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REPORT
OF THE
COMMISSIONER OF PATENT OFFICE
CANADA
1927-28

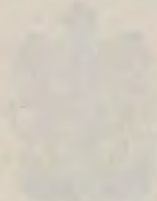
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COMMISSION OF

ANNUAL REPORT

SUPERINTENDENT OF PENITENTIARIES

FOR THE YEAR 1986-1987
MARCH 31, 1987



DOMINION OF CANADA

814 3-5-

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

SUPERINTENDENT OF PENITENTIARIES

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED

MARCH 31, 1928



OTTAWA
F. A. ACLAND
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
1929

DOMINION OF CANADA

ANNUAL REPORT

1912

SUPERINTENDENT OF PENITENTIARIES

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED
MARCH 31, 1912



PRINTED BY THE KING'S PRINTER
OTTAWA
1912

REPORT
OF THE
SUPERINTENDENT OF PENITENTIARIES
FOR THE
FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1928
CONTENTS

To His Excellency the Right Honourable Viscount Willingdon, G.C.S.I.,
G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E., G.B.E., Governor General and Commander in Chief
of the Dominion of Canada.

MAY IT PLEASE YOUR EXCELLENCY:

I have the honour to lay before Your Excellency the Annual Report of the Superintendent of Penitentiaries for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1928, made by him in pursuance of the provisions of section 16 of the Penitentiary Act.

I have the honour to be, sir,

Your Excellency's most obedient servant,

ERNEST LAPOINTE,

Minister of Justice.

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REPORT

OF THE

SUPERINTENDENT OF PENITENTIARIES

FOR THE

FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1928

To the Hon. ERNEST LAPOINTE, B.A., LL.B., K.C.,
Minister of Justice.

HONOURABLE SIR,—I have the honour to submit reports and statistics regarding the administration of penitentiaries for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1928.

The number of inmates in custody at the close of the fiscal year was 2,560, as compared with 2,480 at the beginning of the year. The average daily population was 2,423.

The following tables show the movement of population at the several penitentiaries:—

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	Kings- ton	St. Vincent de Paul	Dor- chester	Mani- toba	British Colum- bia	Sask- atche- wan	Total
In custody April 1, 1927.....	720	686	275	316	242	241	2,480
<i>Received</i>							
From jails.....	333	357	133	91	151	104	1,169
By transfer (from other penitentiaries).....	9						9
By revocation of license.....	4	5	4			2	15
By forfeiture of parole.....			2		2	3	7
From reformatories.....			2				2
<i>Discharged</i>							
By expiry of sentence.....	185	182	81	70	75	54	647
By parole.....	86	98	71	41	18	49	363
By deportation.....	23	22	3	4	8	10	70
By pardon.....	5	4		1		1	11
By death.....	6	1	5	1		1	14
By death while on temporary parole.....		2					2
By transfer (to other penitentiaries).....		4	2	1	1	1	9
By escape from provincial asylum.....		1					1
By order of court.....	1				1		2
By return to provincial authorities (Sec. 53)	2					1	3
Remaining March 31, 1928.....	758	734	254	289	292	233	2,560

