	19 tons	542 loads	424 plants
Straw.....	80 tons			300 tons			6,315 bush.
Pork.....	34,572 lbs.	21,471 lbs.	11,833 lbs.	28,462 lbs.	9,315 lbs.	45,759 lbs.	510 "
Young pigs sold.....		67 only	193 only			215 only	22,312 bush.
Beef.....			5,850 lbs.	1,875 lbs.			549 bush.
Beef cattle.....			13 only				331 tons
Cows and heifers.....			7 "				3,724 bush.
Bulls.....			15 "				1,215 tons
Milk.....			20,704 qts.	34,536 qts.			542 loads
Cream.....			625 "				360 tons
							151,412 lbs.
							475 only
							7,725 lbs.
							13 only
							7 "
							15 "
							55,240 qts.
							625 "

## HOSPITAL

	Cases treated in dispensary	Cases treated in hospital	Per capita cost
			\$
Kingston.....	12,440	807	3.60
St. Vincent de Paul.....	4,059	301	1.06
Dorchester.....	4,480	73	0.50
Manitoba.....	8,445	110	1.71
British Columbia.....	2,058	15	0.59
Saskatchewan.....	1,478	70	1.77

## NATIONALITY (PLACE OF BIRTH)

<i>British—</i>		
Canada.....	1,747	
England and Wales.....	209	
Scotland.....	74	
Ireland.....	43	
Other British countries.....	36	
		2,109
<i>Foreign—</i>		
United States.....	223	
Russia.....	75	
Italy.....	68	
Austria-Hungary.....	78	
China.....	62	
Roumania.....	16	
Other foreign countries.....	140	
		660
		2,769

## DURATION OF SENTENCE

Two years.....	886	
Over two and under three years.....	77	
Three and under four..... years.....	621	
Four and under five.....	156	
Five and under eight.....	545	
Eight and under ten.....	49	
Ten and under twelve.....	123	
Twelve and under fifteen.....	44	
Fifteen and under twenty.....	70	
Twenty and under twenty-five.....	33	
Twenty-five and over.....	16	
Life.....	149	
		2,769

## AGE

Under twenty years.....	322	
Twenty to thirty years.....	1,274	
Thirty to forty years.....	629	
Forty to fifty years.....	357	
Fifty to sixty years.....	141	
Over sixty years.....	46	
		2,769

## SOCIAL HABITS

Abstainers.....	425	
Temperate.....	1,840	
Intemperate.....	504	
		2,769

## CIVIL STATE

Single.....	1,680	
Married.....	965	
Widowed.....	121	
Divorced.....	3	
		2,769

## RACIAL

White.....	2,589	
Coloured.....	60	
Indian.....	42	
Indian Halfbreed.....	7	
Mongolian.....	71	
		2,769



## CREEDS

<i>Christian—</i>		
Roman Catholic.....	1,337	
Church of England.....	480	
Presbyterian.....	284	
United Church.....	233	
Baptist.....	144	
Lutheran.....	62	
Greek Catholic.....	49	
Other Christian creeds.....	70	
		2,659
<i>Non-Christian—</i>		
Hebrew.....	53	
Buddhist.....	55	
Other non-Christian creeds.....	2	
		110
		2,769

## EXPENDITURE, 1928-29

	Gross expenditure	Revenue	Net expenditure
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Kingston.....	434,899 99	90,723 99	344,176 00
St. Vincent de Paul.....	407,316 17	28,982 24	378,333 93
Dorchester.....	259,921 94	20,711 08	239,210 86
Manitoba.....	240,623 68	18,935 52	221,688 16
British Columbia.....	253,380 43	7,685 80	245,694 63
Saskatchewan.....	208,287 66	15,096 01	193,191 65
Alberta.....	2,894 04	4,088 15	1,622,295 23
			1,194 11
	1,807,323 91	186,222 79	1,621,101 12

## COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF NET EXPENDITURE

	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Kingston.....	295,459 19	345,212 16	344,176 00
St. Vincent de Paul.....	271,323 70	412,138 07	378,333 93
Dorchester.....	210,461 43	220,641 90	239,210 86
Manitoba.....	202,141 28	207,217 46	221,688 16
British Columbia.....	206,345 12	215,938 91	245,694 63
Saskatchewan.....	218,362 50	217,482 25	193,191 65
Alberta.....	1,504,093 22	1,618,630 75	1,622,295 23
	2,059 51	1,852 27	1,194 11
Totals.....	1,502,033 71	1,616,778 48	1,621,101 12
Average daily population.....	2,456	2,423	2,643

## PER CAPITA STATEMENT

	Kingston	St. Vincent de Paul	Dorchester	Manitoba	British Columbia	Saskatchewan
Staff.....	290.65	317.77	322.09	439.14	387.04	530.93
Maintenance of inmates.....	94.40	101.71	95.57	98.43	90.57	107.91
Discharge expenses.....	9.16	11.45	23.92	16.31	15.11	13.23
Working expenses.....	60.50	93.56	96.22	93.85	96.33	229.02
Industries.....	49.67	50.58	48.35	66.38	41.94	30.39
Land, buildings and equipment.....	44.86	82.41	164.64	132.76	214.45	67.88
Miscellaneous.....	4.04	2.70	6.19	6.99	21.11	4.94
Revenue per capita.....	114.98	43.45	54.94	67.63	26.50	62.90

## ACTUAL COST

Supplies on hand April 1, 1928.....	\$ 500,723 75
Net expenditure, 1928-29.....	1,621,101 12
	<u>\$ 2,121,824 87</u>

## DEDUCT

Supplies on hand March 31, 1929.....	\$ 450,291 75
Estimated value of labour on production of capital.....	125,000 00
	<u>575,291 75</u>
Actual cost.....	\$ 1,546,533 12
Less expenditure on capital account.....	195,409 10
	<u>\$ 1,351,124 02</u>
Net cost.....	511 20
Cost per capita.....	1 40
Cost per capita per diem.....	

## COMPARATIVE SUMMARY

	1927	1928	1929
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Gross expenditure.....	1,685,037 73	1,803,621 33	1,807,323 91
Net expenditure.....	1,502,033 71	1,616,778 48	1,621,101 12
Actual cost.....	1,448,340 64	1,522,887 41	1,546,533 12
Less expenditure on capital account.....	211,148 09	191,593 89	195,409 10
Net cost.....	1,237,192 55	1,331,293 52	1,351,124 02
Cost per capita.....	503 74	549 44	511 20
Cost per capita per diem.....	1 38	1 50	1 40
Average daily population.....	2,456	2,423	2,643

The inmate population in Canadian penitentiaries at midnight on March 31, 1929, amounted to 2,769, an increase of 209 as compared with previous year.

The average population for the year was 2,643, an increase of 220 over 1927-28.

Owing to overcrowding at St. Vincent de Paul, 100 inmates were transferred to Dorchester penitentiary on May 9, 1928.

One thousand seven hundred and forty-seven of the inmates have given Canada as their birthplace.

Three hundred and twenty-two were under 20 years of age when received.

One thousand two hundred and seventy-four were between 20 and 30 years of age.

Forty-six were over 60 years of age.

The per capita cost per diem was \$1.40, a reduction of 10 cents per diem as compared with the previous year.

The cash revenue sent the Receiver-General amounted to.....\$186,222 79

The refund of expenditure amounted to..... 6,756 53

Total cash sent Receiver-General .....\$192,979 32

Comparison with 1917-18 reveals the following:—

In 1917-18, the inmate population amounted to 1,473. The 1928 inmate population was 2,769, an increase of 1,306.

Amount expended on building construction in 1917-18 was \$68,809.41, and in 1928-29 it amounted to \$195,429.10.

Revenue for 1917-18 amounted to \$75,282 37. Revenue for 1928-29 was \$186,222.79.

The maximum salary of a penitentiary guard in 1917-18 was \$800. The maximum salary of a guard in 1928-29 was \$1,500.



Salaries of all other officers have been largely increased.

The number of keepers and guards has been increased one-seventh. This by order of Parliament, in order that they may be given one day off in seven. (Sunday is a working day for penitentiary discipline officers.)

New positions such as schoolmasters and librarians, motor mechanics, assistant accountants, etc., have been created.

A further increase to the discipline staff was made necessary by the increase in population.

In 1917-18 there were 890 inmates discharged. There were 1,174 discharged during 1928-29. Increase in discharge expenses alone amounted to \$18,460.

During the past year there were 383 inmates paroled from penitentiaries, as follows:—

St. Vincent de Paul.....	134
Kingston.....	82
Dorchester.....	75
Saskatchewan.....	42
British Columbia.....	27
Manitoba.....	24

---

384

The health of the inmates has been good. A percentage of them when received were in very poor health condition, suffering from tuberculosis and syphilis, several of them in advance stages of these diseases.

Eight inmates on reception were found to be either insane or imbecile, and were returned to the provincial authorities.

One inmate (a Chinaman) escaped from British Columbia penitentiary.

One insane inmate for whose care and maintenance Dorchester penitentiary was paying, escaped from the provincial Mental Disease Hospital.

There are 44 insane inmates confined in various provincial Mental Disease Hospitals for whose care and maintenance the penitentiaries are paying.

Alienists are called in consultation when any doubt exists as to an inmate's mentality.

Wonderful progress has been made in connection with construction of new and remodelling of old buildings.

The various activities of the institutions are dealt with in detail in the wardens' reports published herein.

The libraries have been a great source of comfort and benefit to the inmates. A large number of new volumes have been added. A strict censorship of all books and magazines is carried out before they are placed in the libraries. Hundreds of articles have been deleted as being considered unfit for the inmates to read.

The education of the inmates has been energetically prosecuted during the year with excellent results, as is demonstrated by the large number who successfully passed the examination set by the provincial Governments.

The teaching of various trades to hundreds of the inmates enables them to obtain lucrative employment on discharge. Numerous occasions are on record of the employers of these men congratulating the wardens on the splendid workmanship of the inmates discharged from the penitentiaries.

Most of the prison chaplains have laboured faithfully, and, in many cases, effectively amongst their congregations. Missions have been held, and as heretofore, with beneficial results.

The rationing of the inmates has been greatly improved. Good food, well cooked and served, is now provided in sufficient variety and quantity. The new food dishes and cups are considered the last word in efficiency, cleanliness and durability. All the old enamel dishes and cups have been discarded.



The penitentiary hospitals are a credit to the department, and are doing excellent work. Many hundreds of the inmates leave the institutions very materially improved in health and physical conditions. Over 90 per cent of the inmates weigh more on discharge than when received.

Inmates are now taught hygiene, are made to live cleanly, cured of their physical and mental troubles and defects, taught a trade, given necessary dental treatment and discharged, in most cases, with a vastly different viewpoint as to their responsibility as citizens and with respect for law and order.

A small percentage, however, despite all efforts, continue in a life of crime and return again and again to prisons or penitentiaries. So far it has not been possible to satisfactorily segregate these recidivists from the younger inmates, but, thanks to our minister, the Hon. Ernest Lapointe, an amount is being placed in the Supplementary Estimates to purchase properties in Ontario and Quebec and to enable us to begin the erection of two preferred class penitentiaries, where, it is hoped, the beginner in crime may be reformed, educated, taught a proper, useful trade or occupation and discharged at the end of his term, fit to take his place in the community to lead an honest, law-abiding life, and be a profitable asset to the country instead of a dangerous liability.

Supervision after discharge should be provided. Experience has shown that very few inmates who receive treatment as suggested, and who are assisted after their discharge, return to a life of crime.

It is useless, in many cases, to release inmates without having some definite idea of remunerative employment. Freedom is glorious, but only when it is freedom with restraint, order and definite purpose; and if these be provided and some agency will render assistance, the great majority of those who leave the penitentiary will go straight and never return. It has been truthfully said that moral disaster comes, not from failure to do right or all the good one can, but from unwillingness to rise after defeat and try again. The comforting word of a supervisor would correct this deficiency.

These men are worth redeeming. Why not put forth all possible efforts to save them? The great majority of them are sane, clever and often brilliant to a degree.

It has been said that all those who commit crime are mentally weak and may only be cured by treatment by "specialists", that it is quite useless to otherwise attempt their cure and reformation.

Intimate association with criminals for many years has proven that in very many cases where crimes have been committed, the victims and not the criminals were the ones who demonstrated they were sub-normal, or to some degree, mentally deficient.

For long years, those who know the criminal by association and not by theory only were denounced because of the failure to subscribe to "belief in criminal characteristics", and though this was long since proven a fallacy, there are still those who believe in and advocate it.

At present we are confronted with several classes of mental disease experts, no two of whom agree as to why men commit crime, nor do they agree as to how best to cure them of their criminal tendencies. Hysterical theorists are still anxious to get their opinions of criminals and how to treat them put before the public.

During the last Great War, the mental insane experts who examined over twelve millions of men of their own nation of service age pronounced over 67 per cent of them as sub-normal mentally. This meant that of every three men one met, two were stated to be mentally below normal, or in some manner mentally deficient.



Canada, however, has many very excellent, talented and experienced alienists who materially assist the penitentiary surgeons in dealing with mental cases, and though occasionally mistakes have been made, very few of the inmates succeed in deceiving them.

Many of the prisoners still brought to the penitentiaries are found to be in a very unsatisfactory and unclean condition, often covered with vermin, or suffering from scabies. On reception at the penitentiaries they are loud in their expressions of appreciation of the change of environment.

The discrepancies in sentences awarded, often for similar crimes under practically similar conditions, is a matter that might well receive consideration, with a view to remedying same.

The fact that only a small percentage of those sentenced to Canadian penitentiaries return is the best possible evidence as to the efficiency of the methods employed. It is results that count. If the control and management of penitentiaries were placed only in the hands of those trained in the service, still better results would be accomplished.

The Penitentiary Act and Regulations should be drafted by officers possessing full knowledge in connection with the management and administration of such institutions. Such knowledge gained by officers of long years of experience in actual contact with the inmates of institutions has eminently fitted them for this work, and very few, if any, weaknesses or mistakes would result.

### RECOMMENDATIONS

1. The reopening of the penitentiary Mental Disease Hospital.
2. The segregation of the habitual offenders.
3. The furnishing of more Government work for inmates.
4. The training of all discipline officers before being permitted to assume charge of inmates.
5. The empowering of those in charge of penitentiary administration with full authority to administer and discipline.
6. The appointment of a supervising officer in each penitentiary area, to assist in securing employment for inmates on discharge, and to assist them to re-establish themselves in the community.

Respectfully submitted,

W. S. HUGHES,  
*Superintendent.*

## APPENDIX A—ACTING DOMINION PAROLE OFFICER'S REPORT

*R. F. Harris, Acting Parole Officer, reports:—*

I beg to submit the annual report on the Dominion parole system for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1929.

During the year I have been exceptionally busy visiting various institutions, interviewing 1,215 prisoners and giving the best oversight and care I possibly could to prisoners released on parole.

Before proceeding further I wish to extend my sincere thanks to the wardens and other prison officials of the different penitentiaries for the universal courtesy and valuable assistance received from them on the occasion of my visits to their institutions.

During the past fiscal year 384 prisoners have been released on parole from the Dominion penitentiaries and 400 from the prisons and reformatories of the provinces, making a total of 784. The tabulated statement for the past fiscal year is as follows:—

STATEMENT FOR YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1929

Prisoners released on parole	—	Revocations per cent	Forfeitures per cent	Total loss per cent
Dorchester.....	75	2 or 2-70	2 or 2-70	4 or 5-40
St. Vincent de Paul.....	134	6 or 4-47	3 or 2-23	9 or 6-71
Kingston.....	82	2 or 2-43	7 or 8-53	9 or 10-97
Manitoba.....	24	2 or 8-33	2 or 8-33	4 or 16-66
Saskatchewan.....	42	1 or 2-38	2 or 4-76	3 or 7-14
British Columbia.....	27	2 or 7-40	.....	2 or 7-40
Total, penitentiaries.....	384	15 or 3-91	16 or 4-17	31 or 8-02
Jails, reformatories, industrial farms, etc.....	400	5 or 1-25	.....	5 or 1-25
Grand total.....	784	20 or 2-55	16 or 2-04	36 or 4-59

These statistics demonstrate that out of 784 persons released on parole, 20, or 2-55 per cent, have had their licences revoked for non-compliance with conditions; 16 paroled prisoners, or 2-04 per cent, have had their licences forfeited by a subsequent conviction. The total loss for the year is 36, or 4-59 per cent, for revocations and forfeitures.

A reference to the above table shows the total loss to be 4-59 per cent, this being 2-21 per cent less than the previous year.

The reporting of the men on parole comes under the jurisdiction of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police. The following statement furnished by them indicates the movement of the system from 1899 to March 31, 1929:—

Released on parole from penitentiaries.....	9,675	
Released on parole from prisons, jails, reformatories, etc.....	11,053	
		20,728
Licences revoked.....	711	
Licences forfeited.....	530	
Sentences completed on parole.....	18,822	
Sentences not yet completed.....	665	
		20,728

A reference to the above table shows the total number of releases from the penitentiaries to be 9,675 and from other institutions 11,053, making a total of 20,728. Of this number 18,822 have satisfied the conditions of parole. Licences revoked or forfeited number 1,241 or 5-98 per cent. On March 31 last there were 665 men still reporting.