PARTIAL LIST OF FARM PRODUCTS

6

	Kingston	St. Vincent de Paul	Dorchester	Manitoba	British Columbia	Saskatchewan	Total
Beets.....	6,159 lbs.	5,057 lbs.	3,500 lbs.	4,800 lbs.	1,720 lbs.	13,750 lbs.	34,986 lbs.
Carrots.....	5,565 "	18,145 "	5,000 "	2,520 "	5,236 "	26,400 "	62,866 "
Cabbage.....	46,966 "	3,998 hds.	28,000 "	27,100 "	5,273 "	16,000 "	123,339 "
Cauliflowers.....		96 "	700 "	165 "	117 "	940 "	3,998 hds.
Corn.....					621 "	1,715 "	1,922 lbs.
Celery.....		230 "		474 "			96 hds.
Cucumbers.....		141 doz.		250 "	1,469 "	559 "	2,336 lbs.
Onions.....	18,372 "	1,037 lbs.	325 "	3,197 "	5,190 "	4,750 "	474 "
Potatoes.....	46,214 "	117,152 "	183,600 "	122,040 "	39,817 "	270,000 "	230 hds.
Parsnips.....		3,219 "	3,375 "	351 "		11,025 "	2,278 lbs.
Rhubarb.....	1,825 "	1,187 bdls.	1,200 "	1,680 "	1,617 "	920 "	141 doz.
Tomatoes.....	6,132 "	16,815 lbs.	1,000 "	4,330 "	195 "		32,871 lbs.
Turnips.....	18,137 "	16,219 "	402,500 "	23,750 "	895 "	25,850 "	778,823 "
Mangels.....	4,000 "			108,000 "		18,950 "	17,970 "
Sundry vegetables.....	1,950 "	709 "	5,400 "	3,243 "	4,831 "	1,105 "	7,242 "
Sundry vegetables.....		5,272 bdls.					1,187 bdls.
Sundry vegetable plants.....			1,800 plts.		1,456 plts.		28,472 lbs.
Hay.....	197 tons	266 tons	650 tons			510 loads	487,351 "
Straw.....	59 "	32 "					130,950 "
Green feed.....	6 "	12 "	100 tons	78 tons		6 tons	17,238 "
Buckwheat.....	96 bush.	29 bush.	160 bush.				5,272 bdls.
Wheat.....				663 bush.		3,254 bush.	3,256 plts.
Barley.....	617 bush.	396 bush.	150 bush.	609 "		1,510 "	1,113 tons
Rye.....						520 "	510 loads
Flax.....						127 "	91 tons
Oats.....	1,851 "	479 "	2,200 "	2,647 bush.		14,023 "	202 "
Pigs.....	52	89	201			253	285 bush.
Hogs.....			20 hd.				3,917 "
Pork.....	27,278 lb.	18,614 lbs.	13,112 lbs.	21,410 lbs.	9,825 lbs.		3,282 "
Beef.....			13,000 "	30,532 "			520 "
Bulls.....			8 hd.				127 "
Hides.....			357 lbs.	3,625 lbs.			21,200 "
Cream.....			162 gals.				595 "
Milk.....			5,144 "	7,540 gals.			20 hd.
Wood.....			40 cds.				90,239 lbs.
Ice.....			1,600 cakes				43,532 "

HOSPITAL

	Cases treated in dispensary	Cases treated in hospital	Per capita cost \$
Kingston.....	8,338	676	1.82
St. Vincent de Paul.....	5,626	198	1.07
Dorchester.....	3,232	61	1.05
Manitoba.....	7,220	189	1.57
British Columbia.....	2,138	14	1.10
Saskatchewan.....	1,454	68	0.78

NATIONALITY (PLACE OF BIRTH)

British—		
Canada.....	1,589	
England and Wales.....	197	
Scotland.....	69	
Ireland.....	35	
Other British countries.....	28	
		1,918
Foreign—		
United States.....	220	
Russia.....	85	
Italy.....	75	
Austria-Hungary.....	67	
China.....	53	
Roumania.....	22	
Other foreign countries.....	120	
		642
		2,560

DURATION OF SENTENCE

Two years.....	742	
Over two and under three years.....	77	
Three and under four.....	584	
Four and under five.....	159	
Five and under eight.....	540	
Eight and under ten.....	44	
Ten and under twelve.....	120	
Twelve and under fifteen.....	39	
Fifteen and under twenty.....	68	
Twenty and under twenty-five.....	31	
Twenty-five and over.....	18	
Life.....	138	
		2,560

AGE

Under twenty years.....	338	
Twenty to thirty years.....	1,137	
Thirty to forty years.....	587	
Forty to fifty.....	336	
Fifty to sixty.....	122	
Over sixty years.....	40	
		2,560

SOCIAL HABITS

Abstainers.....	446	
Temperate.....	1,611	
Intemperate.....	503	
		2,560

CIVIL STATE

Single.....	1,597	
Married.....	849	
Widowed.....	110	
Divorced.....	4	
		2,560

RACIAL

White.....	2,409	
Coloured.....	43	
Indian.....	50	
Mongolian.....	58	
		2,560

CREEDS

Christian—		
Roman Catholic.....	1,272	
Church of England.....	409	
Presbyterian.....	272	
United Church.....	233	
Baptist.....	129	
Lutheran.....	58	
Greek Catholic.....	43	
Other Christian creeds.....	64	
		2,480
Non-Christian—		
Hebrew.....	37	
Buddhist.....	39	
Other non-Christian creeds.....	4	
		80
		2,560

EXPENDITURE, 1927-28

	Gross Expenditure	Revenue	Net Expenditure
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Kingston.....	438,175 01	92,962 85	345,212 16
St. Vincent de Paul.....	434,444 53	22,306 46	412,138 07
Dorchester.....	242,334 33	21,692 43	220,641 90
Manitoba.....	231,030 60	23,813 14	207,217 46
British Columbia.....	222,801 97	6,863 06	215,938 91
Saskatchewan.....	232,210 16	14,727 91	217,482 25
			1,618,630 75
Alberta.....	2,624 73	4,477 00	1,852 27
	1,803,621 33	186,842 85	1,616,778 48