The various police officers and sheriffs have assisted us greatly by furnishing information regarding the antecedents of applicants for parole. The Salvation Army have continued to aid us by securing employment for many who had no relatives or friends to assist them.



## APPENDIX B—WARDENS' REPORTS

## KINGSTON

*J. C. Ponsford, Warden, reports:—*

	Male	Female	Total
Inmates remaining at midnight, March 31, 1928.....	718	40	758
Inmates remaining at midnight, March 31, 1929.....	799	32	831

Making an increase of 81 males and a decrease of 8 females, or a net increase of 73.

The admissions during the year were:—

Males.....	339
Females.....	14
Total.....	353

Inmates released during the year were as follows:—

	Male	Female	Total
Expiration of sentence.....	160	5	165
Pardon.....	1	1	2
Parole.....	68	14	82
Deportation.....	18	1	19
Death.....	7		7
Returned to provincial authorities under Sec. 53.....		1	1
Returned to provincial authorities.....	3		3
Transferred to other penitentiaries.....	1		1
	258	22	280
Net increase.....			73

We have, at the present time, nine insane inmates confined in the Psychiatric Ward of the Ontario Reformatory, Guelph, seven of whom were sentenced to life imprisonment. There is also one female inmate confined in the Mental Disease Hospital, Ponoka, Alta.

Of the 831 inmates, 632 are under the age of 40 years and 128 between 40 and 50 years.

Our hospital staff has rendered commendable service to the inmates, and the general health throughout the institution has been very good. There were seven deaths during the year just closed, viz:—

No. K-530 T. Migleo—Tuberculosis of lungs.

No. 867 A. Jardine—Tuberculosis of lungs.

No. 1030 J. P. Rogers—Tuberculosis of lungs.

No. 908 W. K. Kelly—Heart failure.

No. 787 E. Davidson—Tuberculosis of lungs.

Inmate H. Cooper, No. 737, who was a patient in the Psychiatric Ward of the Ontario Reformatory, Guelph, died there, also inmate C. Powless, No. 67, who was on temporary parole and under treatment by the Department of Pensions and National Health, died in hospital at St. Anne de Bellevue following an operation.

All cell block window barriers for the new prison for women are now set in the walls, and the work on the building in general is progressing favourably.

The duct from boiler house to new female prison was completed in January by pouring 1,052 feet of concrete during the fiscal year just closed.

The blacksmiths and machinists were busily employed on institutional work, also on work for other Government departments.

The carpenters erected considerable form work throughout the institution for concrete pouring, and did \$2,176 worth of custom work.

A number of old chimneys, no longer in use, were razed on the wing and cell roofs.

A new officers' post was built, which adds materially to the appearance of the lower yard.

The embellishment of the yard continues to make excellent progress and it is indeed a beautiful sight to see the lawns and flower beds.

The mason gang has been busily engaged at the new female prison, as well as other institutional work.

The tin, paint and printing departments have done a very large amount of work, producing \$1,198 custom work.

The stonecutters have been employed throughout the year cutting stone for institutional work, as well as that for the new prison for women.

The quarry has turned out considerable stone for cutting purposes, and new quarry lots Nos. 7 and 8 are being stripped.

The lighting system in the Prison of Isolation has been renewed.

New iron poles have been erected from Union street to Back Farm House.

New water main has been installed in Asylum building, which will be quite an asset when remodelling of this building is completed.

Lighting system has been installed along King street and throughout residential grounds.

The new steam cookers have been installed in the kitchen.

Considerable work has been done in connection with the installation of the plumbing and electric wiring in the new prison for women, also pipe work in duct.

The school and library departments are taking care of the literary welfare of the inmates in an efficient manner. It is expected that a large number of candidates will be ready for their school examinations in June next.

The mail bag department has been profitably employed with work for Post Office and other Government departments, earning a revenue of \$53,313.16. The shoe shop has produced an earning capacity of \$21,633.39; tailor department, \$3,842.71, and broom department, \$1,400.62.

The laundry and change room departments have been kept busy taking care of all inmates' requirements for clothing, etc., also preparing equipment for inmates to be transferred to another institution in the near future.

The female prison has been well and ably looked after, and only complimentary remarks are heard as to its cleanliness and neatness.

The two chaplains have been very zealous in the discharge of their duties, and the spiritual welfare of the inmates has been well taken care of by them.

The farm products for the year just closed have been gratifying, as over 70 tons potatoes, 140 tons hay, 4,000 bushels grain and a large amount of other vegetables have been grown. The piggery has been a very good paying investment and our stock is in first-class shape.

In conclusion, I wish to take this opportunity to express my highest appreciation for the very efficient manner in which I have been supported by my officers during the year which has just come to an end. I also wish to tender my gratitude to the superintendent and members of the Penitentiary Branch for their co-operation and assistance in all matters.



I am enclosing herewith reports from the following officers:—

Surgeon.  
 Chief Industrial Officers (2).  
 School Teacher and Librarian.  
 Chaplains (2).  
 Farm Instructor.  
 Matron, Female Ward.  
 Engineer.

### ST. VINCENT DE PAUL

*Lt.-Colonel P. A. Piuze, Warden, reports:—*

I have the honour to submit herewith my annual report for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1929, together with the following:—

Statistical report.  
 Surgeon's report.  
 Chief Trade Instructor's report.  
 Farm Instructor's report.  
 School Teacher and Librarian's report.  
 Steam Power Plant Engineer's report.  
 Steward's report.  
 Roman Catholic Chaplain's' report.  
 Protestant Chaplain's report.

From the statistical report it will be noted that on March 31, 1929, the population of this institution was 701, including those in the asylum, temporary paroled or at court as witnesses in civil cases.

During the last fiscal year this institution has received 366 new comers including three female inmates.

The following were discharged during the same year:—

Expiration of sentence.....	133
Paroled.....	134
Pardoned.....	6
Transferred under section 53.....	2
Deaths.....	3
Transferred to Kingston (female inmates).....	3
Transferred to Dorchester penitentiary.....	101
Released by order of court.....	1
Deportation.....	16
Total.....	399

*Chaplains' Services.*—The spiritual welfare of all the inmates was well and ably taken care of by the Roman Catholic and Protestant chaplains who report that the inmates were very attentive during the divine services and that the discipline was very good.

A seven-day mission was held in both chapels giving most satisfactory results.

*Hospital.*—The hospital is a credit to this institution. I regret to have to report the death of three inmates:

9120—W. Champagne—Cerebral hemorrhage.  
 9434—A. Roux—Cardiac and urinary incontinency.  
 A-72—A. Bolduc—Pulmonary tuberculosis.

The sanitary condition of the penitentiary is very good, the prison is well ventilated, heated and lighted.

Generally speaking the health of the officers has been very good during the past year.

*School and Library.*—There has been a very satisfactory attendance of inmates at the classes, who are reported as being very industrious. When required, the school-master has given individual instruction in the evening. The progress made amongst those who entered as illiterates is especially gratifying.

Number of inmates have been given permission to take up special branches of study. In that way they are fitting themselves to lead better and more useful lives upon release. The library, consisting of thousands of good books, was well patronized.

The school-master and librarian is taking great interest in his department and the results obtained are very satisfactory.

*Steward Department.*—A refrigerating plant was installed during the year. Two new rooms for keeping meat and dairy products were also built at the same time. It is a great improvement and also we are supplying the personnel of the institution with ice three times a week.

I wish to repeat again that a new kitchen is urgently needed and I hope that next year we will be able to start building a new one at the end of the south wing. This department is well administered.

*Change Room.*—The change room has been kept very busy making new articles for the inmates and keeping in repair those that needed attention. This department is well equipped and also well administered.

*Steam Power Plant Engineer.*—The engineer's department has been well looked after by the officer in charge and considerable work and repairs have been done during the year.

The electric light system has been much improved especially in the dome and keeper's hall.

The mechanical transport has been very well looked after and the trucks have been kept in a good working order.

The water supply is receiving special attention. There is a waste of water, due to the bad condition of pipes, in certain sections of the village. Several leaks have been repaired and the engineer is giving this matter special attention. Forty-nine service boxes and stop-cocks were installed, making a total of seventy to date.

Much saving has resulted in the use of coal. This year 3,000 tons of coal have been ordered, compared with 3,300 tons in the preceding year. There is no waste of steam and the engineer deserves a great deal of credit for this.

*Farm.*—We had a very successful year on the farm. The crop of hay has been quite satisfactory and in addition to what has been used for the institution, we have sold hay to customers for the sum of \$981.61.

The potato crop has also been successful and we did not have to buy any as in preceding years.

Our new piggery is nearly completed and with the new stock we bought we ought to obtain very good results. The old piggery will be closed in a couple of months and the stock will be either used for the institution or sold to customers.

Actually we have 125 acres under cultivation and 194 acres hay land.

The fences have been well repaired and I expect to complete the ditching next fall.

Products of the farm used by the institution and sold to customers amount to \$8,985.97.

Horses are in good condition and two new horses have been bought during the year.



*Chief Industrial Officer Department.*—Considerable construction and repair work has been done during the last year and as an illustration I will mention the following:—

*Keeper's Hall.*—The keeper's hall has been completely renovated; new terrazo floor made, new toilet room for personnel, and all the first floor of that building has been repainted. The warden's old office has been converted into a new inquiry hall. New furniture was made for same and that place is certainly a great improvement.

*New South East Boundary Wall.*—The work on the new wall is advancing very rapidly; about 50 per cent has been done during the past year. Gangs have been employed all winter in demolishing Nos. 1 and 2 towers and also what was remaining of the old wall. A protective wall has been built in order to provide security during the construction of the new wall.

*Ducts.*—The duct leading to the new piggery was completed late last fall. This work has been well and quickly done under very difficult circumstances.

*New Railway Siding.*—A new siding has been built on the penitentiary reserve. A coal dump has also been made and instead of taking six weeks to unload the quantity of coal ordered, it took only seven days last summer to do so. This siding is a great improvement and assures at the same time more security than in the past when we had to unload all cars alongside of main line of the railway.

*Filter House Extension.*—All the masonry work for the two new filters and garage was completed before the end of fiscal year; also two new filters have been installed.

*New Piggery.*—Considerable work has also been done to same. All the inside work has been completed during the winter months and all that is left to be done now is the outside pens and protective fence. The whole will be completed before September next. This new piggery will certainly be a credit to the institution.

*Two hundred thousand I.G. Water Tank.*—This new tank was erected in June last and is giving very satisfactory results.

*New Refrigerator.*—A new refrigerating plant has been installed in the kitchen and so far has given satisfaction.

*Prison Roads.*—Two hundred lineal feet new macadam road was made, starting from the west gate towards new piggery and 700 square yards of road was treated with bitumel products, from west gate to main road.

*Canadian Pacific Railway Fences.*—Four hundred and twenty-five lineal feet fence was moved and holes for twenty-eight posts dug, posts put in place and fence erected.

*New Garage.*—Roof for the new garage was covered with felt roofing paper and elastigum.

*Ornamental Fence.*—Erection of chain link fence was completed enclosing stringing of barbed wire and ornamental stone gate posts.

*New Change Room.*—A new storeroom was constructed and changes made to clothing boxes. Ventilation was increased to take care of vapour and ventilators were installed.

*Repainting of Walls.*—Two mason gangs were employed throughout the summer repainting the walls, which were in great need of same.

The dome and northeast wing were repainted.

The different shops of the institution have been kept busy during the past year on customers' and institutional work.

I am glad to report that the conduct of the prisoners on the whole has been very good and discipline well maintained.

I wish to convey my appreciation to all officers on the staff of this institution who have rendered faithful and efficient service throughout the past year, and to express my appreciation to the superintendent and members of the Penitentiary Branch for their courtesy and assistance.

## DORCHESTER

*George T. Goud, Warden, reports:—*

I beg to submit, herewith, annual report of Dorchester penitentiary for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1929, together with the following reports:—

1. Statistical.
2. Surgeon's.
3. Farm.
4. Chief Trade Instructor's.
5. School Teacher's.
6. Librarian's.
7. Roman Catholic Chaplain's.
8. Protestant Chaplain's.
9. Engineer's.

The number of inmates in custody at the close of the year was 392, an increase in strength over previous year of 138, but of this number 101 inmates were transferred from St. Vincent de Paul penitentiary on account of overcrowding at that institution. One hundred and forty-eight inmates were discharged during the year, as follows:—

Expiration of sentence.....	62
Parole.....	75
Deportation.....	2
Transferred to another penitentiary.....	3
Pardon.....	1
Transferred to county jails under section 53 of the Penitentiary Act.....	3
Escape (from asylum).....	1
Death (whilst on temporary parole).....	1
Total.....	148

Two inmates escaped from the institution during the year, viz., inmates Joseph Paul, U-1235, and U-1413, Wallace Clark, but were recaptured in a few hours.

Work done in the various departments during the year is as follows:—

*Blacksmith.*—New steel barriers were made and erected on the fifth gallery of south wing and observation cages built and erected in the wings. Also, barrier gates were made for church, kitchen and stores.

Tool-making and tool sharpening for stonecutters, mason and quarry, also grading workers, gave blacksmith department considerable labour. Repairs were also done for farm department and generally around the prison.

*Carpenter.*—This department was continuously employed in the manufacture and erection of material for two new residences, which are now practically



completed. Forms have been made for foundations and duct of two additional tenements. Forms were built for 380 feet of duct and temporary towers were constructed.

Stanchions and new floors were placed in cattle barns, and considerable repair work done to hay barns on marsh.

New dump carts have been made and considerable repairs done to farm carts, wagons, etc. A quantity of office furniture was made for prison use.

Extensive repairs were made to officers' tenements last summer.

Upholstering Branch of this department did considerable work for prison and customers.

*Roman Catholic Chapel.*—High mass was celebrated every Sunday and an instruction given. On Christmas and New Year's Day, and also on Good Friday, special religious services were held. Sacraments are administered to the sick whenever necessary and on every Saturday and Sunday to the other inmates who wish to receive them.

Two missions were held, one in April last by Father McCulloch of Saint John, N.B., and the other in November last by Reverend Father Baulne of Sackville, N.B. These missions were successful and should be continued if at all possible.

The Roman Catholic chaplain recommends in his report that a new chapel be built as soon as possible. This is absolutely necessary as the old building is far too small for present needs.

*Protestant Chapel.*—The new church was consecrated on Sunday, May 5, 1928. At the opening service, Reverend S. J. MacArthur, of the Presbyterian Church, Moncton, N.B., preached. The presentation was made by the Superintendent of Canadian Penitentiaries, after which the Protestant chaplain recited words and prayers of dedication. The afternoon worship was in charge of the chaplain assisted by the Reverend A. K. Herman of the Highfield Baptist Church, Moncton, N.B., who gave the address.

Chaplain reports the church commodious and well adapted for religious work. Church services and bible classes have been held during the year and sixty-eight inmates received Communion at the last Communion Service.

During the year two missions were held, the first by Major J. A. McElhiney of the Salvation Army, Toronto, and the second by the Reverend Neil Herman of the Baptist Church, Moncton, N.B. The chaplain reports that both missions were productive of good to the inmates, and in support of which he quotes letters received from ex-inmates.

Staff-Captain Ursaki of the Salvation Army Headquarters, Saint John, N.B., has visited the institution on the last Sunday in each month and has been a great help to the inmates in looking after their employment needs on discharge.

*Engineering.*—Complete new water system has been installed from the main valve in the stone-cutting shed across the yard and continuing to the duct at the warden's residence. Branches were taken off for hydrants, boiler-room, shops and farm. The old system was badly corroded, leaked in several places and required a great amount of work to maintain it. Several of the officers' tenements were fitted up with new water pipes during the year, as conditions were such that at times no water was available in the bathrooms and in most cases the old pipes were badly corroded.

An electric return pump was put in operation in the new pipe duct to care for return condensation from warden's and deputy warden's residences. New steam and return lines were also installed through duct.

A considerable amount of work has been completed at the two new officers' tenements in connection with installation of heating, plumbing and electrical systems.



The introduction of hydro power involved a lot of work, and approximately one mile of under-ground cable was laid on the reserve. Two new switch boards were erected, one of the vertical engines and D.C. generators being removed from engine-room to make space for same.

New electrical motors have been installed in tradeshops and laundry.

Engineer reports a large amount of time and labour expended on sewage system, which evidently will have to be replaced very soon.

Boilers, pumps, etc., were kept in good order and repair.

*Farm.*—Seeding was well under way early in May, and all the teams were busily employed, and with very little bad weather we experienced fairly good crops.

All the new Tait Marsh was reditched as no work had been done on it for years, and we trust that it will not require any more ditching for a long time. Cross-ditching was carried on extensively on the marsh, but winter set in before same could be finished.

Pasture dried up early in the season, and consequently the young cattle did not go into winter quarters up to their usual standard, but a large crop of green fodder kept the milking herd in fine shape. Fifteen young bulls have been sold and there is still a demand for our "dual purpose" breeding stock. The high price of beef, added to their milking qualities, makes the dual purpose Shorthorn attractive to the farmers, and a lot of our sales were to dairy districts. It is proposed to test all our cattle and secure an accredited herd as soon as possible.