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF NET EXPENDITURE

	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Kingston.....	356,217 23	295,459 19	345,212 16
St. Vincent de Paul.....	347,828 56	371,328 70	412,138 07
Dorchester.....	223,415 04	210,461 43	220,641 90
Manitoba.....	186,605 67	202,141 28	207,217 46
British Columbia.....	206,007 85	206,345 12	215,938 91
Saskatchewan.....	235,708 91	218,362 50	217,482 25
	1,555,783 26	1,504,093 22	1,618,630 75
Alberta.....	3,894 37	2,069 51	1,852 27
Totals.....	1,551,888 89	1,502,083 71	1,616,778 48
Average daily population.....	2,396	2,456	2,423

PER CAPITA STATEMENT

	Kingston	St. Vincent de Paul	Dor- chester	Mani- toba	British Col- umbia	Saskat- chewan
Staff.....	320.00	303.93	433.47	413.30	431.44	575.39
Maintenance of inmates.....	105.45	118.14	94.65	93.50	95.83	131.18
Discharge expenses.....	11.32	13.19	19.17	20.42	12.05	23.66
Working expenses.....	74.08	94.00	109.40	132.09	97.98	205.78
Industries.....	39.80	33.91	76.15	63.54	37.72	47.48
Land, buildings and equipment.....	80.33	65.50	177.40	116.83	226.59	144.62
Miscellaneous.....	4.60	4.47	10.49	9.43	9.84	6.43
Revenue per capita.....	132.05	32.76	83.43	82.11	26.19	65.17

ACTUAL COST

Supplies on hand April 1, 1927.....	\$ 531,832 68	
Net expenditure, 1927-28.....	1,616,778 48	
		\$ 2,148,611 16
Deduct		
Supplies on hand March 31, 1928.....	\$ 500,723 75	
Estimated value of labour on production of capital.....	125,000 00	
		625,723 75
Actual cost.....		1,522,887 41
Less expenditure on capital account.....		191,593 89
Net cost.....		\$ 1,331,293 52
Cost per capita.....		549 44
Cost per capita per diem.....		1 50

COMPARATIVE SUMMARY

	1926	1927	1928
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Gross expenditure.....	1,719,809 55	1,685,037 73	1,803,621 33
Net expenditure.....	1,551,888 89	1,502,033 71	1,616,778 48
Actual cost.....	1,359,174 22	1,448,340 64	1,522,887 41
Less expenditure on capital account.....	179,785 52	211,148 09	191,593 89
Net cost.....	1,179,388 70	1,237,192 55	1,331,293 52
Cost per capita.....	492 23	503 74	549 44
Cost per capita per diem.....	1 35	1 38	1 50
Average daily population.....	2,396	2,456	2,423

The inmate population in Canadian penitentiaries at midnight on March 31, 1928, amounted to 2,560 souls, an increase of 80 as compared with the previous year.

The average daily population was 2,423.

There were 998 inmates serving sentences of five years and upward, 138 of them doing life terms.

There were 338 under the age of 20 years, 1,137 between the ages of 20 and 30 years, and 40 over 60 years.

The cost per capita was \$1.50 per diem.

The following are a few of the reasons for increase in per capita cost:—

General increase in officers' salaries.

Payment of former bonus as salary.

Payment of "Unforeseen expenses," previously paid by Department of Finance.

Employment of additional officers necessary to allow each officer one day off in seven.

Payment of salary of temporary employees from Penitentiary Vote.

Payment of travelling expenses of officers of the Department of Justice from Penitentiary Vote.

The revenue returned to the Receiver General was \$186,842.85. This did not include refund of expenditure, amounting to \$4,413.70.

On the anniversary of the Centennial Jubilee of the Dominion of Canada, clemency was extended to inmates of the penitentiaries as follows:—

Pardoned	3
Paroled	73
Sentences reduced to the extent of one month for each year of their sentences	2,229

All but those serving life sentences participated in this "Act of Mercy."

The removal of many of the old and the erection of new buildings has been carried on vigorously during the year.

There were not any escapes from the penitentiaries during the year.

One insane inmate belonging to St. Vincent de Paul Penitentiary escaped from the Provincial Insane Asylum.

Of the 2,560 inmates confined, 1,589 were Canadian born, 642 of them foreign born the remainder being born in other British possessions.

At Kingston Penitentiary the remodelling of the north wing of the shops has been completed, new machinery installed, and the building occupied upstairs by the carpentry department, and downstairs by the blacksmith and machine shops.

Work on the new prison for women has been carried on throughout the summer season.

The steel for the cell block has been erected.

A beginning has been made at the remodelling of the old asylum building. When completed, new shops will have been provided, together with sufficient storage for the canvas working department.

The work done by the shoe manufacturing department of this institution is worthy of special mention. A great many pairs of excellent boots and shoes have been turned out, including the boots, both long and short, for the Royal Canadian Mounted Police.

The canvas department has also been actively engaged during the year and is very successfully managed and has produced a very large amount of revenue.

A great deal of stone has been quarried, cut and prepared for the erection of the prison for women.

At St. Vincent de Paul a great deal of very excellent work has been accomplished in connection with the various construction problems.

A new 200,000 gallon overhead steel water tank has been erected.

New water mains laid, the excavation for which was blasted from solid rock.

Foundation for new boundary wall has been laid and nonclimbable wire fence erected along the southeast wall.

Quarrying and cutting of large quantities of stone for the erection of the new piggery and wall construction has been accomplished.

Portion of the duct, leading from penitentiary to new piggery, built.

New fireproof garage erected and remodelling of changing room accomplished.

Work in all the shops and departments was actively prosecuted throughout the year and a great deal of necessary remodelling work done.

A considerable advance in the production of revenue-producing material has been made.

New book-binding industry installed, in which very excellent work is being performed.

Leather department has also been kept busy and the output has been of excellent quality.

At Dorchester Penitentiary work on the boundary wall extension has been vigorously prosecuted.

Grading around warden's and deputy warden's residences carried on.

Two dwelling-houses for officers erected.

The new church, kitchen, cellar, cooling room, bakery, officers' mess, etc., have been about completed. All are up-to-date and efficiently equipped.

The farm has had a most satisfactory year—grain, hay and root crops being very good. The piggery has provided all the pork required by the institution, and many thoroughbred young pigs were sold to farmers throughout

the Maritime Provinces. A number of young thoroughbred bulls were also disposed of in these provinces. The herd of thoroughbred shorthorns is a credit to the institution and the Government.

The water supply at this institution has been causing some anxiety. The source of supply on which the institution previously relied seems to be drying up. It may be necessary to erect a new dam on the Turner brook to augment the supply now derived from the Millbrook dam, built a few years ago.

Large quantities of concrete brick are being made by inmates, same being manufactured in various colours and of excellent quality.

At Manitoba, work on the new kitchen, cellar, cooling room, bakery, officers' mess and church has been rapidly carried on.

The remodelling of the north cell block is also under way and being pushed energetically.

The removal of the old pumphouse and the placing of all pumps below yard level has made a very great improvement.

New sewage disposal plant is now in operation. This has made a very great improvement in connection with the health conditions of the institution and has removed the very objectionable quagmire or cess pool into which the sewage previously flowed.

Sufficient stone has been quarried on the premises and cut to meet the building demands for the coming summer.

The beautiful new stone and concrete building, containing granary, stables, storehouse, very large vegetable root-house and lofts for the storage of hay and straw has been completed. It is a credit to the institution, and the health of the horses has been visibly improved by their being housed under the new conditions.

A large amount of work has been done at filling and building roadways from the prison to the railway station.

The herd of thoroughbred shorthorns owned by the institution is in excellent condition and most animals are of a very high class.

The erection of a new boundary fence around the penitentiary property has been begun and an excellent fence with stone corners and concrete posts is being erected.

Considering the small population of this penitentiary, a wonderful amount of work has been done during the past year, all departments of the institution sharing in the honours.

At British Columbia penitentiary, for some years past, the amount of work accomplished has been far from satisfactory.

Warden Cooper was retired in February, 1928, to promote efficiency, and, following his going out, a new era of activity began. The previous policy of obstruction and inactivity was replaced by one of co-operation and activity and a great deal of essential work was accomplished in the six weeks that remained of the fiscal year.

Industrial Inspector E. R. Jackson assumed charge of the British Columbia institution as Acting Warden.

Deputy Warden Trollope, who for some years had been an excellent and outstanding officer, retired on account of ill health. He was paid a gratuity under the terms of the Penitentiary Act. Chief Industrial Officer R. M. Allan is temporarily filling the position.

The storekeeper, Mr. D. C. MacKenzie, who had also served the penitentiary well for many years as a tailor instructor, retired on account of ill health at the close of the fiscal year.

At time of writing the institution is controlled by an acting warden, an acting deputy warden, and the stores are in charge of an acting storekeeper.

At Saskatchewan Penitentiary another year of great activity prevailed.

Nineteen thousand four hundred and thirty-four bushels of grain were grown, 4,500 of potatoes, pork to the value of \$2,418.56 was sold, and the institution furnished with all of that commodity required by the steward.

The farming operations showed a profit for the year of \$9,742.06.

Seventy-five thousand cement bricks were made; also a large quantity of cement fence posts and conduit pipe.