The demand for young pigs is good, and we had no trouble in disposing of our surplus stock, as our pure-bred Yorkshires are well known throughout the Maritimes.

Six of our horses were condemned and sold by tender by the Salvage Board, Ottawa.

Veterinary Surgeons Mackie and Lundie made an inspection of the horses and stables, and as a result some changes were made in the feeding and watering of horses and ventilation of stables. We will need extra horses to replace those condemned.

*Hospital.*—Surgeon reports that the health of the inmates has been good. Whilst there have been epidemics of "flue", only one serious case occurred. One inmate died whilst on temporary parole during the year. No serious accidents occurred.

Two inmates were adjudged insane and transferred to Mental Disease Hospitals. Three inmates were removed to their respective counties under section 53 of the Penitentiary Act. One inmate is waiting transfer under the same section and one under observation as to his sanity.

All necessary dental work has been given the inmates.

The general sanitation of the prison and workshops is good and drinking water supply has been regularly tested during the year.

Wasserman blood tests for syphilis were taken of all newcomers. One hundred and ninety-seven tests were made and of these seventeen gave positive reaction and were placed under treatment.

*Library.*—Librarian reports that practically all the inmates take a great deal of interest in reading. We have endeavoured to gratify their wishes and general satisfaction prevailed. During the year we have added 94 volumes to our English stock and 298 volumes to the French.

The selection of books has been done with all possible care so that the reading matter given to the inmates is of the best. Particular attention is given to the censoring of all magazines.



*Mason.*—An early start was made on the boundary wall in March, 1928, and the work was suspended in November. About 1,600 cubic yards of earth were excavated and 3,000 yards of concrete poured.

The foundation has been placed and the superstructure is up to the required height, one-third of the total length. The wall is well reinforced with deformed bars and expansion joints provided at each pier.

Bricklaying was started early last spring in connection with two new houses for officers, and approximately 84,000 concrete bricks were laid. These houses are now practically completed.

Stone-cutting has been carried on all winter by about 40 inmates, and a good quantity and quality of cut stone was turned out.

Concrete sidewalks have been built around the warden's and deputy warden's residences. Three hundred and eighty-two feet of concrete duct was built. Chimneys on west wing have been dismantled preparatory to reconstruction of the building.

During the winter months, concrete brickmaking was carried on, and production for the year was approximately 135,000. This is a new industry and can be carried on during the winter months when outdoor work is limited. The bricks manufactured are of good quality, much superior and decidedly more uniform in size than the pressed clay bricks formerly purchased.

Concrete tile making has been carried on, as well as general repairs to buildings.

*Motor.*—The three Chevrolet trucks have been working continuously during the summer and fall, carrying gravel, sand and other building material to the different construction jobs. These trucks were kept in good shape and have done excellent work.

*Quarry.*—Blasting was not continuous throughout the year, but approximately 3,100 cubic yards of gravel were taken out, loaded and hauled to the Prison Yard for crushing. The gravel is of excellent quality for concrete.

*School.*—The school-teacher reports everything possible has been done to promote the welfare of inmates under his charge in school, and of those liberated during the year, 53 attended school, all of whom derived much benefit therefrom. It is noted that nearly all recidivists ask to be taken back to school.

During the year, we had an average monthly enrolment of 90.75, and all those who attend school do so willingly. Very few inmates who enter as illiterates are released without an education. There is no reason whatever for any inmate to leave the penitentiary (mentally weak and aged excepted) without being able to read and write and having a fair, general education, if he will only apply himself and take advantage of the opportunities afforded in connection with our school and library.

*Shoe Shop.*—Several sets of new harness have been made for the farm and considerable repairs made to old harness. This department is responsible for the manufacture of all shoes for inmates and officers and repair work for the different departments.

Some outside government work would be appreciated in this department. We are well equipped and could give good results.

*Tailor Shop.*—Inmates were kept busily employed on the manufacture of all clothing for the inmates, and uniforms, etc., for officers, together with considerable custom work, and over 15,000 mail bags were repaired during the year.

The increased population has kept this department additionally busy.

*Yard Gang.*—At front of prison between 35 and 40 men were employed sodding and excavating new terraces all through the summer and up until late



autumn. Amount of sodding laid totals 18,000 square feet. New pipe line dug from south wall to piggery, also another small trench for electric cable about 6,000 feet long. This gang also did all the gravel crushing and unloading of coal, loading of trucks for gravel, sand, etc.

*General Remarks.*—The missions, both Protestant and Roman Catholic, were a success, and we are considerably indebted to Major McElhiney, Rev. Neil Herman, Rev. Father McCulloch and Rev. Father Baulne for their kindness in giving their services to the mission work at this institution, for both Protestant and Roman Catholic inmates.

I would again ask that a Central Library Board be considered to select literature for all penitentiaries. At the present time it is very difficult to tell by titles the nature of the book and it is practically impossible to censor every book.

School results have again been satisfactory and my Schoolmaster is doing everything possible to help his scholars to progress. We receive many illiterates and consequently the work is hard and difficult.

Moving picture entertainments and concerts have been given on each statutory holiday. These concerts are much appreciated by the inmates, and should, in my opinion, be given whenever possible. They tend to help discipline and bring cheer into the hearts of many inmates.

We are deeply indebted to the Maritime Film Board of Trade for their kindness in sending us, free of cost, suitably selected films for our entertainments; also to the Ford Motor Car Company of Canada, Saint John, N.B., for the loan of their picture machine.

Staff-Captain Ursaki of the Salvation Army, Saint John, N.B., is still continuing to be our good samaritan in the finding of work for our discharged inmates. He has done great work which is much appreciated. The inmate released without employment and supervision is very much handicapped, and area parole officers should be appointed to look after the welfare of all inmates on discharge from prison and see that every man is given an opportunity to get properly re-established in society.

I wish to thank the superintendent and his staff in Ottawa for the assistance and co-operation given me, and also the officers at this institution for their good support.

## MANITOBA PENITENTIARY

*William Meighen, Warden, reports:—*

I herewith submit annual report for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1929, together with all other reports required.

Our average daily population was 280.068, including four which are being maintained in asylums at our expense. This is practically a decrease of ten from previous year, receiving during the year 108 and discharging 118.

More than one-half our total are under thirty years of age; two-thirds of the number are single men and boys.

I am thankful to report no escapes during the year.

Eighty-one of the total number were sentenced in the province of Ontario, 4 in the province of Saskatchewan, 6 in Alberta, and the remaining 188 in Manitoba. One hundred and forty-two of the latter have been sentenced in the city of Winnipeg, leaving only 46 from the large agricultural area of Manitoba.

As will be observed from the school-teacher's report, several inmates have made splendid progress at school, some 21 having won first-class honours in matriculation examinations.



I am pleased to report a decided improvement in our farm operations. We had a very good crop of oats, barley and corn, and fairly good of roots. In the smaller vegetables we had good results too. We summer-fallowed a large portion in order to eradicate sow thistle and other weeds and gradually we are getting the farm cleaned up. Our stock of horses, cattle and hogs is in excellent condition.

Just recently a well-known judge of stock and a noted stock breeder from Quebec visited the institution. He said we had the finest looking lot of hogs he had ever seen, and our Clydesdale horses are acknowledged by everyone who sees them to be an excellent stock. Our farm instructor knows his work and does it conscientiously, with the result that both the general appearance as well as value of our whole stock and land is vastly improved. We do require, however, what our farm instructor recommends, both a new piggery and a new cattle barn and stable. We supply all our own milk and make some butter in the summer months; raise all the pork required for the institution and some of the beef.

*Reconstruction Work.*—The construction of our new north wing and kitchen is in progress. We got the foundations, ducts, etc., all completed, and the kitchen walls and ceiling on; also the north wing walls up several courses. We pushed work on the kitchen most in order to get the use of the kitchen floor space for a work room during the winter. By doing so, we were able to make the most of the concrete blocks necessary to make cell piers for the wing. We also made a large number of concrete fence posts and concrete tile. The bake oven was also completed, and we hope to get both the wing and kitchen roofed in this year.

New quarters for the chief keeper to do his photographing and fingerprinting, together with room for prisoners' effects, also bath and stock rooms, have been fitted up over the shops dome.

The work on the new road north of the reserve is drawing to a close. It has been a big undertaking, but a very necessary one, and would have taken much longer had we not had the use of the trackage and cars you secured for us without repayment from another Government department. I think I am safe in saying it would have taken twice as long to do it with horses.

Last fall we succeeded in opening a ditch a mile and three-quarters south of our reserve, in order to drain our sewage water to a municipal ditch leading to the river; a ditch that is the only means by which we can drain our surface water from the whole reserve.

New verandahs were erected at the chaplain's and surgeon's quarters, and several of the tenements occupied by officers had necessary repairs attended to.

The extension of the duct leading to the residences of the deputy warden, chaplain and surgeon has been in progress all winter. Progress on this work was rather slow during the winter months, as we could not use blasting powder or dynamite when we got close to these houses, due to the fact that when the rocky ground got frozen solid the concussion would cause such a jar, as to break the windows, and we were afraid it might crack the walls. However, we have the excavating mostly completed, and will have the duct completed in the near future. This will enable us to heat these houses with steam from the prison boilers. We require new quarters for several of the officers for whom we cannot now find homes. I trust an early start can be made on residences for our two farm instructors.

The chaplains have been faithful and earnest in performing their duties. The Roman Catholic chaplain, Rev. Father Heffron, was obliged to resign his position owing to ill-health in December last. He was very popular with both officers and inmates, and had done splendid service for some six years here. I am pleased to say his successor, the Rev. Father Simon, is a most congenial officer and has already endeared himself to all, both officers and inmates.



I feel we have had a very successful year; we did a good year's work; we had no escapes, no riots and no serious trouble of any kind. This is largely due to the fact that our officers (taken as a whole) have performed their duties honestly and faithfully, and I am sure the recent increase in salary to the instructors for the ensuing year will be well repaid by a continued honest endeavour to serve the institution to the very best of their ability.

Let me assure you I appreciate very much the annual visits of inspection of yourself and the chief penitentiaries engineer, and I would be very glad if you could possibly make at least two visits instead of one. However, I thank you for the help and advice you have given us at all times, and for the great efforts you have exerted continually for the good of both officers and inmates of the institution.

### BRITISH COLUMBIA

*Inspector E. R. Jackson, Acting Warden, reports:—*

I have the honour to tender the annual report of British Columbia penitentiary for the year ended March 31, 1929, together with reports from the following:—

Surgeon,  
Chaplains,  
Acting Chief Trade Instructor,  
Farm Instructor,  
School-teacher and Librarian,

and other statistical reports.

The past year has been one of the most successful in the history of the British Columbia penitentiary in so far as the amount of work accomplished by the inmates and officers of the institution is concerned.

Since my last report there has been a vast change for the better in the respect shown by the inmates for the officers of the institution.

The officers have made marked progress in the study of the inmate, the outcome of which has been very little disobedience of regulations within the institution.

The esprit de corps and good fellowship among the officers is all that could be desired. This has been attained by showing no favouritism and the non-use of stool-pigeons within the reserve.

The following has been accomplished during the last year:—

*Boundary Wall.*—Construction of balance of the boundary wall at the north end of the new Administration building, which was the danger point of the institution, has been completed. This means that the yard is now entirely enclosed with a concrete wall 27 feet high.

*Administration Building.*—The reinforced concrete on the walls of this building has been completely poured and the towers completed. The concrete floors and roof slab are also completely poured. The main gateway has been finished. The large exterior doors at the entrance of the gateway were completely manufactured in the institution. These are constructed of boiler plate with two thicknesses of oak—which is panelled—and one thickness of fir. Same are hung on ball-bearing hinges, and although each door weighs over eighteen hundred pounds it can be opened and closed with the greatest of ease. The interior entrance to the gateway is protected by a roller steel curtain. This curtain can either be operated by hand or electrically controlled.



The partitions in the Administration building are poured and placing the hollow tile on the inside of the exterior walls has been started. At the rate of progress being made this building should be ready for occupation by the Administrative Staff on or about the 1st of August.

*Deputy Warden's Residence.*—This residence has been completed, with the exception of the papering and electrical fixtures. The water and steam lines have still to be connected.

*Boundary Fence.*—The non-climbable fence to be used on the boundary of the Reserve is now completed along Cumberland street, to a point opposite Richmond street. This fence is 10 feet high and is mounted on a concrete base wall 3 feet above ground.

*Outside Driveway.*—The most remarkable change at the institution has been the wonderful progress made by the inmates and officers in beautifying the front of our institution. The steam shovel was removed from the brick yard where it has been operating and placed in the cut for the new ornamental roadway in the rear of the warden's grounds. This shovel, operated solely by inmates in charge of an officer, removed in the neighbourhood of 35,000 cubic yards of dirt. This earth was taken to the Ravine by dump trucks where terracing was done.

Concrete has been poured on the ornamental roadway from Columbia street south entrance for a distance of 250 feet. Sidewalks are also completed up to this point and three flower beds have been located in centre of roadway.

In front of the Administration building concrete has been completely poured the full length of the Administration building on the roadway, and one-half the width of the road has also been laid to a point 300 feet south of the Administration building.

*Ornamental Grounds.*—Concrete driveway around the historical cairn.

Excavation has been completed and concrete poured with the sidewalk leading from the main stairway to Columbia street. An ornamental wall, approximately 10 feet back from the sidewalk has been erected with concrete posts about 2 feet square, similar to those bordering the driveway. This wall, which joins up with the retaining wall at the warden's grounds, has been completed around the cairn driveway and up the ornamental stairway to new Administration building. On every fourth post in this wall there is erected a pebbled concrete light standard. The wiring has been completed and connected up, the whole making a very effective lighting system at night.

Between the sidewalk on Columbia street and the concrete block fence or wall a boulevard has been made; the steps and landings of the stairway, which is 15 feet wide, are made with a terrazzo face. All the steps were cast and polished in the yard before setting. The stairway consists of five flights of twelve steps each with landings between; the whole presenting a very imposing appearance. The area bordered by Columbia street, new driveway, ornamental stairway and Warden's grounds, has been graded and terraced with four rolling terraces. This area was seeded and we were successful in having one of the finest lawns in the Vancouver district. This piece of property, which a year ago was a sad looking dumping ground, has been changed into a place of beauty as flowerbeds have been located at intervals on the various terraces. The whole area terraced and seeded is approximately 350 feet by 150 feet.

An excellent design of pebble-dash concrete flower vase, about 2 feet high and 20 inches from lip to lip, was manufactured in the yard and placed on the ornamental concrete posts, other than those surmounted by a light standard.



*Storm Sewers (Ravine).*—With the co-operation of the mental hospital authorities it was possible to connect up a flow of storm water from their property, which has in the past caused great inconvenience to the penitentiary. A storm catch basin was installed immediately behind the accountant's residence and connected with the Glenbrook sewer by an 18-inch drain. The asylum authorities connected up to our catch basin. They also eliminated the very unsightly dump which they had been accumulating in the ravine. An 18-inch pipe was also installed to take the drainage from the new concrete driveway.

*Excavation of Brick Yard.*—Work of excavating this portion of the property was continued until June when I had the steam shovel removed to continue the excavating of the cut for the new driveway immediately in rear of the warden's grounds.

An excellent trestle was constructed in connection with this undertaking in the ravine. This trestle projected into the ravine 70 feet and at the highest point was 47 feet. It was constructed out of square timber 8 inches by 16 inches by 30 feet long. All the square timber was salvaged from the Fraser river.

Two excellent clay dump cars were manufactured in the institution for use on a light gauge railway.

From March until June the steam shovel excavated in this area approximately 8,000 yards of earth. It is entirely handled by inmates who, previous to their imprisonment, had no experience or conception of this work.

*Steam Shovel.*—This machine which had not been used prior to my taking over the institution has been used to advantage during the past twelve months on the excavation work in the brick yard and the cut for the new driveway. Considerable excavated material was moved to different locations and extensive fills were made at the wharf of approximately 2,500 yards; in the yard for grading roadbeds—1,200 yards, and the balance was filled into the ravine—about 2,200 yards.

Removal of earth to and from terraces on ornamental grounds and the subsequent replacement of top soil back on the same area after grading was completed. This would be in the neighbourhood of 8,000 yards of material.

The total yardage of excavated material was approximately 35,000 yards.

*Wharf.*—Considerable improvements were made in the vicinity of the wharf. Square timber measuring 24 inches by 30 inches by 50 feet long was salvaged from the Fraser river and used for rip-rapping along an area 50 feet by 150 feet. The intervening space was then filled with sand and gives the institution an excellent piling ground for logs salvaged for firewood.

The old fishery wharf and shed were demolished and preliminary work was started for building a permanent concrete wharf and storage shed.

*Tenements.*—The five double houses occupied by officers, and which had not been painted for eighteen years, were given two coats of cream paint with brown trim, and the roofs of all these houses, which were in very bad shape, were reshingled and shingles stained. The old sheds at the rear of these houses were removed, and the present wood-sheds repaired. New sidewalks were put around every house; the material used in these sidewalks was cedar salvaged from the Fraser river.

*Boat and Boat House.*—Owing to the condition of the boat which was used for salvaging logs in the Fraser, it was considered unwise to continue using it. The hull had become so decayed that the least jar by a floating log was apt to sink it. A boat 26 feet long with 8 feet 2 inch-beam was built, the hull being entirely of oak, and the 15-HP. engine being taken from the old boat and installed in the new one.



A new boat house was built to contain the boat. Most of the material from the old boat house was used in the new one, which had to be built considerably larger. This new boat house was built in five days.

*Pile Driver.*—As a pile foundation was necessary for the new wharf we built a pile driver and frame. The old donkey engine was erected on the frame and the trip hammer, weighing 2,400 pounds, which was given us by Prince Albert penitentiary, was erected. We have now a very complete pile-driver. Almost all of the lumber used in this construction was salvaged from the river.

*Deputy Warden's Old Residence.*—This residence was demolished, and owing to the age of the house and the bad condition of the material therein there was very little salvaged.

*Warden's Residence.*—I regret to report that the warden's residence was burned. A full report covering the fire has already been forwarded.

*Brick Boundary Wall.*—In November we started the removal of the old brick boundary wall, and early in January the last portion of it was demolished. Approximately ninety per cent of the bricks have been removed and used in various undertakings, such as under-structure for roadway, etc. About 40,000 bricks have been cleaned, these being used for the construction of a new hot-bed for the farm. The wall removed was 1,100 feet long, 25 feet high by 2 feet thick with two towers and gateway.

*Alterations Inside Yard.*—New roadway has been laid out following the direction from the new Administration building entrance towards the northeast tower, where it turns along the north wall to a point near the old Laundry building—thence along the line of the old brick wall and up past the old Administration building. A branch road from this main road has been continued along the north wall and leads to the wood yard, thence on to the shops.

These roads have so shortened the haul that our trucks are now making twelve trips a day from the wharf where they previously made only eight; therefore, there is as much done now in two days drawing logs from the wharf to the yard, as previously was done in three days.

The internal roadway has been paved with concrete from a point near the old Administration building entrance in an easterly direction, curving around and running north to the south end of the boiler room. The ground east of the completed road has been terraced, and when sown with grass seed, will make a wonderful improvement.

Proper drainage has been provided in the laying of the concrete roads.

The excavation for the duct from the boiler house to the new Administration building, which was started in 1924, has been completed, and the erection of the forms commenced.

*Water Line.*—A new 6 inch high pressure water line has been laid from the north end of the new Administration building south to the warden's grounds. This will be connected with city pressure as soon as duct in yard is completed.

*New Kitchen.*—The new kitchen was completed and occupied in May and is most satisfactory in every detail; in fact it is one of the most up to date kitchens in any of our institutions.

*Farm.*—The farm, which has been in very poor condition, has, after strenuous work, been gradually improved, but it will take considerable time before the land is cleared of weeds and Scotch grass.



Bush in the ravine was cut down for a distance of 1,000 feet west from Columbia street. This is the first work done on this piece of ground since Warden Patchell resigned, and the dense growth was a continued menace to the safety of the institution.

The orchard, which resembled a jungle, was cleared up, and old trees removed. There are now seventy-five good apple trees. The land was ploughed and sown in oats.

About four acres of land were cleared west of Sixth avenue. A large ditch 500 feet long by 4 feet deep and 5 feet wide was excavated to drain the field west of Sixth avenue. This field previously was too wet to permit of being worked.

A vast improvement is noticeable at the piggery. Several of the old sheds have been removed and the place cleaned up. The number of sows has been increased until we have thirteen good brood sows.

*General.*—There has been considerable work carried on by the wood gang. When they were not busy cutting wood they were put at casting cement blocks, electric light standards, vases and 15-inch concrete tile.

The engineer's department was removed to where the garage previously was, and the shop vacated by the engineer was remodelled into an excellent garage and machine shop.

Scaffolding was erected in the central hall and a start made to redecorate ceiling of dome which has been in an unsightly condition for a number of years.

Inmates marked by the surgeon for light duty have been working in the north wing removing paint and polishing the cell barriers.

The wharf gang and Guard Bennett, who operates the boat on the Fraser, salvaged sufficient logs to supply us with 1,464 cords of wood, 16,000 feet of square timber for crib work, and 4,200 feet of river cedar which was used in the carpenter shop. This, I understand, is the largest amount of salvaging ever accomplished at this institution in one year.

Temporary wooden sidewalks were erected within the yard from the new Administration building to the old Administration building. These sidewalks were made from the waste ends of lumber, and were built so that visitors who came to see their inmate relatives did not have to walk in mud up to the boot-tops during the rainy season, as was previously the case.

The shops have been operated very efficiently. A large number of articles which were previously requisitioned for are now being made in the institution. For example,—gears, bushings, etc., are being turned out in the machine shop; while the blacksmith shop has been making scrapers, dump cars, and any similar articles required by the institution.

The health of the inmates has been especially good; in fact the sick parade has dwindled to practically nothing.

The work of the officers of this institution, with little exception, has been excellent. I feel this is due to giving them proper direction and support.

In the past the records show that on the least pretence of fog or rain the prison was closed. I am pleased to report that during the past year, although we have had just as much fog as in previous years, the shops were never closed, and the outside gangs did not lose any more than eight or ten hours. If it was too foggy to allow men outside the walls their labour was used within the walls.

I regret to report that early in the year an inmate, Woo Sing, made a successful escape from the warden's residence, where he and three other inmates were working, under a guard, at cleaning the residence. About one month later another inmate named Squires, who was working with Guard Bennett on the boat salvaging lumber from the river, made a dash for liberty when the boat was close to a boom of logs. Guard Benentt pursued him and brought him back to the prison.



In conclusion I desire to tender my warmest appreciation to the officers of the institution for the excellent manner in which they carried out their duties during the past year.

I would also like to thank the members of your staff and yourself, sir, personally, for the prompt manner in which you have given your support to my endeavours in the management of this institution.

### SASKATCHEWAN PENITENTIARY

*W. J. Macleod, Warden, reports:—*

I beg to enclose all reports for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1929.

*Construction Work.*—A new piggery has been built and will be put in use in a short time. By heating this building we were able to pour concrete and work in it during the winter months.

About one and one-half miles of cement fence posts were put in along the boundary of the farm. These posts replace wooden ones.

About 150,000 cement bricks have been made.

A terrazzo floor was laid on lower story of hospital.

A new incinerator was built in the prison yard.

*Carpenter Shop and Paint Department.*—This department was kept busy making window frames, sashes and doors for new piggery. Considerable work was also done for the National parks, such as making engine boxes, portable pump boxes, sign boards, etc. Calcimining and painting were done in the chapel and schoolroom and also in cell blocks.

*Blacksmith Shop.*—Reinforcing iron was cut and assembled, and also barriers for windows were made for new piggery. A number of park seats were made for the National parks. Considerable acetylene welding repairs, also repairs to farm machinery and mason's tools were done during the year, and also all horseshoeing.

*Shoemaking Department.*—Uniform boots, discharge boots and slippers for inmates were made and repaired as required. Harness was made for our use, for the National parks and other penitentiaries, also considerable custom work was done.

*Tailor's Department.*—All discharge clothing necessary was made. Officers' uniform suits and overcoats were made and kept in repair. Custom work as requisitioned for was done.

*General.*—Quite a lot of grading was done in prison yard and around piggery.

*Engineer's and Tin Department.*—A sheet-metal roof was put on new piggery, also ventilators were made and put in place on the roof of this building. Electric motors were kept in good running order. All plumbing work in new piggery with the exception of main entrance has been completed. All railings and gates have been put in place in this building. A large number of articles for the National parks and other customers were made, and all institutional repair work was promptly attended to.

*Farm Department.*—Notwithstanding the dry season, a fair crop was grown on our farm. There were 682 acres under crop and 33 acres under summer-fallow, and we broke  $37\frac{1}{2}$  acres new land. Our wheat graded No. 2. We kept enough for seed and the balance was gristed and gave a good grade of flour which was used by the steward for making bread, etc.

Two hundred and fifteen young pigs were raised and we sold \$4,502.10 worth of pork. The following was grown on the farm:—

Wheat, Marquis.....	3,724 bush.	Parsnips.....	228 bush.
Oats.....	9,137 "	Sugar beets.....	85 "
Barley.....	921 "	Mangels.....	64 "
Rye.....	510 "	Carrots, white.....	123 "
Hay, tame.....	382 loads	Onions.....	751 "
Hay, wild.....	160 "	Cauliflower.....	430 lbs.
Potatoes.....	4,222 bush.	Corn.....	470 "
Beets.....	244 "	Peas.....	293 "
Carrots.....	235 "	Beans.....	393 "
Turnips.....	261 "	Rhubarb.....	705 "
Cabbage.....	6,890 lbs.	Lettuce.....	214 "

*Garage.*—Our trucks still continue to give excellent service and are kept in good running order. This department shows a profit of \$2,334.16.

*Hospital.*—The surgeon reports that the general health of the inmates has been good. We had one death during the year. This inmate died following an operation for appendicitis. Wasserman tests were taken of all inmates and those suffering from syphilis were placed under treatment. The treatment of syphilis shows by retest that there has been great improvement in the condition of the patients in all cases and several are reported free of the disease.

*Chapels.*—Both chaplains still continue to do good work among the inmates and are very attentive to their duties.

*School and Library.*—The school-teacher continues to do splendid work in our school. During the year fifteen men were started in the primer class. Good reading still continues in great demand.

*General.*—During the coming summer excavation work will be started on our new boiler house. This building is badly needed.

I wish to thank the officers of this penitentiary who have given me their loyal support during the year, and also to thank the superintendent and his staff of inspectors for their assistance and courteous treatment given me at all times.



## APPENDIX C—EXPENDITURE 1928-29

## KINGSTON PENITENTIARY

<b>Staff—</b>			
Salaries.....	\$ 216,034 04		
Retiring allowances.....	5,879 59		
Uniforms.....	2,458 19		
Mess.....	6,752 62		
			\$ 231,124 44
<b>Maintenance of Inmates—</b>			
Rations.....	46,483 75		
Clothing.....	7,150 65		
Hospital.....	11,395 05		
Dental services.....	1,137 43		
Pipes, tobacco and lights.....	2,660 53		
			68,827 41
<b>Inmates' Discharge Expenses—</b>			
Freedom suits.....	3,331 19		
Travelling allowances.....	3,485 18		
Transfers between institutions.....	40 85		
Interments.....	63 60		
			6,920 82
<b>Working Expenses—</b>			
Heat.....	19,609 69		
Light.....	1,700 14		
Water.....	218 99		
Maintenance of buildings.....	15,579 93		
Maintenance of machinery.....	1,861 19		
Maintenance of furnishings, utensils, motor cars and trucks	5,211 94		
Maintenance of chapels.....	692 36		
Maintenance of school.....	200 95		
Maintenance of library.....	434 79		
Office expenses.....	3,428 65		
			48,935 63
<b>Industries.—</b>			
Farm.....	2,414 37		
Trade shops.....	37,279 56		
			39,693 93
<b>Prison Equipment—</b>			
Machinery.....	6,560 40		
Furnishings.....	511 66		
Utensils.....	3,163 06		
Vehicles.....	4 99		
Buildings and walls.....	25,965 23		
			36,205 34
<b>Miscellaneous—</b>			
Advertising and travel.....	2,491 09		
Special.....	701 33		
			3,192 42
<b>Total.....</b>		\$	434,899 99

## ST. VINCENT DE PAUL PENITENTIARY

<b>Staff—</b>			
Salaries.....	\$ 201,630 26		
Retiring allowances.....	2,468 41		
Uniforms.....	3,255 22		
Mess.....	3,807 11		
			\$ 211,161 00
<b>Maintenance of Inmates—</b>			
Rations.....	31,922 71		
Clothing.....	12,227 79		
Hospital.....	6,140 79		
Dental services.....	533 50		
Pipes, tobacco and lights.....	2,175 50		
			53,000 29
<b>Inmates' Discharge Expenses—</b>			
Freedom suits.....	2,283 20		
Travelling allowances.....	3,279 80		
Transfers between institutions.....	391 88		
Interments.....	6 00		
			5,960 88

## ST. VINCENT DE PAUL PENITENTIARY—Concluded

Working expenses—		
Heat.....	23,318 78	
Light.....	1,704 59	
Water.....	1,007 49	
Maintenance of buildings.....	25,022 62	
Maintenance of machinery.....	1,168 57	
Maintenance of furnishings, utensils, motor cars and trucks	4,238 69	
Maintenance of chapels.....	793 61	
Maintenance of school.....	260 58	
Maintenance of library.....	81 52	
Office expenses.....	2,653 59	
		60,250 04
Industries—		
Farm.....	9,619 58	
Trade shops.....	18,609 07	
		28,228 65
Prison Equipment—		
Machinery.....	232 72	
Furnishings.....	1,712 92	
Utensils.....	3,240 23	
Vehicles.....	3,650 00	
Buildings and walls.....	38,075 64	
		46,911 51
Miscellaneous—		
Advertising and travel.....	1,735 81	
Special.....	67 99	
		1,803 80
Total.....		\$ 407,316 17

## DORCHESTER PENITENTIARY

Staff—		
Salaries.....	\$ 108,882 27	
Retiring allowances.....	7,751 18	
Uniforms.....	1,546 60	
Mess.....	2,101 45	
		\$ 120,281 50
Maintenance of Inmates—		
Rations.....	18,297 66	
Clothing.....	5,445 71	
Hospital.....	2,684 80	
Dental services.....	449 50	
Pipes, tobacco and lights.....	1,782 37	
		28,610 04
Inmates' Discharge Expenses—		
Freedom suits.....	1,420 35	
Travelling allowances.....	2,019 01	
Transfers between institutions.....	4,680 45	
		8,119 81
Working expenses—		
Heat.....	12,094 60	
Light.....	4,508 27	
Water.....	218 33	
Maintenance of buildings.....	6,521 54	
Maintenance of machinery.....	1,580 28	
Maintenance of furnishings, utensils, motor cars and trucks	2,935 43	
Maintenance of chapels.....	609 73	
Maintenance of school.....	262 39	
Maintenance of library.....	302 51	
Office expenses.....	1,983 55	
		31,016 63
Industries—		
Farm.....	7,974 71	
Trade shops.....	11,057 73	
		19,032 44
Prison Equipment—		
Machinery.....	2,643 80	
Furnishings.....	4,084 15	
Utensils.....	1,617 92	
Buildings and walls.....	42,182 99	
		50,528 86
Miscellaneous—		
Advertising and travel.....	1,166 34	
Special.....	1,166 32	
		2,332 66
Total.....		\$ 250,921 94



## DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

## MANITOBA PENITENTIARY

Staff—		
Salaries.....	\$ 112,018 41	
Retiring allowances.....	3,368 64	
Uniforms.....	2,088 10	
Mess.....	3,533 55	
		\$ 121,008 70
Maintenance of Inmates—		
Rations.....	14,274 63	
Clothing.....	6,646 84	
Hospital.....	2,485 84	
Dental services.....	632 65	
Pipes, tobacco and lights.....	803 43	
		24,843 39
Inmates' Discharge Expenses—		
Freedom suits.....	2,156 62	
Travelling allowances.....	2,261 35	
Transfers between institutions.....	15 85	
Interments.....	133 60	
		4,567 42
Working Expenses—		
Heat.....	18,566 09	
Light.....	1,632 38	
Maintenance of buildings.....	4,276 54	
Maintenance of machinery.....	793 78	
Maintenance of furnishings, utensils, motor cars and trucks	3,032 23	
Maintenance of chapels.....	406 63	
Maintenance of school.....	278 99	
Maintenance of library.....	699 39	
Office expenses.....	1,325 87	
		31,011 90
Industries—		
Farm.....	9,184 38	
Trade shops.....	7,000 16	
		16,184 54
Prison Equipment—		
Machinery.....	9,821 96	
Furnishings.....	63 33	
Utensils.....	1,087 66	
Land.....	20 00	
Buildings and walls.....	30,068 14	
		41,051 09
Miscellaneous—		
Advertising and travel.....	906 64	
Special.....	1,050 00	
		1,956 64
Total.....		\$ 240,623 68

## BRITISH COLUMBIA PENITENTIARY

Staff—		
Salaries.....	\$ 103,575 80	
Retiring allowances.....	1,715 55	
Uniforms.....	3,886 67	
Mess.....	4,368 60	
		\$ 113,046 62
Maintenance of Inmates—		
Rations.....	12,504 00	
Clothing.....	5,712 06	
Hospital.....	3,625 86	
Dental services.....	133 17	
Pipes, tobacco and lights.....	1,084 22	
		23,059 31
Inmates' Discharge Expenses—		
Freedom suits.....	692 92	
Travelling allowances.....	1,222 85	
Transfers between institutions.....	1,681 51	
		3,597 28
Working Expenses—		
Heat.....	3,175 69	
Light.....	3,014 45	
Water.....	3,078 32	
Maintenance of buildings.....	10,940 77	
Maintenance of machinery.....	2,369 93	
Maintenance of furnishings, utensils, motor cars and trucks	4,081 94	
Maintenance of chapels.....	406 70	
Maintenance of school.....	155 99	
Maintenance of library.....	276 15	
Office expenses.....	2,143 76	

# REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PENITENTIARIES

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## BRITISH COLUMBIA PENITENTIARY—Concluded

<b>Industries—</b>		
Farm.....	6,811 93	
Trade shops.....	6,011 42	
		12,823 35
<b>Prison Equipment—</b>		
Machinery.....	2,180 05	
Furnishings.....	592 28	
Utensils.....	1,473 85	
Vehicles.....	6,548 96	
Buildings and walls.....	54,292 16	
		65,087 30
<b>Miscellaneous—</b>		
Advertising and travel.....	5,968 89	
Special.....	153 98	
		6,122 87
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>253,380 43</b>

## ALBERTA PENITENTIARY

<b>Staff—</b>		
Salaries.....	\$ 2,400 00	
		\$ 2,400 00
<b>Working Expenses—</b>		
Heat.....	14 50	
Light.....	0 90	
Maintenance of buildings.....	361 88	
Office expenses.....	101 76	
		479 04
<b>Miscellaneous—</b>		
Special.....	15 00	
		15 00
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>2,894 04</b>

## SASKATCHEWAN PENITENTIARY

<b>Staff—</b>		
Salaries.....	\$ 119,490 02	
Uniforms.....	1,899 91	
Mess.....	2,860 62	
		\$ 124,250 55
<b>Maintenance of Inmates—</b>		
Rations.....	10,440 94	
Clothing.....	1,309 50	
Hospital.....	4,318 31	
Dental services.....	263 00	
Pipes, tobacco and lights.....	747 25	
		17,079 00
<b>Inmates' Discharge Expenses—</b>		
Freedom suits.....	558 34	
Travelling allowances.....	1,809 50	
		2,367 84
<b>Working Expenses—</b>		
Heat.....	36,547 92	
Light.....	3,146 33	
Water.....	1,916 22	
Maintenance of buildings.....	4,079 42	
Maintenance of machinery.....	730 84	
Maintenance of furnishings, utensils, motor cars and trucks	2,942 71	
Maintenance of chapels.....	308 07	
Maintenance of school.....	159 33	
Maintenance of library.....	262 14	
Office expenses.....	1,670 69	
		51,763 67
<b>Industries—</b>		
Farm.....	2,988 41	
Trade shops.....	2,947 54	
		5,935 95
<b>Prison Equipment—</b>		
Machinery.....	10 00	
Furnishings.....	67 24	
Utensils.....	792 65	
Buildings and walls.....	4,834 94	
		5,704 83
<b>Miscellaneous—</b>		
Advertising and travel.....	1,113 37	
Special.....	73 45	
		1,185 82
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>208,287 66</b>



## GENERAL

Inmates' Discharge Expenses—		
Travelling allowances.....	\$ 30 00	\$ 30 00
Working Expenses—		
Office expenses.....	220 93	220 93
Miscellaneous—		
Special.....	80 00	80 00
Total.....	\$ 330 93	\$ 330 93

## APPENDIX D—LIST OF OFFICERS AS ON MARCH 31, 1929

## KINGSTON PENITENTIARY

Name	Rank	Creed	Date of Birth	Date of First Permanent Appointment	Date of Present Appointment	Salary
<i>General—</i>						
Ponsford, J. C.....	Warden.....	Church of England	Dec. 5, 1863	Mar. 4, 1913	Mar. 4, 1913	\$ 3,540
Kingsley, Rev. W. T.....	Chaplain.....	Roman Catholic..	Mar. 29, 1875	Nov. 1, 1924	Nov. 1, 1924	2,400
Smith, Rev. W. H.....	".....	Church of England	Sept. 12, 1874	Nov. 1, 1924	Nov. 1, 1924	2,400
Hora, H.....	Accountant.....	".....	Nov. 25, 1879	Mar. 3, 1922	Mar. 1, 1925	2,280
Robinson, A. N.....	Storekeeper.....	".....	Aug. 12, 1873	Feb. 1, 1921	Dec. 1, 1921	1,920
VanAlstyne, C. S.....	Warden's clerk.....	Methodist.....	Jan. 7, 1891	Mar. 17, 1921	Mar. 17, 1921	1,860
Keech, H. L.....	".....	".....	May 6, 1890	Oct. 1, 1914	May 1, 1918	1,920
Caughy, R. A.....	Clerical assistant.....	Presbyterian.....	Jan. 23, 1870	Nov. 1, 1903	Dec. 19, 1912	1,860
Begg, H. S.....	".....	Church of England	Oct. 27, 1879	Oct. 1, 1902	June 11, 1914	1,620
Cleeton, H.....	".....	".....	Sept. 23, 1883	July 1, 1914	Nov. 1, 1921	1,620
Godwin, H. A.....	".....	".....	Mar. 7, 1895	July 1, 1922	June 1, 1925	1,560
Edwards, J. S.....	Steward.....	".....	May 15, 1889	May 1, 1920	Aug. 1, 1927	1,800
Madden, F.....	Assistant steward.....	Roman Catholic..	April 27, 1864	Aug. 1, 1889	Aug. 1, 1913	1,560
Edgar, J. D.....	".....	Presbyterian.....	Dec. 1, 1870	May 8, 1916	May 8, 1916	1,560
McConnell, A. D.....	Hospital nurse.....	Church of England	Jan. 29, 1886	Sept. 11, 1920	Sept. 11, 1920	1,560
Cherry, G. W.....	".....	".....	Feb. 18, 1891	July 1, 1924	Sept. 1, 1927	1,440
Robinson, E. H.....	Matron.....	".....	April 30, 1897	Dec. 20, 1921	Dec. 20, 1921	1,320
Allain, A.....	Assistant matron.....	Roman Catholic..	Feb. 28, 1874	Feb. 3, 1921	Feb. 3, 1921	1,880
Burleigh, B. G.....	".....	United Church....	Sept. 2, 1898	Jan. 15, 1929	Jan. 15, 1929	1,080
Nixon, T.....	Engineer.....	Church of England	Feb. 7, 1873	Mar. 19, 1920	Mar. 19, 1920	2,220
McKay, W.....	Assistant engineer.....	Presbyterian.....	Nov. 6, 1870	April 4, 1919	April 4, 1919	1,740
Irwin, W.....	".....	Church of England	Sept. 5, 1867	May 12, 1919	May 12, 1919	1,740
Babcock, J. A.....	".....	Roman Catholic..	Sept. 17, 1889	Sept. 13, 1923	Sept. 13, 1923	1,740
Driscoll, D.....	Fireman.....	".....	May 15, 1872	Mar. 1, 1919	Mar. 1, 1919	1,600
Holland, W. B.....	".....	Presbyterian.....	Dec. 8, 1878	Oct. 1, 1924	Oct. 1, 1924	1,440
Miller, W. H.....	".....	Church of England	July 17, 1900	Nov. 13, 1928	Nov. 13, 1928	1,200
Matthews, R. J.....	".....	Roman Catholic..	Sept. 22, 1897	April 1, 1923	Jan. 1, 1929	1,440
<i>Industrial—</i>						
Tweddall, J.....	Chief trade instructor...	Methodist.....	Jan. 23, 1876	Mar. 23, 1903	Aug. 1, 1918	2,520
Macdonald, F. H. C.....	".....	Church of England	July 5, 1883	Jan. 28, 1924	Jan. 28, 1924	2,280
Beaupre, P. M.....	Trade instructor quarry	Roman Catholic..	July 29, 1860	Jan. 10, 1885	April 1, 1903	1,620
Macdonald, J. A.....	" tailor.....	Presbyterian.....	June 17, 1871	Nov. 10, 1914	Nov. 10, 1914	1,620
Doyle, F.....	" mail bags.....	Roman Catholic..	Sept. 9, 1877	Aug. 1, 1906	Aug. 1, 1918	1,620
Sullivan, G.....	" mail bags	".....	April 20, 1875	April 1, 1895	Oct. 1, 1918	1,620
Tendall, F. P.....	" shoe maker	Church of England	Oct. 28, 1883	Sept. 1, 1926	Sept. 1, 1926	1,440
Mills, J. H.....	" tin smith	Methodist.....	Jan. 9, 1885	Jan. 25, 1921	Jan. 25, 1921	1,620
Patterson, J. K.....	" farmer..	Church of England	Aug. 23, 1898	April 9, 1920	Nov. 1, 1928	1,500
Willmot, G. H.....	".....	".....	Dec. 30, 1885	Jan. 1, 1929	Jan. 1, 1929	1,320
Villard, L. V.....	" mason..	Roman Catholic..	June 19, 1889	May 11, 1921	May 1, 1922	1,620
Thompson, J. R.....	".....	Church of England	Aug. 9, 1884	June 23, 1924	June 23, 1924	1,560
Wilson, J. A.....	".....	Presbyterian.....	Aug. 5, 1875	June 1, 1906	April 1, 1919	1,620
Burton, G.....	" stone-cutter..	".....	April 6, 1875	Dec. 26, 1922	Dec. 26, 1922	1,620
Otten, H. J.....	" motor mech..	Salvationist.....	Sept. 26, 1894	Feb. 13, 1923	April 1, 1923	1,560
Walah, W. L.....	" change room..	Roman Catholic..	July 28, 1885	July 1, 1910	April 1, 1923	1,560
Dunford, E.....	" black-smith..	Church of England	Aug. 10, 1878	Oct. 1, 1926	Oct. 1, 1926	1,440
Torrents, H. N.....	".....	Salvationist.....	Mar. 29, 1896	Aug. 24, 1925	Aug. 24, 1925	1,500
Clifford, W.....	" carpenter....	Church of England	Feb. 13, 1888	Feb. 25, 1923	Feb. 25, 1929	1,320
<i>Police—</i>						
Tucker, R. R.....	Deputy warden.....	Church of England	April 5, 1880	May 6, 1914	Jan. 1, 1921	2,520
Walsh, M. J.....	Chief keeper.....	Roman Catholic..	Mar. 4, 1875	Aug. 1, 1905	Mar. 1, 1921	2,100
McConville, A.....	Keeper.....	".....	July 4, 1862	July 1, 1885	July 1, 1923	1,680
Donoghue, J. V.....	".....	".....	July 9, 1880	Oct. 1, 1907	July 1, 1923	1,680
Nolan, G. P.....	".....	".....	April 3, 1872	Nov. 1, 1907	July 1, 1923	1,680
Donaldson, S.....	".....	Presbyterian.....	Sept. 8, 1878	June 1, 1913	July 1, 1923	1,680
Atkins, J.....	".....	Church of England	Oct. 27, 1886	Jan. 29, 1920	July 1, 1923	1,680
Gilbey, J.....	".....	".....	Nov. 4, 1889	Oct. 31, 1919	Aug. 1, 1924	1,680
Archibald, W. N.....	".....	".....	April 8, 1895	Oct. 15, 1919	May 1, 1925	1,680
Forsythe, A.....	".....	".....	Sept. 15, 1893	July 27, 1920	Sept. 1, 1927	1,620
West, W. H.....	".....	".....	Mar. 17, 1897	Jan. 18, 1921	Sept. 1, 1927	1,620
Matthews, W. H.....	Guard.....	".....	Oct. 20, 1865	Aug. 1, 1899	Aug. 1, 1899	1,500



# REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PENITENTIARIES

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## KINGSTON PENITENTIARY--Concluded

Name	Rank	Creed	Date of Birth	Date of First Permanent Appointment	Date of Present Appointment	Salary
<i>Police--Conte.</i>						
Germain, D.	Guard.	Methodist.....	April 4, 1870	Aug. 1, 1899	Aug. 1, 1899	\$ 1,500
Bird, P.	"	Roman Catholic..	Dec. 16, 1875	July 1, 1910	July 1, 1910	1,500
Clark, R. A.	"	Church of England	Sept. 15, 1881	April 1, 1912	April 1, 1912	1,500
Sears, R. W.	"	Methodist.....	May 24, 1883	Feb. 1, 1914	Feb. 1, 1914	1,500
Barr, A.	"	Presbyterian.....	Dec. 1, 1879	May 1, 1914	May 1, 1914	1,500
Tobin, T.	"	Roman Catholic..	Mar. 28, 1880	Dec. 1, 1914	Dec. 1, 1914	1,500
Duffey, B. F.	"	"	Nov. 13, 1893	Nov. 1, 1914	Nov. 1, 1914	1,500
Clark, T. N.	"	Methodist.....	Aug. 14, 1889	Dec. 1, 1914	Dec. 1, 1914	1,500
Pullen, A.	"	Church of England	July 10, 1894	Oct. 25, 1919	Oct. 25, 1919	1,500
Wendholt, H.	"	"	Jan. 27, 1893	Dec. 22, 1919	Dec. 22, 1919	1,500
Marshall, F. X.	"	Roman Catholic..	July 23, 1891	Dec. 22, 1919	Dec. 22, 1919	1,500
Cox, W. J.	"	Church of England	Dec. 13, 1880	Dec. 28, 1919	Dec. 28, 1919	1,500
Hood, J. C.	"	"	April 5, 1893	May 1, 1920	May 1, 1920	1,500
McKay, A. D.	"	Presbyterian.....	Dec. 5, 1882	May 1, 1920	May 1, 1920	1,500
Brown, A. D.	"	Church of England	Sept. 11, 1886	June 10, 1920	June 10, 1920	1,500
Robinson, W. C.	"	"	Mar. 4, 1895	June 21, 1920	June 21, 1920	1,500
Walsh, T. J.	"	Roman Catholic..	Feb. 5, 1887	June 16, 1920	June 16, 1920	1,500
Seamell, E.	"	Church of England	Feb. 29, 1884	Aug. 12, 1920	Aug. 12, 1920	1,500
Davidson, S. C.	"	Presbyterian.....	Dec. 4, 1898	Dec. 22, 1920	Dec. 22, 1920	1,500
Stephenson, J. W.	"	Church of England	May 7, 1899	Jan. 18, 1921	Jan. 18, 1921	1,500
Walker, L. I.	"	"	Aug. 27, 1899	Jan. 18, 1921	Jan. 18, 1921	1,500
Earl, O. A.	"	Methodist.....	Oct. 28, 1897	Jan. 28, 1921	Jan. 28, 1921	1,500
Turpin, R. O.	"	Church of England	Oct. 26, 1887	Feb. 1, 1921	Feb. 1, 1921	1,500
Bushy, W.	"	"	Nov. 4, 1889	Feb. 11, 1921	Feb. 11, 1921	1,500
Parker, R.	"	"	July 29, 1892	Feb. 1, 1922	Feb. 1, 1922	1,440
Hauke, H.	"	"	April 6, 1889	June 30, 1922	June 30, 1922	1,500
Westlake, C. F.	"	"	May 1, 1899	July 1, 1922	July 1, 1922	1,500
Millard, L. H.	"	"	May 28, 1897	July 1, 1922	July 1, 1922	1,500
Coppin, E.	"	"	April 19, 1893	Oct. 1, 1923	Oct. 1, 1923	1,500
Wilson, G.	"	Congregational...	Feb. 7, 1891	Oct. 1, 1923	Oct. 1, 1923	1,500
Stinchcombe, F. E. J.	"	Church of England	May 1, 1899	April 1, 1924	April 1, 1924	1,440
MacDonald, A. D.	"	Presbyterian.....	Aug. 13, 1890	April 1, 1924	April 1, 1924	1,440
Reason, D. J.	"	Roman Catholic..	Nov. 13, 1898	April 1, 1924	April 1, 1924	1,440
Armstrong, H. W.	"	Methodist.....	June 8, 1902	June 1, 1924	June 1, 1924	1,440
Taylor, E. G.	"	Presbyterian.....	Feb. 21, 1895	June 1, 1924	June 1, 1924	1,440
Barber, W. H. G.	"	Presbyterian.....	Jan. 17, 1887	April 1, 1924	April 1, 1924	1,440
Harper, W.	"	Methodist.....	June 27, 1898	July 1, 1924	July 1, 1924	1,440
Coughlin, D. J. H.	"	Roman Catholic..	May 4, 1898	July 1, 1924	July 1, 1924	1,440
Kenny, J. W.	"	Methodist.....	May 28, 1897	July 1, 1924	July 1, 1924	1,440
Badgley, C. A.	"	Presbyterian.....	July 5, 1891	July 1, 1924	July 1, 1924	1,440
Nicholson, W. A.	"	Church of England	Nov. 30, 1892	July 1, 1924	July 1, 1924	1,440
Lamb, W. G.	"	"	Oct. 3, 1901	July 1, 1924	July 1, 1924	1,440
Spencer, G. J.	"	Roman Catholic..	July 12, 1897	July 1, 1924	July 1, 1924	1,440
Pappa, D. N.	"	Methodist.....	Aug. 8, 1892	July 1, 1924	July 1, 1924	1,440
Dawe, A. E.	"	Church of England	Nov. 21, 1887	Oct. 1, 1924	Oct. 1, 1924	1,440
Kennedy, J. D.	(Grade "B")	Roman Catholic..	July 16, 1888	Dec. 1, 1924	Dec. 1, 1924	1,440
O'Neil, E. J.	"	"	Aug. 10, 1900	Jan. 28, 1925	Jan. 28, 1925	1,380
Lamb, J. G.	"	Brethren.....	Oct. 3, 1899	Mar. 1, 1925	Mar. 1, 1925	1,380
Ribbons, A. W.	"	Church of England	April 15, 1890	Mar. 1, 1925	Mar. 1, 1925	1,380
Hanaghan, F. P.	"	"	June 25, 1888	April 1, 1925	April 1, 1925	1,380
Smith, C. E.	"	Methodist.....	Feb. 25, 1893	June 1, 1925	June 1, 1925	1,380
Newman, J. G.	"	Salvationist.....	July 15, 1888	June 1, 1925	June 1, 1925	1,380
Shewell, G. H.	"	Church of England	Jan. 29, 1898	July 1, 1925	July 1, 1925	1,380
Markland, F. J.	"	Methodist.....	July 14, 1893	July 1, 1925	July 1, 1925	1,380
Fraser, P. S.	"	Presbyterian.....	April 8, 1900	Sept. 1, 1925	Sept. 1, 1925	1,380
McGooin, R.	"	Roman Catholic..	Aug. 15, 1891	Feb. 1, 1926	Feb. 1, 1926	1,320
McKeown, J.	"	"	Aug. 8, 1891	Nov. 1, 1926	Nov. 1, 1926	1,320
Watts, E.	"	Church of England	Jan. 15, 1901	Nov. 1, 1926	Nov. 1, 1926	1,320
Pindred, R. J.	"	Salvationist.....	Jan. 2, 1904	Nov. 1, 1926	Nov. 1, 1926	1,320
Anderson, R. H.	"	Presbyterian.....	Nov. 30, 1890	Nov. 1, 1926	Nov. 1, 1926	1,320
Robinson, H. D.	"	Methodist.....	Sept. 15, 1895	Nov. 1, 1926	Nov. 1, 1926	1,320
Lake, R. F.	"	Church of England	Sept. 18, 1900	July 1, 1927	July 1, 1927	1,260
Hunt, R. W.	"	Presbyterian.....	Mar. 3, 1904	July 1, 1927	July 1, 1927	1,260
Richmond, V. S. J.	"	Church of England	Feb. 6, 1905	Sept. 1, 1927	Sept. 1, 1927	1,260
Kelly, L. C.	"	Presbyterian.....	Sept. 23, 1897	Dec. 1, 1927	Dec. 1, 1927	1,260
McQueen, H. M.	"	Church of England	July 11, 1898	July 1, 1928	July 1, 1928	1,260
Black, G. F.	"	United Church...	Jan. 22, 1900	July 1, 1928	July 1, 1928	1,200
McCormick, J. J.	"	Roman Catholic..	April 28, 1894	July 1, 1928	July 1, 1928	1,200
Foley, P.	"	"	Dec. 10, 1893	Nov. 1, 1928	Nov. 1, 1928	1,200
Leeworthy, J. J.	"	Methodist.....	Mar. 12, 1895	Nov. 1, 1928	Nov. 1, 1928	1,200
Wiltshire, J. G.	"	Church of England	Dec. 23, 1897	Nov. 1, 1928	Nov. 1, 1928	1,200
Mott, R. E.	"	Unionist.....	Dec. 30, 1896	Nov. 1, 1928	Nov. 1, 1928	1,200
Brewer, R. C.	"	Methodist.....	Feb. 24, 1900	Jan. 1, 1929	Jan. 1, 1929	1,200
Smith, W. W.	"	"	Mar. 12, 1895	Nov. 1, 1928	Nov. 1, 1928	1,200