Entrance roadway from Main street to prison building has been cemented with a beautiful ornamental flower bed extending down its centre.

New observation tower across the roadway from main entrance erected.

Work on new piggery begun.

The health of the inmates has been excellent. In many cases when received they are found to be suffering from diseases. All are subjected to the Wasserman test and satisfactory results attained in the treatment of venereal diseases. Special attention is given the teeth, tonsils and stomachs of all inmates. Over eighty per cent of them weigh more on discharge than when received. The hospitals are well conducted and equipped, clean and wholesome, and the surgeons are very attentive to their duties and efficient.

During the year three persons were received who were found to be insane, or imbecile, on reception, and were returned to the provincial authorities to be incarcerated in one of the provincial mental disease hospitals.

Ten inmates who were certified to have become insane while serving their sentence were transferred to mental disease hospitals, the penitentiaries paying for their care and treatment until the expiration of their sentence.

The education of the inmates has been given special attention and the school masters are deserving of high praise for the results attained. Many inmates passed either the Entrance or Matriculation examinations.

The libraries have been well patronized and considerable additions of carefully selected books have been made to all of them.

Great difficulty has been experienced with the magazines supplied, and though only those recognized as desirable are passed by the library boards and purchased, a great many articles are deleted as not being considered fit reading for inmates whose reformation is the objective of the administration. Hundreds of such objectionable articles have been deleted during the past three years.

Many young men with long records of crimes committed are now being received at the penitentiaries. A short time ago twenty-two newcomers' cards received from one institution by the superintendent showed that twenty of the inmates whose records they contained had previous convictions, one with twelve and several with from four to six to their discredit.

The majority of men now committed to imprisonment in Canadian penitentiaries are by no means first offenders. The following are the criminal records of some of them:—

Inmate No. sentenced at Sudbury, Ont., for (1) Breaking prison by force and (2) Escape, to two years on each charge to run concurrently, has the following previous record:—

1914—January 29, Ottawa, Ont. Vagrancy, withdrawn.

1914—January 29, Ottawa, Ont. Robbery with violence, 3 years, Kingston penitentiary.

1914—Transferred from Kingston Penitentiary to St. John's Industrial School. Escaped shortly after.

1915—July 21, Winnipeg, Man. Theft, 1 month, Provincial Jail.

1915—September 21, Moose Jaw, Sask., Robbery with violence, Discharged for lack of evidence.

1915—November 24, Winnipeg, Man. Arrested for escape from St. John's Industrial School, Toronto and returned to that institution on December 5, 1915. Released for overseas service on December 22, 1915.

1916—April 26, Calgary, Alta. Theft (2 charges). 3 months hard labour.

1916—September 9, Saskatoon, Sask. Vagrancy, suspended sentence.

1920—January 17, Vancouver, B.C. Vagrancy "A". Dismissed, to leave city.

- 1920—January 31, Vancouver, B.C. Vagrancy. Fined \$27.50 or 30 days, Oakalla Prison Farm.
- 1921—June 14, Port Arthur, Ont. Vagrancy. Suspended sentence.
- 1922—May 27, Ottawa, Ont. Theft. 6 months Ontario Reformatory.
- 1922—December 28, Toronto, Ont. Illegal possession of drugs, 6 to 9 months, Burwash Industrial Farm.
- 1923—November 10, Montreal, Que. Having Drugs, 6 months and \$500, and Costs or 6 months.
- 1924—November 3, Belleville, Ont. Vagrancy, 2 weeks.
- 1926—May 12, Brantford, Ont. vagrancy, 6 months Burwash Industrial Farm.
- 1927—May 18, Montreal, Que. Drunkenness, 15 days, Montreal District Jail.
- 1928—July 30, Toronto, Illegal possession drugs, 6 and 12 months, Burwash Industrial Farm. Escaped October 23, 1928.

Inmate No. sentenced to two years for theft at Windsor, Ont., has the following previous record:—

- 1908—July 15, Hamilton, Ont. Theft, suspended sentence.
- 1910—January 7, Hamilton, Ont. Theft, suspended sentence.
- 1913—November 18, Hamilton, Ont. Theft, 6 months Central Prison.
- 1915—April 7, Montreal, Que. Keeping drugs without license, 6 months, Bordeaux Jail.
- 1916—August 30, Belleville, Ont. Trespassing on Railway without paying fare. Fined \$10 and costs or 1 month County Jail.
- 1917—(Date uncertain), London, England. Assault and desertion from Canadian Army, 6 months, Wandsworth Prison.
- 1917—September 18, Montreal, Que. Theft, 9 months jail.
- 1918—June 22, Montreal, Que. Theft, 6 months, District Jail, Montreal.
- 1919—Hamilton, Ont. Vagrancy, warned and allowed to go.
- 1919—March 17, Buffalo, N.Y. Petit Larceny, 30 days, Erie County Jail.
- 1919—May 3, Buffalo, N.Y. Violated Public Health Law, Sec. 249, Discharged.
- 1919—June 12, Buffalo, N.Y. Petit Larceny, 6 months, Erie County Prison. Escaped.
- 1920—Jan. 29, Toronto. Theft, 9 months Burwash Industrial Farm. Escaped.
- 1920—August 18, Toronto. Escaping from custody, 24 months less 1 day, Burwash Industrial Farm. Escaped again.
- 1920—September 3, Sudbury, Escaping, 2 years Kingston Penitentiary.
- 1921—June 6, Toronto. Attempted Robbery, 6 to 24 months less 1 day.
- 1922—December 21, Hamilton, Ont. Theft, 6 months, Ontario Reformatory, Guelph.
- 1923—June 25, Sault Ste. Marie, Ont. Breach of Narcotic Drug Act, 6 months, Industrial Farm, Fort William. Escaped 17/7/23.
- 1923—September 13, Buffalo, N.Y. Robbery 1st Degree, sent to City Hospital for treatment. Escaped September 26, 1923.
- 1923—October 22, Niagara Falls, N.Y. Petit larceny, 60 days, County Jail. Identified as being wanted for escaping from Erie County Prison in June, 1919, and returned to Erie County Prison December 13, 1923.
- 1924—August 2, Detroit, Mich. Shoplifting, \$25 or 20 days.
- 1924—December 19, London, Ont. Illegal possession of drugs, 6 and 3 months, Burwash Industrial Farm.
- 1926—January 11, Detroit, Mich. Robbery armed, discharged by Superintendent.
- 1926—January 25, Detroit, Mich. Shoplifting, \$35 or 30 days.
- 1926—March 14, Detroit, Mich. Disorderly person, discharged by Superintendent.
- 1926—May 1, Montreal, Que. Possession of drugs, 6 months, \$204 or 8 days.
- 1928—January 16, Detroit, Mich. Robbery, armed. Discharged by superintendent.

Inmate No. sentenced to two years at Mimico, Ont. for Escape, has the following previous record:—

- 1915—July 10, Ottawa, Assault occasioning bodily harm to wife, \$10 and \$2 or 1 month.
- 1915—July 10, Ottawa, Non-support, \$100 and \$2 or 6 months (suspended).
- 1915—September 18, Ottawa. Causing disturbance, \$50 and \$2 or 6 months (suspended).
- 1915—November 25, Ottawa. Disorderly and parental neglect, 6 months Ontario Reformatory.
- 1916—August 3, Ottawa. Non-support, 6 months Burwash Industrial Farm.
- 1917—October 18, Ottawa. Assaulting wife, 1 month, jail.
- 1917—December 10, Ottawa. Theft, 12 months, Mimico Clay Plant.
- 1920—September 21, Ottawa. (1) Assault (2) Disorderly. (1) and (2) each \$10 and \$2 or 3 weeks, consecutively.
- 1920—October 2, Ottawa. Trespassing, remanded.
- 1921—May 30, Ottawa. Forgery, 12 to 24 months, Ontario Reformatory.
- 1922—June 21. Escaped from Ontario Reformatory.

- 1922—December 20, Guelph. Escapé, 2 years Kingston Penitentiary.
 1924—January 24, Released on parole.
 1926—July 24, Hull, Que. Vagrancy, \$48.20 or 2 months, Montreal District Jail.
 1927—September 12, Ottawa. Drunkenness, \$10 and \$2 or 5 days committed.
 1927—December 21, Ottawa. Theft, 6 and 24 months, Ontario Brick & Tile Plant, Mimico.
 Escaped July 30/28.

Inmate No. sentenced to two years at Montreal, Que., for Breaking, Entry and Theft, has the following previous record:—

- 1925—November 29, Montreal, Que. Shopbreaking, sentenced to time in jail.
 1925—December 2, Montreal, Que. Burglary, on December 17, sentenced to time in jail.
 1926—March 23, Montreal, Que. Theft, 1 month, Montreal District Jail.
 1926—May 15, Montreal, Que. Vagrancy, 1 month, Montreal District Jail.
 1926—July 29, Montreal, Que. Blocking the circulation, 1 month Montreal District Jail.
 1926—December 14, Montreal, Que. Loitering, 2 months, Montreal District Jail.
 1927—March 9, Montreal, Que. Theft, 3 months, Montreal District Jail.
 1927—June 2, Montreal, Que. Theft, 6 months, Montreal District Jail.
 1927—November 4, Ottawa, Ont. Vagrancy, 6 and 24 months, Ontario Brick and Tile Plant, Mimico. Paroled June 13, 1928, by Ontario Board of Parole.