## ST. VINCENT DE PAUL PENITENTIARY

<i>General--</i>						
Puze, P. A.	Warden.....	Roman Catholic..	Oct. 28, 1888	April 1, 1927	April 1, 1927	\$2,940
Robert, L. M. D.	Surgeon.....	"	Feb. 26, 1890	Sept. 1, 1921	Sept. 1, 1921	5,120
Godard, Rev. H.	Chaplain.....	Church of England	Sept. 14, 1865	June 1, 1917	June 1, 1917	2,400
Pagueau, Rev. J. A.	Chaplain.....	Roman Catholic..	Mar. 3, 1883	Sept. 9, 1921	Sept. 9, 1921	2,400
Garceau, Ed.	Accountant.....	"	June 9, 1879	Nov. 1, 1916	Nov. 1, 1916	2,400
Fontaine, A.	Storekeeper.....	"	Oct. 24, 1861	June 1, 1911	June 1, 1911	1,920
Hallo, J. F. X.	Warden's Clerk.....	"	June 16, 1878	Aug. 1, 1924	Aug. 1, 1924	1,860



## DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

## ST. VINCENT DE PAUL—Continued

Name	Rank	Creed	Date of Birth	Date of First Permanent Appointment	Date of Present Appointment	Salary
<i>General—Concluded</i>						
Sigouin, Arm.	Clerical assistant.....	"	May 24, 1890	Sept. 1, 1917	Aug. 1, 1919	\$ 1,620
Murphy, J. M. R.	"	"	Mar 18, 1885	Nov. 1, 1906	Aug. 1, 1919	1,620
Labrecque, J. E.	"	"	Feb. 17, 1875	April 24, 1906	Jan. 1, 1923	1,740
Jobin, E.	"	"	Sept. 11, 1875	Sept. 1, 1902	Nov. 1, 1927	1,920
Leclaire, Albert.	"	"	Nov. 5, 1896	July 13, 1925	July 13, 1925	1,560
Piche, W.	"	"	Sept. 7, 1896	Oct. 1, 1924	April 1, 1928	1,440
Sauvant, G. L.	Librarian and school teacher.....	"	Oct. 6, 1894	June 12, 1928	June 12, 1928	1,560
Dupuis, Chs. C.	Steward.....	"	Oct. 9, 1889	Oct. 1, 1923	Dec. 1, 1927	1,800
Cardinal, J. A.	Assistant steward.....	"	July 27, 1882	Oct. 11, 1921	Dec. 1, 1924	1,560
Belanger, J. C. A.	Engineer.....	"	Aug. 3, 1899	Jan. 14, 1925	Oct. 1, 1927	1,980
Jubenville, A.	Assistant engineer.....	"	Dec. 29, 1886	Dec. 9, 1901	June 1, 1919	1,740
Pelletier, G. H.	"	"	July 26, 1890	Feb. 10, 1925	Mar. 1, 1926	1,620
Landry, W.	"	"	Aug. 20, 1887	July 1, 1926	Jan. 1, 1928	1,560
Trudeau, A.	Fireman.....	"	Dec. 20, 1899	June 1, 1928	June 1, 1928	1,200
Gibson, A. K.	Supervisor, water plant.	Presbyterian.....	May 9, 1898	Jan. 1, 1923	April 1, 1928	1,500
Bouthillette, J.	"	Roman Catholic..	Aug. 7, 1881	July 5, 1928	July 5, 1928	1,500
Riendeau, J. B.	Hospital nurse.....	"	May 24, 1896	Oct. 22, 1921	Nov. 1, 1922	1,560
Forget, P.	"	"	May 18, 1893	Oct. 1, 1922	Oct. 1, 1922	1,560
<i>Industrial—</i>						
Godin, F. X.	Industrial guard.....	"	Oct. 17, 1879	July 1, 1912	July 1, 1912	1,620
Galarneau, I.	" stonemason.....	"	Jan. 10, 1867	Nov. 1, 1914	Nov. 1, 1914	1,620
Leage, R.	" blacksmith.....	"	June 17, 1886	Dec. 1, 1912	April 1, 1915	1,620
Filiatrault, A.	" tinmith.....	"	May 7, 1868	Mar. 5, 1921	Mar. 5, 1921	1,620
Clark, D.	" mason.....	Presbyterian.....	May 18, 1885	Dec. 21, 1921	Dec. 21, 1921	1,620
Steben, Geo.	" shoemaker.....	Roman Catholic..	July 1, 1890	Feb. 27, 1922	Feb. 27, 1922	1,560
Reedie, D. M.	" oh-room.....	Presbyterian.....	Jan. 10, 1889	Feb. 1, 1924	Feb. 1, 1924	1,560
Dupuis, Damien.	" farmer.....	Roman Catholic..	Mar. 31, 1887	July 1, 1912	Jan. 1, 1924	1,620
Roy, D.	" quarry.....	"	July 4, 1881	June 30, 1920	Aug. 1, 1924	1,560
Leontieff, E.	" mason.....	"	Oct. 10, 1880	Jan. 1, 1922	Mar. 1, 1926	1,500
Piche, Emile.	" blacksmith.....	"	Feb. 7, 1892	July 26, 1926	July 26, 1926	1,440
Laporte, Armand.	" motor.....	"	"	"	"	"
Provost, A.	" mechanic.....	"	April 27, 1895	Oct. 1, 1923	Dec. 1, 1926	1,500
Jacques, L. E.	" carpenter.....	"	May 19, 1881	Oct. 1, 1927	Oct. 1, 1927	1,380
"	" tailor.....	"	May 29, 1884	Feb. 17, 1928	Feb. 17, 1928	1,320
<i>Police—</i>						
Poirier, I. A.	Deputy warden.....	"	Oct. 15, 1887	Oct. 3, 1921	Dec. 1, 1927	2,040
Clermont, F.	Chief keeper.....	"	Oct. 15, 1862	July 19, 1889	Jan. 1, 1912	2,100
Jette, U.	Keeper.....	"	June 8, 1881	Oct. 1, 1910	July 1, 1923	1,680
Godin, H.	"	"	Aug. 3, 1883	Aug. 1, 1912	July 1, 1923	1,680
Aube, Z.	"	"	Nov. 8, 1893	Oct. 18, 1919	July 1, 1923	1,680
Miron, Albert.	"	"	Oct. 16, 1896	April 1, 1919	July 1, 1923	1,680
Timlin, C. E.	"	Roman Catholic..	Dec. 18, 1881	Jan. 18, 1921	July 1, 1923	1,680
Payne, P. F.	"	Church of England	Oct. 15, 1891	Mar. 27, 1922	July 1, 1925	1,680
Morrot, E.	"	Roman Catholic..	Oct. 25, 1879	Oct. 1, 1921	Jan. 1, 1926	1,680
Proulx, M.	"	"	Mar. 9, 1879	Mar. 1, 1906	May 1, 1927	1,560
Brodeur, E.	"	"	Mar. 28, 1895	Jan. 1, 1926	July 1, 1928	1,560
Filiatrault, N.	Guard.....	"	July 5, 1868	May 4, 1901	May 4, 1901	1,500
Dufresne, A.	"	"	Dec. 27, 1881	Aug. 1, 1906	Aug. 1, 1906	1,500
Pare, A.	"	"	Oct. 26, 1880	Oct. 9, 1906	Oct. 9, 1906	1,500
Desrochers, J. B.	"	"	May 22, 1885	July 1, 1912	July 1, 1912	1,500
Bolduc, M.	"	"	Mar. 28, 1888	Dec. 1, 1912	Dec. 1, 1912	1,500
Lapointe, J. A.	"	"	May 23, 1887	Jan. 1, 1917	Jan. 1, 1917	1,500
Lenden, A.	"	"	Aug. 12, 1886	Jan. 1, 1918	Jan. 1, 1918	1,500
Cousineau, H.	"	"	Jan. 6, 1897	Oct. 18, 1919	Oct. 18, 1919	1,500
Nadeau, J.	"	"	July 6, 1898	Oct. 18, 1919	Oct. 18, 1919	1,500
Johnson, C.	"	Church of England	Oct. 20, 1888	Oct. 18, 1919	Oct. 18, 1919	1,500
St. Aubin, E.	"	Roman Catholic..	May 21, 1892	Oct. 28, 1919	Oct. 28, 1919	1,500
Heneault, R.	"	"	Nov. 5, 1889	Oct. 18, 1919	Oct. 18, 1919	1,500
Byrne, J.	"	"	Dec. 25, 1880	April 13, 1920	April 13, 1920	1,500
Girard, R.	"	"	Oct. 8, 1899	June 15, 1920	June 15, 1920	1,500
Cheeseman, A. W.	"	Church of England	July 9, 1885	Oct. 2, 1920	Oct. 2, 1920	1,500
Montbriand, E.	"	Roman Catholic..	Mar. 20, 1883	Mar. 24, 1921	Mar. 24, 1921	1,500
Cormier, Albert.	"	"	Oct. 26, 1896	Mar. 24, 1921	Mar. 24, 1921	1,500
Doran, S.	"	Church of England	Nov. 30, 1884	Aug. 1, 1921	Aug. 1, 1921	1,500
White, J. J.	"	"	Jan. 1, 1894	Oct. 1, 1921	Oct. 1, 1921	1,500
Botting, J.	"	"	Nov. 20, 1888	May 1, 1922	May 1, 1922	1,500
Godin, L. F.	"	Roman Catholic..	June 18, 1898	May 1, 1922	May 1, 1922	1,500
Nadeau, A. E.	"	"	Oct. 4, 1896	May 4, 1922	May 4, 1922	1,500
Coyle, L.	"	"	Sept. 15, 1897	July 1, 1922	July 1, 1922	1,500
Cormier, Alexandre.	"	"	Dec. 16, 1888	Jan. 1, 1923	Jan. 1, 1923	1,500
Dusablon, Victor.	"	"	Aug. 28, 1888	Jan. 1, 1923	Jan. 1, 1923	1,500
Payette, W.	"	"	Oct. 17, 1897	Oct. 1, 1923	Oct. 1, 1923	1,500
Alix, Albert.	"	"	Mar. 25, 1896	Oct. 1, 1923	Oct. 1, 1923	1,500
Gauthier, Chs.	"	"	June 21, 1893	Oct. 1, 1923	Oct. 1, 1923	1,500
Juteau, F.	"	"	Jan. 6, 1892	Oct. 1, 1923	Oct. 1, 1923	1,440
Hudon, L.	"	"	May 3, 1895	April 1, 1924	April 1, 1924	1,440
Clermont, J. P.	"	"	Jan. 30, 1895	April 1, 1924	April 1, 1924	1,440
Clermont, A. E.	"	"	Feb. 24, 1895	April 1, 1924	April 1, 1924	1,440
Giasson, Nap.	"	"	Oct. 13, 1899	July 23, 1924	July 23, 1924	1,440
Joinette, Jos.	"	"	Feb. 8, 1883	Oct. 1, 1924	Oct. 1, 1924	1,440
Potvin, Ed.	"	"	April 1, 1896	Oct. 1, 1924	Oct. 1, 1924	1,440
Low, George.	"	Presbyterian.....	Dec. 18, 1897	Feb. 10, 1925	Feb. 10, 1925	1,380



## ST. VINCENT DE PAUL—Concluded

Name	Rank	Creed	Date of Birth	Date of First Permanent Appointment	Date of Present Appointment	Salary
<i>Police—Concluded</i>						
Sylvestre, Lucien.....	Guard.....	Roman Catholic..	Jan. 31, 1898	June 13, 1925	June 13, 1925	\$ 1,380
Tasse, Rodolphe.....	"	"	Mar. 19, 1899	Jan. 1, 1926	Jan. 1, 1926	1,380
Gravel, J. A. P.....	"	"	Aug. 5, 1897	Jan. 19, 1926	Jan. 19, 1926	1,320
Gauvin, Loofred.....	"	"	Mar. 31, 1896	June 1, 1926	June 1, 1926	1,320
Loyer, Gaston.....	"	"	Sept. 25, 1892	April 15, 1926	April 15, 1926	1,320
Priour, Gabriel.....	"	"	July 9, 1896	April 15, 1926	April 15, 1926	1,320
Jubenville, Albert.....	"	"	Feb. 4, 1894	July 1, 1926	July 1, 1926	1,320
St. Germain, A.....	(Grade B).....	"	Feb. 22, 1880	Nov. 1, 1926	Nov. 1, 1926	1,320
Barretto, Lucien.....	"	"	Dec. 2, 1895	July 1, 1926	July 1, 1926	1,320
Lafond, J. T.....	"	"	April 13, 1899	Nov. 15, 1926	Nov. 15, 1926	1,320
Leonard, J. A.....	"	"	Mar. 5, 1901	Nov. 1, 1926	Nov. 1, 1926	1,320
Gagnon, Donatien.....	"	"	April 6, 1904	Jan. 1, 1927	Jan. 1, 1927	1,320
Beauchamp, P.....	"	"	Feb. 28, 1894	April 1, 1927	April 1, 1927	1,260
Cholette, D.....	"	"	Nov. 30, 1896	May 1, 1927	May 1, 1927	1,260
Deschambault, E.....	"	"	Oct. 29, 1901	May 5, 1927	May 5, 1927	1,260
Chatelain, O.....	"	"	Aug. 3, 1894	July 1, 1927	July 1, 1927	1,260
Marotte, A.....	"	"	June 26, 1901	July 1, 1927	July 1, 1927	1,260
Doyle, P.....	"	"	April 2, 1904	Oct. 1, 1927	Oct. 1, 1927	1,260
Decarie, E.....	"	"	Dec. 25, 1899	Dec. 1, 1927	Dec. 1, 1927	1,260
Laberge, E.....	"	"	Mar. 22, 1901	April 1, 1928	April 1, 1928	1,200
Charbonneau, J.....	"	"	June 6, 1899	April 1, 1928	April 1, 1928	1,200
Bedard, A.....	"	"	April 21, 1905	April 1, 1928	April 1, 1928	1,200
Boudrias, M.....	"	"	April 8, 1897	April 1, 1928	April 1, 1928	1,200
Leblanc, N.....	"	"	Mar. 7, 1905	July 1, 1928	July 1, 1928	1,200
Duguay, L.....	"	"	July 25, 1901	July 1, 1928	July 1, 1928	1,200
Rochon, W.....	"	"	Oct. 12, 1905	July 1, 1928	July 1, 1928	1,200
Hoppell, J. H.....	"	"	Aug. 16, 1891	July 1, 1928	July 1, 1928	1,200
Whitlsey, N.....	"	"	Dec. 25, 1887	Jan. 1, 1929	Jan. 1, 1929	1,200
Paquette, R.....	"	"	May 24, 1897	Jan. 1, 1929	Jan. 1, 1929	1,200
Langelier, P.....	"	"	Oct. 6, 1904	Jan. 1, 1929	Jan. 1, 1929	1,200
Tremblay, E.....	"	"	Aug. 18, 1891	Jan. 1, 1929	Jan. 1, 1929	1,200

## DORCHESTER PENITENTIARY

<i>General—</i>						
Goad, G. T.....	Warden.....	Presbyterian.....	Sept. 9, 1890	Aug. 24, 1920	Feb. 1, 1925	3,180
Teed, J. F., M.D.....	Surgeon.....	Church of England	Feb. 23, 1863	Feb. 1, 1914	Feb. 1, 1914	3,120
Seave, Lorne H.....	Accountant.....	Baptist.....	Nov. 13, 1886	June 8, 1914	July 1, 1924	2,400
Bourgeois, Rev. F. A.....	Chaplain.....	Roman Catholic..	Nov. 14, 1886	July 17, 1926	July 17, 1926	2,400
Hudson, Rev. C. K.....	"	United Church....	Oct. 19, 1874	Feb. 1, 1922	Feb. 1, 1922	2,400
Allin, W. L.....	School teacher and librarian.....	Roman Catholic..	April 13, 1865	June 1, 1917	April 1, 1921	1,860
Sargeant, W.....	Warden's secretary.....	Church of England	Aug. 15, 1895	Feb. 16, 1922	Feb. 16, 1922	1,860
Smith, G. M.....	Storekeeper.....	"	June 28, 1899	April 15, 1925	April 15, 1925	1,800
Weatherhead, A. E.....	Clerical assistant.....	"	Sept. 1, 1891	Oct. 1, 1924	Oct. 1, 1924	1,620
Chapman, F. O.....	Steward.....	"	Aug. 25, 1879	Jan. 16, 1912	June 1, 1922	1,620
Shea, Chas. D.....	Assistant steward.....	Roman Catholic..	July 16, 1870	June 27, 1923	June 27, 1923	1,620
Ison, H. E.....	Engineer.....	Church of England	Dec. 9, 1895	June 26, 1924	April 1, 1928	1,660
Steele, R. D.....	Assistant engineer.....	United Church....	Jan. 25, 1881	May 1, 1924	May 1, 1924	1,740
LeBlanc, Edw. F.....	"	Roman Catholic..	Feb. 2, 1896	Jan. 27, 1919	Jan. 27, 1919	1,740
Lane, Ernest.....	Fireman.....	United Church....	Feb. 4, 1875	Sept. 1, 1917	Sept. 1, 1917	1,600
Smith, Gilbert R.....	Penitentiary nurse.....	Church of England	May 14, 1890	Sept. 18, 1923	Sept. 18, 1923	1,560
<i>Industrial—</i>						
Shannon, John A.....	Chief trade instructor..	United Church....	July 16, 1878	Sept. 19, 1922	May 1, 1924	2,280
Foran, W. J.....	Trade instructor, shoe...	Roman Catholic..	Nov. 15, 1870	Mar. 12, 1907	Mar. 12, 1907	1,620
McPherson, Andrew.....	" farm.....	Presbyterian.....	Aug. 10, 1861	May 4, 1910	May 4, 1910	1,620
McPherson, N. A.....	" tailor.....	"	Aug. 18, 1890	May 19, 1913	May 19, 1913	1,620
Emery, E. N.....	" mason.....	Roman Catholic..	Aug. 13, 1875	April 1, 1916	April 1, 1916	1,620
Bishop, W. E.....	" blacksmith.....	United Church....	Mar. 28, 1860	June 24, 1920	June 24, 1920	1,620
McNichol, J. W.....	" mason.....	Church of England	May 28, 1878	July 1, 1924	July 1, 1924	1,560
LeBlanc, Clarence.....	" carpenter.....	Roman Catholic..	Mar. 10, 1877	Aug. 18, 1924	Aug. 18, 1924	1,560
Auffrey, E. P.....	" mason.....	"	Mar. 9, 1874	April 1, 1927	April 1, 1927	1,380
Dobson, Frank A.....	Industrial guard change room.....	United Church....	Sept. 11, 1883	July 11, 1921	Jan. 1, 1926	1,500
Hicks, Gideon R.....	Trade instructor carpenter.....	Baptist.....	Mar. 6, 1897	Jan. 1, 1928	Jan. 1, 1928	1,380
Brian, W. E.....	" motor mechanics	Roman Catholic..	Mar. 8, 1895	July 1, 1928	Oct. 1, 1928	1,320
<i>Police—</i>						
(a) Cummings, E. H.....	Deputy warden.....	United Church....	July 10, 1881	Feb. 1, 1907	Nov. 1, 1924	2,520
McDougall, Sinclair.....	Chief keeper.....	Presbyterian.....	Oct. 18, 1871	July 23, 1895	Sept. 1, 1925	2,100
Ward, N. P.....	Keeper.....	Baptist.....	Oct. 9, 1879	Jan. 1, 1911	July 1, 1923	1,680
Bourque, A. P.....	"	Roman Catholic..	July 14, 1877	July 1, 1912	July 1, 1923	1,680
Cumming, A. B.....	"	United Church....	Dec. 28, 1883	Nov. 1, 1908	Nov. 1, 1925	1,680
Friel, Albert D.....	"	Roman Catholic..	Nov. 10, 1872	Aug. 14, 1906	July 1, 1928	1,580
Bowes, F. C.....	"	Baptist.....	Sept. 4, 1880	July 1, 1907	July 1, 1928	1,500

(a) Retired April 30th, 1914 and re-appointed June 24th, 1915.



## DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

## DORCHESTER PENITENTIARY—Concluded

Name	Rank	Creed	Date of Birth	Date of First Permanent Appointment	Date of Present Appointment	Salary
<i>Police—Concluded</i>						
Lowerison, B. A.	Guard	Church of England	Feb. 2, 1879	April 1, 1909	April 1, 1909	\$ 1,500
Sinclair, R. S.	"	Presbyterian	Nov. 22, 1882	July 1, 1912	July 1, 1912	1,500
Thompson, H. R.	"	Baptist	Dec. 10, 1893	Nov. 1, 1914	Nov. 1, 1914	1,500
Cook, C. E.	"	"	Sept. 23, 1887	Oct. 1, 1914	Oct. 1, 1914	1,500
DeVarenne, W. J.	"	Roman Catholic	April 9, 1892	Dec. 1, 1914	Dec. 1, 1914	1,500
Mahan, C. J.	"	"	Dec. 9, 1879	Dec. 1, 1914	Dec. 1, 1914	1,500
Crossman, P. C.	"	Baptist	May 7, 1884	April 1, 1919	April 1, 1919	1,500
LeBlanc, Felecion L.	"	Roman Catholic	Sept. 30, 1878	April 1, 1919	April 1, 1919	1,500
Cole, Edgar W.	"	"	Jan. 17, 1891	Nov. 1, 1919	Nov. 1, 1919	1,500
Whalen, R. J.	"	"	June 6, 1885	April 1, 1920	April 1, 1920	1,500
Dobson, Frank L.	"	United Church	June 17, 1897	Mar. 11, 1920	Mar. 11, 1920	1,500
Pickles, W. S.	"	"	April 22, 1885	April 1, 1920	April 1, 1920	1,500
Lyne, F. A.	"	Church of England	Mar. 8, 1887	July 29, 1921	July 29, 1921	1,500
Belliveau, Henry	"	Roman Catholic	Mar. 28, 1892	Aug. 1, 1921	Aug. 1, 1921	1,500
Belliveau, Marcel F.	"	"	Jan. 29, 1895	Dec. 16, 1921	Dec. 16, 1921	1,500
Cormier, David H.	"	"	Feb. 20, 1890	Aug. 20, 1921	Aug. 20, 1921	1,500
Read, R. W.	"	Presbyterian	April 26, 1896	July 1, 1923	July 1, 1923	1,500
Houlahan, John A.	"	Roman Catholic	Aug. 7, 1898	Aug. 1, 1924	Aug. 1, 1924	1,440
LeBlanc, Ferrais P.	(Grade "B")	"	Aug. 19, 1890	Jan. 1, 1925	Jan. 1, 1925	1,440
Babcock, R. H.	"	Baptist	May 26, 1903	July 1, 1925	July 1, 1925	1,580
Carter, A. W.	"	Church of England	Sept. 22, 1890	July 1, 1926	July 1, 1926	1,320
Oulton, T. E.	"	"	May 3, 1884	June 1, 1926	June 1, 1926	1,320
DeVarenne, Fred J.	"	Roman Catholic	Aug. 12, 1899	Oct. 1, 1926	Oct. 1, 1926	1,320
Chapman, Fred J. H.	"	Church of England	Jan. 6, 1889	Oct. 1, 1928	Oct. 1, 1928	1,200
Kennie, A. W. B.	"	Baptist	Nov. 11, 1894	Oct. 1, 1928	Oct. 1, 1928	1,200

## MANITOBA PENITENTIARY

<i>General—</i>						
Meighen, W.	Warden	Presbyterian	Oct. 24, 1878	June 1, 1914	April 1, 1920	3,540
Stewart, Rev. S. W. L.	Chaplain	Methodist	July 29, 1863	Dec. 1, 1907	Dec. 1, 1907	2,400
Simon, Rev. A.	"	Roman Catholic	Aug. 17, 1896	Jan. 1, 1920	Jan. 1, 1920	2,400
Anderson, R. B., M.D.	Surgeon	Presbyterian	May 3, 1875	April 1, 1928	April 1, 1928	2,520
Woods, H.	Accountant	Church of England	Sept. 19, 1870	Jan. 1, 1906	Jan. 1, 1924	2,400
Brown, J. C.	Storekeeper	Presbyterian	Mar. 28, 1894	Mar. 19, 1922	Sept. 1, 1924	1,680
Jones, B. J.	Warden's clerk	Church of England	April 11, 1888	June 1, 1924	Oct. 1, 1924	1,860
Birchough, J. A.	Clerical assistant	Methodist	July 1, 1894	Dec. 1, 1924	Dec. 1, 1924	1,620
Wilson, J. S.	School teacher and librarian	Presbyterian	May 11, 1884	May 2, 1921	May 2, 1921	1,560
Linklater, G.	Steward	Presbyterian	Mar. 16, 1884	July 1, 1912	April 1, 1925	1,740
Shead, W. H.	Engineer	Church of England	June 4, 1869	Sept. 21, 1918	Sept. 21, 1918	2,220
McLean, D.	Assistant engineer	Presbyterian	Dec. 12, 1886	May 12, 1920	May 1, 1921	1,740
Geraghty, W. T.	"	Roman Catholic	Sept. 11, 1895	Oct. 1, 1922	Oct. 1, 1927	1,560
<i>Industrial—</i>						
Bloomfield, S. F.	Chief trade instructor	Church of England	May 24, 1880	Aug. 1, 1915	Feb. 1, 1917	2,400
Dawson, B.	Instructor masonry	Presbyterian	Mar. 24, 1878	July 1, 1922	July 1, 1922	1,620
Lusignan, H.	" motor	"	"	"	"	"
"	" mechanics	Roman Catholic	Dec. 16, 1878	June 23, 1921	April 1, 1923	1,560
Slater, J.	" shoemaking	"	May 17, 1892	Dec. 1, 1923	Dec. 1, 1923	1,620
Drysdale, R. M.	" carpentry	Presbyterian	Aug. 8, 1886	Mar. 1, 1924	Mar. 1, 1924	1,560
Woods, H. G.	" masonry	Church of England	July 18, 1879	June 1, 1925	June 1, 1925	1,500
Rose, H. C.	" farming	Methodist	July 23, 1893	Sept. 1, 1926	Sept. 1, 1926	1,500
Leitch, S. L.	Industrial guard change room	Presbyterian	Dec. 24, 1893	Nov. 1, 1922	Jan. 1, 1926	1,500
Nurney, J. J.	Instructor blacksmithing	Roman Catholic	Sept. 11, 1891	July 1, 1924	June 1, 1926	1,440
Campbell, A. H.	" canvas working	Presbyterian	April 28, 1890	Mar. 24, 1921	Nov. 1, 1920	1,500
Snider, G. I.	" farming	Church of England	Mar. 29, 1890	July 1, 1927	July 1, 1927	1,380
McLeod, A.	" tailoring	Presbyterian	Aug. 16, 1877	June 1, 1927	June 1, 1927	1,380
<i>Police—</i>						
Abbott, W. C.	Deputy warden	"	May 14, 1873	May 1, 1903	Mar. 1, 1923	2,520
Clynton, T.	Chief keeper	Church of England	May 19, 1879	Nov. 20, 1913	April 1, 1923	2,100
Powell, J. A.	Keeper	"	Oct. 6, 1883	Aug. 1, 1912	July 1, 1923	1,680
Nordin, E.	"	Presbyterian	Dec. 37, 1895	July 1, 1918	July 1, 1923	1,680
Ellison, C.	"	"	June 22, 1892	Mar. 1, 1910	July 1, 1923	1,680
Erskine, J.	"	"	May 1, 1886	Nov. 8, 1920	July 1, 1923	1,680
Downie, R.	Guard	"	Aug. 5, 1866	July 7, 1902	July 7, 1902	1,500
Fisher, A.	"	Church of England	May 17, 1881	Feb. 1, 1912	Feb. 1, 1912	1,500
Stanhope, R.	"	"	May 12, 1887	April 15, 1920	April 15, 1920	1,500
Robertson, W.	"	Presbyterian	Feb. 7, 1893	June 21, 1921	June 21, 1921	1,500
Newman, E.	"	Church of England	June 18, 1887	Aug. 31, 1921	Aug. 31, 1921	1,500
Sutherland, J. N.	"	"	Oct. 19, 1895	June 6, 1922	June 6, 1922	1,500
Miller, A. W.	"	"	April 1, 1894	June 30, 1922	June 30, 1922	1,500
Horn, E. J.	"	"	Feb. 11, 1892	May 1, 1923	May 1, 1923	1,500
Gillis, D. J.	"	Roman Catholic	May 24, 1885	May 29, 1923	May 29, 1923	1,500
Sadler, H. S.	"	Methodist	Sept. 9, 1885	June 1, 1923	June 1, 1923	1,500
Riches, R.	"	Church of England	Nov. 11, 1896	June 1, 1923	June 1, 1923	1,500
Colman, S. C.	"	"	Jan. 16, 1887	Aug. 23, 1923	Aug. 23, 1923	1,500
Davidson, J.	"	Presbyterian	May 24, 1889	June 1, 1924	June 1, 1924	1,410



## MANITOBA PENITENTIARY—Concluded

Name	Rank	Creed	Date of Birth	Date of First Permanent Appointment	Date of Present Appointment	Salary
<i>Police—Concluded</i>						
Heaps, J. W.	Guard	Church of England	Oct. 28, 1891	Oct. 1, 1924	Oct. 1, 1924	\$ 1,440
Hancock, J. W.	"	Presbyterian	Nov. 25, 1893	July 1, 1925	July 1, 1925	1,880
Burns, V.	"	Church of England	Mar. 7, 1895	July 1, 1925	July 1, 1925	1,380
Vinet, H.	"	Presbyterian	Mar. 19, 1895	Sept. 1, 1925	Sept. 1, 1925	1,380
Hill, E. J.	"	Church of England	July 8, 1890	Oct. 1, 1925	Oct. 1, 1925	1,380
Woods, N.	"	"	Feb. 28, 1897	Feb. 1, 1926	Feb. 1, 1926	1,320
Tullock, J. R.	"	Presbyterian	May 27, 1886	Oct. 1, 1926	Oct. 1, 1926	1,320
Sommers, H.	"	"	Jan. 29, 1882	Nov. 1, 1926	Nov. 1, 1926	1,320
Elliott, F. J.	"	Church of England	April 4, 1890	Jan. 1, 1927	Jan. 1, 1927	1,320
McDiarmid, R. D.	"	Presbyterian	July 27, 1898	April 1, 1927	April 1, 1927	1,260
Popham, H. G. A.	"	Church of England	Feb. 28, 1890	April 21, 1927	Aug. 1, 1927	1,260
Coghill, J.	"	Presbyterian	Oct. 22, 1885	July 1, 1927	July 1, 1927	1,260
Baird, J. S.	"	"	July 16, 1879	Oct. 1, 1927	Oct. 1, 1927	1,260
McCullough, S. A.	" (Grade B)	Church of England	Sept. 13, 1884	Oct. 1, 1927	Oct. 1, 1927	1,260
Cade, F.	"	"	July 26, 1894	July 1, 1928	July 1, 1928	1,200
Drysdale, J. J.	"	Presbyterian	Nov. 26, 1890	July 1, 1928	July 1, 1928	1,200
Hall, S.	"	Church of England	Jan. 22, 1893	July 1, 1928	July 1, 1928	1,200
Maple, H. C.	"	"	June 24, 1899	Oct. 1, 1928	Oct. 1, 1928	1,200
Wilson, J.	"	Presbyterian	Nov. 16, 1889	Oct. 1, 1928	Oct. 1, 1928	1,200