Inmate No. sentenced to two years at Brandon, Man. for Theft (2 charges), has the following previous record:—

- 1916—March 3, Edmonton, Alta. Vagrancy, 6 months hard labour.
 1916—September 29, Edmonton, Alta. Theft, dismissed.
 1916—October 18, Edmonton, Alta. Vagrancy, dismissed.
 1920—November 20, Omema. Vagrancy, 60 days Fort Saskatchewan Jail.
 1919—Date not given, place not given. Desertion from army, 6 months hard labour.
 1920—January 7, Calgary, Alta. Causing grievous bodily harm, 9 months hard labour.
 1921—December 8, Vancouver, B.C. State of intoxication, dismissed.
 1922—January 18, Vancouver, B.C. Intoxication, dismissed.
 1922—March 12, Vancouver, B.C. Vagrancy and drunk, 20 days hard labour.
 1922—April 6, Vancouver, B.C. Intoxication, released on O.R.
 1922—April 12, Vancouver, B.C. Assault occasioning actual bodily harm, 2 months Oakalla Prison Farm.
 1922—August 3, Lac la Biche, Alta. (1) Liquor Act (2) Indecent assault, \$20 and costs or 3 months on 1st charge, and 3 months on 2nd charge, sentences to run consecutively.
 1922—September 16, Fort Saskatchewan, Alta. Escaping from custody, 2 years hard labour on February 5/23 the prisoner made application for reduction of sentence which was reduced to 6 months, Fort Saskatchewan Jail, to date from September 16, 1922.
 1923—May 22, St. Albert, Alta. Assault, dismissed.
 1923—December 12, Edmonton, Alta. Assault, dismissed.
 1924—March 3, Edmonton, Alta. Intoxicated, \$5 and costs or 10 days.
 1924—May 10, Edmonton, Alta. Uttering forged documents, suspended sentence.
 1924—June 26, Calgary, Alta. Liquor Act, fined \$5 and costs or 30 days hard labour.
 1924—October 4, Edmonton, Alta. (1) Liquor Control Act (2) Escaping from custody, (1) Fined \$20 and costs or 1 month (2) 2 months hard labour to run concurrently.
 1925—February 21, Edmonton, Alta. Theft, 2 years Saskatchewan Penitentiary.
 1926—August 17, Released on Ticket-of-Leave.
 1926—October 2, Moose Jaw, Sask. Theft, 18 months hard labour, Regina Jail. To be returned to Saskatchewan Penitentiary to serve the unexpired portion of his Ticket-of-Leave, namely 6 months and 4 days.
 1928—November 20. Finger prints received from Winnipeg, where he was in custody charged with vagrancy.

The disposition of this charge has not as yet been received.

- 1928—December 20, Brandon, Man. Vagrancy, stay of proceedings.

The following inmates, whose records are given hereunder, were born in the United States:—

Inmate No. sentenced to two years at Toronto, Ont., for being in possession of morphine, has the following previous record:—

- 1903—May 9, Detroit, Mich. Simple larceny, \$2 or 5 days.
 1907—February 21, Detroit, Mich. Suspicion, discharged.
 1907—April 28, Detroit, Mich. Suspicion, complainant refused to prosecute.
 1908—June 26, Detroit. Suspicion, discharged.
 1908—September 28, Detroit. Suspicious person, discharged.
 1908—November 11, Detroit. Simple larceny, \$50 or 90 days, Detroit House of Correction.
 1909—March 6, Detroit. Suspicious person, discharged.

- 1909—April 6, Detroit. Suspicious person, discharged.
 1909—August 28, Detroit. Breaking jail, no case.
 1911—March 6, Detroit. Simple larceny, suspended sentence.
 1911—July 14, Buffalo, N.Y. Suspicion of stealing gas tank, 60 days, Erie County Penitentiary.
 1911—October 24, Detroit. Suspended, complainant refused to prosecute.
 1912—February 6, Toronto. Theft, allowed out on \$100 bail, failed to appear, and bail estreated. Warrant issued.
 1912—March 5, Detroit. Larceny from store in daytime. Jury, not guilty.
 1913—January 5, Buffalo. Vagrancy, 90 days, Erie County Penitentiary and ordered to leave city at expiration.
 1913—May 19, Cleveland. Suspicion, fined \$25 costs and 30 days in workhouse.
 1919—May 10, Franklin County, Ohio. Larceny, indeterminate sentence, Ohio State Prison.
 1921—June 28, granted conditional release.
 1921—December 3, R.C., Detroit, Mich. Larceny, 2½ to 5 years, Michigan State Prison, Jackson. 1923—December 24, paroled. 1924—November 17, discharged.
 1925—February 25, Los Angeles, grand larceny.
 1926—October 19, Detroit, larceny, discharged by judge, April 20, 1927.
 1927—August 22, Lawrence, Mass., larceny of a fur coat. September 22, 1927—Lawrence, Mass. Grand jury, \$3,000. In Superior Court September 24, 1928, case was filed.
 1928—November 5, Toronto. Theft, remanded for sentence.