## BRITISH COLUMBIA PENITENTIARY

<i>General—</i>						
Green, T. B., M.D.	Surgeon (part time)	Presbyterian	Aug. 15, 1874	Mar. 8, 1921	Mar. 8, 1921	1,800
Gibson, Rev. John G.	Chaplain	United Church	Nov. 3, 1885	Sept. 18, 1925	Sept. 18, 1925	2,400
Lardon, Rev. Francis, O.M.I.	"	Roman Catholic	Nov. 13, 1877	Mar. 1, 1925	Mar. 1, 1925	2,400
Ward, J. S.	School teacher and librarian	Church of England	May 16, 1893	Nov. 3, 1924	Nov. 3, 1924	1,800
Emery, F. B.	Accountant	"	Mar. 26, 1869	June 15, 1914	April 1, 1923	2,400
Houlst, J. H.	Clerical assistant	"	May 20, 1890	Nov. 15, 1923	Nov. 15, 1923	1,620
Harnway, Victor J.	Warden's clerk	"	Feb. 17, 1886	Sept. 16, 1925	May 1, 1926	1,740
Trappitt, C. H. P.	Clerical assistant	"	Feb. 27, 1898	Sept. 27, 1926	Sept. 27, 1926	1,500
McHardy, W.	Hospital nurse	Presbyterian	Mar. 17, 1882	May 14, 1926	May 14, 1926	1,440
Jack, Richard	Steward	"	Dec. 2, 1883	Dec. 1, 1914	Feb. 1, 1925	1,920
Wood, S. C.	Assistant steward	Church of England	Sept. 24, 1890	June 23, 1925	June 23, 1925	1,600
Drinkwater, Jos.	Engineer	"	Oct. 4, 1892	Aug. 20, 1923	Feb. 1, 1924	2,220
Pearl, W. E.	Assistant engineer	"	July 19, 1898	Jan. 1, 1923	Mar. 1, 1924	1,740
Catheralle, Geo.	Fireman	Presbyterian	Jan. 15, 1886	Mar. 26, 1926	Mar. 26, 1926	1,320
<i>Industrial—</i>						
Allan, R. M.	Chief trade instructor	"	April 13, 1889	Aug. 1, 1913	Nov. 1, 1913	2,400
Raeburn, Geo.	Industrial guard, tailor	Baptist	July 31, 1873	Sept. 12, 1922	Sept. 18, 1922	1,620
Dixon, Geo.	" ch-room	Presbyterian	Dec. 13, 1886	April 4, 1921	Jan. 1, 1926	1,500
Langley, W. H.	" shoemaker	Church of England	Aug. 14, 1879	Mar. 13, 1924	Mar. 13, 1924	1,560
Wardrop, J. P.	" mason	Presbyterian	May 18, 1874	Feb. 2, 1925	Feb. 2, 1925	1,500
Robertson, W. C.	" carpenter	"	Jan. 19, 1884	July 6, 1926	July 6, 1926	1,440
Cooper, H. J.	" blacksmith	Church of England	Nov. 17, 1876	Mar. 9, 1927	Mar. 9, 1927	1,380
Chinn, A. L.	" motor mechanic	"	April 9, 1892	Oct. 26, 1927	Oct. 26, 1927	1,380
Gray, C. H.	" canvas work	United Church	Dec. 8, 1877	April 1, 1921	Jan. 1, 1929	1,620
Turney, E. C.	" farmer	Church of England	Dec. 5, 1888	Oct. 4, 1925	Dec. 1, 1928	1,380
<i>Police—</i>						
Goes, J. L.	Chief keeper	United Church	May 24, 1884	May 1, 1914	Jan. 1, 1925	2,100
North, A. T.	Keeper	"	May 14, 1885	July 1, 1913	July 1, 1923	1,680
Wright, Wm.	"	Church of England	Feb. 25, 1885	Aug. 15, 1919	July 1, 1923	1,680
Douglas, R. S.	"	"	Sept. 17, 1893	Dec. 1, 1913	Dec. 1, 1923	1,680
McCormack, Samuel	"	"	July 14, 1890	Mar. 1, 1913	May 1, 1924	1,680
Mullins, B. A.	Guard	"	Oct. 4, 1881	July 1, 1910	July 1, 1910	1,500
Craig, Robert	"	Presbyterian	Oct. 18, 1876	Oct. 1, 1911	Oct. 1, 1911	1,500
Davies, Wm.	"	Church of England	Aug. 15, 1893	Nov. 1, 1914	Nov. 1, 1914	1,500
Bennett, W. A.	"	"	April 20, 1883	Feb. 15, 1919	Feb. 15, 1919	1,500
Hyde, John	"	Roman Catholic	June 24, 1886	Aug. 15, 1919	Aug. 15, 1919	1,500
Pittendrigh, G. B.	"	"	Aug. 29, 1894	April 1, 1921	April 1, 1921	1,500
MacDonald, B. S.	"	Presbyterian	Feb. 18, 1894	Oct. 22, 1921	Oct. 22, 1921	1,500
Wiggins, F. H.	"	Church of England	Mar. 22, 1889	May 30, 1921	May 30, 1921	1,500
Fraser, Samuel	"	Presbyterian	Sept. 18, 1892	May 30, 1921	May 30, 1921	1,500
Webb, M. H.	"	Church of England	Mar. 19, 1897	Oct. 1, 1923	Oct. 1, 1923	1,500
Hilder, P. J.	"	"	June 8, 1882	Feb. 1, 1924	Feb. 1, 1924	1,440
Adams, Jas. A.	"	Presbyterian	Mar. 3, 1899	Feb. 1, 1924	Feb. 1, 1924	1,440
Straughton, Harry	"	"	Oct. 11, 1894	May 1, 1924	May 1, 1924	1,440
Hine, Ernest F.	"	Church of England	July 13, 1899	June 1, 1924	June 1, 1924	1,440
Burgess, O.	"	"	Oct. 21, 1891	June 1, 1924	June 1, 1924	1,440
Hornby, Alb.	"	"	May 1, 1890	July 1, 1924	July 1, 1924	1,440
Field, Herbert	"	"	Aug. 9, 1892	June 1, 1925	June 1, 1925	1,380
Mitchell, S. D.	"	"	Jan. 22, 1888	Feb. 1, 1926	Feb. 1, 1926	1,320
Sheppard, A.	"	"	Feb. 27, 1887	July 1, 1926	July 1, 1926	1,320
Whyte, H. T.	"	Presbyterian	Jan. 29, 1894	July 1, 1926	July 1, 1926	1,320
Harrison, R. W.	"	Church of England	July 5, 1890	Sept. 1, 1926	Sept. 1, 1926	1,320
Lyons, R.	"	"	Oct. 25, 1895	Oct. 1, 1927	Oct. 1, 1927	1,260
DeGusman, H. E.	"	"	June 7, 1896	Oct. 1, 1927	Oct. 1, 1927	1,260
Mackenzie, G.	"	United Church	June 6, 1894	July 1, 1928	July 1, 1928	1,200



## DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

## ALBERTA PENITENTIARY

Name	Rank	Creed	Date of Birth	Date of First Permanent Appointment	Date of Present Appointment	Salary
Cashman, J. J.	Accountant	Roman Catholic	April 15, 1857	Aug. 1, 1906	Aug. 1, 1906	\$ 2,400

## SASKATCHEWAN PENITENTIARY

<i>General—</i>						
Macloed, W. J.	Warden	Presbyterian	Aug. 7, 1888	Jan. 1, 1898	Mar. 25, 1914	3,540
Chisholm, J. S., M.D.	Surgeon	"	Dec. 21, 1870	Sept. 1, 1913	Sept. 1, 1913	1,800
Strong, Rev. J. I.	Chaplain	Church of England	May 3, 1869	Oct. 3, 1921	Oct. 3, 1921	2,400
Daoust, Rev. L. J.	"	Roman Catholic	Aug. 26, 1897	Jan. 1, 1927	Jan. 1, 1927	2,400
Carrier, L. G.	Accountant	"	Sept. 4, 1881	Sept. 1, 1913	Sept. 1, 1916	2,400
Serjeant, F.	Warden's secretary	Church of England	Jan. 14, 1882	April 12, 1912	April 12, 1912	1,920
Wall, C. F.	Storekeeper	"	July 23, 1881	June 11, 1921	Oct. 1, 1924	1,860
Akers, J. B.	Bookkeeper	"	Mar. 11, 1890	April 7, 1921	July 1, 1924	1,620
McIntosh, A.	School teacher and librarian	Presbyterian	June 27, 1881	July 1, 1921	July 1, 1921	1,860
Everatt, J. W.	Prison clerk	"	Jan. 31, 1894	July 1, 1922	July 1, 1924	1,620
Eggleston, G.	Hospital nurse	Church of England	Dec. 5, 1869	May 23, 1923	May 23, 1923	1,560
Robertson, R.	Steward	Presbyterian	Dec. 8, 1891	Nov. 1, 1924	May 1, 1927	1,800
Gane, H. W.	Assistant steward	Church of England	Feb. 2, 1895	Sept. 1, 1923	June 1, 1927	1,500
Malcolmson, D.	Engineer	Presbyterian	June 9, 1885	July 14, 1913	Feb. 1, 1919	2,220
Steinman, A. M.	Assistant engineer	Methodist	Mar. 30, 1889	June 1, 1916	Aug. 1, 1919	1,740
Parker, J.	"	Church of England	April 1, 1897	May 1, 1923	April 1, 1925	1,880
Dussault, J.	Fireman	Roman Catholic	Dec. 8, 1876	Mar. 10, 1920	Mar. 10, 1920	1,500
<i>Industrial—</i>						
Darby, C. S.	Chief trade instructor	Church of England	June 22, 1884	Sept. 11, 1919	Feb. 1, 1925	2,280
Cowie, G.	Instructor tailoring	Presbyterian	June 14, 1872	June 28, 1911	June 28, 1911	1,620
Anderson, J. A.	" farming	Baptist	Aug. 4, 1877	June 1, 1914	June 1, 1914	1,620
McCullough, W. A.	" shoemaking	Presbyterian	Sept. 20, 1874	July 17, 1919	July 17, 1919	1,620
Treidder, G. H.	" blacksmith	Methodist	June 11, 1887	Sept. 23, 1919	Sept. 23, 1919	1,620
Rogers, H. C.	" farming	"	Dec. 24, 1894	June 1, 1920	June 1, 1920	1,620
Wootton, T. J.	" masonry	Church of England	April 18, 1884	June 1, 1920	June 1, 1920	1,620
Rowley, J. S.	Motor mechanic	"	April 12, 1885	Jan. 20, 1921	Jan. 1, 1923	1,560
Grant, D.	Instructor carpentry	Presbyterian	Jan. 25, 1888	July 1, 1922	Nov. 1, 1923	1,620
Moore, S.	" blacksmith	Church of England	Dec. 19, 1890	June 28, 1920	Jan. 1, 1924	1,620
Tarr, J.	Industrial guard change-room	"	May 15, 1892	June 1, 1920	Jan. 1, 1926	1,560
Smith, E. S.	Instructor masonry	"	Dec. 4, 1892	Sept. 1, 1923	Nov. 1, 1926	1,500
<i>Discipline—</i>						
Wyllie, R.	Deputy warden	Presbyterian	July 24, 1882	July 1, 1912	May 18, 1914	3,520
Doolan, P.	Chief keeper	Roman Catholic	April 15, 1881	June 1, 1911	May 18, 1914	2,100
Hanson, A.	"	Lutheran	April 7, 1881	Jan. 1, 1912	July 1, 1923	1,680
White, H.	"	Church of England	Dec. 7, 1891	Oct. 1, 1919	July 1, 1923	1,680
Roberts, H.	"	Presbyterian	June 21, 1886	Feb. 21, 1920	July 1, 1923	1,680
Watkinson, J. V.	"	Church of England	Aug. 26, 1888	Oct. 6, 1919	May 1, 1926	1,680
Utlsey, J. A.	"	"	Feb. 4, 1897	May 6, 1921	May 1, 1927	1,620
Wilson, R. C. H.	Guard	Presbyterian	May 22, 1886	Mar. 1, 1917	Mar. 1, 1917	1,500
Hangerud, M. B.	"	Church of England	Aug. 15, 1894	Oct. 1, 1919	Oct. 1, 1919	1,500
Cameron, J. D.	"	Presbyterian	July 3, 1895	Jan. 21, 1921	Jan. 21, 1921	1,500
Beal, F.	"	Church of England	Dec. 16, 1897	May 19, 1921	May 19, 1921	1,500
Dollin, F. L.	"	Methodist	Aug. 26, 1897	Aug. 6, 1921	Aug. 9, 1921	1,500
Wilson, J. G.	"	Presbyterian	Dec. 29, 1898	July 1, 1922	July 1, 1922	1,500
Rice, S.	"	Church of England	Nov. 24, 1893	July 1, 1922	July 1, 1922	1,500
Tomlinson, H. E.	"	"	Dec. 29, 1888	July 1, 1922	July 1, 1922	1,500
Duff, T.	"	Presbyterian	Mar. 5, 1888	July 1, 1922	July 1, 1922	1,500
Burnie, G.	"	Church of England	Nov. 18, 1896	May 1, 1923	May 1, 1923	1,500
Putsey, J. B.	"	"	June 29, 1889	May 1, 1923	May 1, 1923	1,500
Corrall, F.	"	"	June 25, 1892	Jan. 1, 1924	Jan. 1, 1924	1,500
Doyle, J. D.	"	Roman Catholic	Sept. 8, 1898	Jan. 1, 1924	Jan. 1, 1924	1,500
Cummings, C. H.	"	Church of England	June 10, 1889	April 1, 1924	April 1, 1924	1,440
Chisholm, C. A.	"	"	Aug. 21, 1892	April 1, 1924	April 1, 1924	1,440
Topping, F. W.	"	"	Sept. 14, 1890	Sept. 1, 1925	Sept. 1, 1925	1,380
Williams, R. W.	"	Congregational	April 29, 1893	Nov. 1, 1925	Nov. 1, 1925	1,380
Gee, H.	"	Church of England	Oct. 23, 1893	Mar. 5, 1926	Mar. 5, 1926	1,320
Coombe, R. L.	"	"	May 17, 1902	July 1, 1926	July 1, 1926	1,320
Frost, C. J.	"	"	Dec. 10, 1894	July 1, 1926	July 1, 1926	1,320
Golton, G. S.	"	Roman Catholic	June 20, 1898	Sept. 1, 1926	Sept. 1, 1926	1,320
Gingras, A.	"	"	Oct. 9, 1891	Sept. 1, 1926	Sept. 1, 1926	1,320
Giles, W. B.	"	Church of England	Sept. 28, 1899	Sept. 1, 1926	Sept. 1, 1926	1,320
White, J. H.	"	"	Dec. 13, 1896	Sept. 1, 1926	Sept. 1, 1926	1,320
Anderson, A. J.	"	Roman Catholic	June 25, 1896	Sept. 23, 1926	Sept. 23, 1926	1,320
Young, J.	"	Presbyterian	Jan. 15, 1902	Jan. 1, 1927	Jan. 1, 1927	1,320
Poole, N. S. M.	"	Church of England	Oct. 30, 1900	June 1, 1927	June 1, 1927	1,260
Wiggins, A.	"	"	May 16, 1894	Oct. 1, 1927	Oct. 1, 1927	1,260
Walkley, W.	"	"	Feb. 19, 1894	Nov. 1, 1927	Nov. 1, 1927	1,260
Bould, C. W.	"	Presbyterian	Mar. 29, 1898	April 1, 1928	April 1, 1928	1,200
Bassett, R. A.	"	Church of England	Jan. 3, 1896	Oct. 1, 1928	Oct. 1, 1928	1,200
Weeks, J. H.	"	"	July 13, 1898	Oct. 1, 1928	Oct. 1, 1928	1,200
Cooper, W. A.	"	"	Nov. 17, 1899	Oct. 1, 1928	Oct. 1, 1928	1,200
Wade, R. G.	"	"	May 17, 1893	Oct. 1, 1928	Oct. 1, 1928	1,200
Makepeace, T. W.	"	"	Mar. 28, 1903	Oct. 1, 1928	Oct. 1, 1928	1,200
Jacques, E. J.	"	Roman Catholic	Feb. 18, 1891	Dec. 1, 1928	Dec. 1, 1928	1,200
Tanner, J. W.	" (Grade "B")	Church of England	Dec. 81, 1887	Feb. 12, 1928	Feb. 12, 1928	1,380

# DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

## ANNUAL REPORT

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