Inmate No. . . . , sentenced to two years at London, Ont., for theft from the person, has the following previous record:—

- 1883—October 2, St. Louis, Mo. Picking pockets, disposition unknown.
 1886—April 30, Chicago, Ill. General principles, fined and released.
 1893—March 3, Washington, D.C. Turned over to Cumberland, Md., authorities.
 1894—December 6, Chicago, Ill. General principles and pickpocket. Discharged.
 1897—February 15, New Orleans, La. Pickpocket, fined \$25 or 30 days. Parish Prison.
 1898—June 25, Boston, Mass. Pickpocket. Disposition unknown.
 1899—April 16, New York, N.Y. Pickpocket, Discharged.
 1900—October 22, Charlotte, Mich. Pickpocket. Jumped \$100 bond.
 1904—March 6, Buffalo, N.Y. Suspicion, given hours to leave city.
 1905—September 13, Syracuse, N.Y. Disorderly and pickpocket. Discharged.
 1906—May 10, Binghamton, N.Y. Grand larceny.
 1906—November 1, 3½ years to 4 years, 10 months. Auburn prison. Paroled.
 1910—October 23, Cleveland, Ohio. Suspicion. Given hours.
 1911—May 9, Syracuse, N.Y. Pickpocket, 4 days.
 1911—June 27, Buffalo, N.Y. Returned to Auburn Prison for violation of parole.
 1911—December 13, Springfield, Mass. Suspicion and vagrancy.
 1911—December 15. Released, case filed.
 1912—May 6, Athens, O. Larceny from the person.
 1912—December 7, 3 years, Ohio State Penitentiary, Columbus, O.
 1912—August 26, Toledo, O. Petty larceny (out on bail from Athens).
 1912—August 27, 30 days and costs, suspended.
 1915—March 24, Detroit, Mich. Disorderly conduct, turned over to Toledo, O., Dept.
 1917—July 4, Canton, O. Pickpocket. Disposition not known.
 1918—January 26, Altoona, Pa. Larceny from person, 2 years. Alleghany Co. Workhouse.
 1919—July 26, Detroit, Mich. Pickpocket. Discharged.
 1920—April 14, Detroit, Mich. Drunk. Fined \$5 or 10 days.
 1920—August 1, Detroit, Mich. Pickpocket. Discharged.
 1919—June 4, Springfield, O. Pickpocket. Disposition unknown.
 1922—July 20, Detroit, Mich., drunk discharged.
 1923—August 1, Windsor, Ont. Arrested for larceny from person. Charge changed to "living by crime" under Vagrancy Act. Fined \$50 and costs or 3 months.

Inmate No. . . . , sentenced to three years at Toronto, Ont., for theft from the person, and who died two months after having been received at the penitentiary, has the following previous record:—

- 1914—November 5, New York, N.Y. Disorderly conduct, 3 months.
 1915—May 28, Philadelphia, Pa. Pickpocket, 10 days, City Prison.
 1916—August 29, New York, N.Y. Grand larceny, discharged.
 1921—October 4, Wilkesbarre, Pa. Grand larceny, no disposition.
 1921—December 10, Hoboken, N.J. Pickpocket, no disposition.
 1923—April 14, Detroit, Mich. Drunk, fined \$8 or 10 days.
 1923—October 30, Detroit, Mich. Grand larceny from person, discharged.
 1923—December 31, Detroit, Mich. Pickpocket, no disposition.

- 1924—February 18, Detroit, Mich. Grand larceny from person, 2½ to 5 years. Michigan State Prison.
 1924—July 9, Buffalo, N.Y. Violation No. 722 penal law, 100 days, Erie County Penitentiary. Released on appeal.
 1924—December 30, Detroit. Drunk. Fined \$10 or 10 days.
 1926—Date not given. Philadelphia. Pickpocket, no disposition.
 1927—June 3, Detroit, Mich. Larceny from person, discharged.

Unofficial Record

- 1925—New Jersey. Larceny from person and narcotics, 18 months. Hudson County Penitentiary, New Jersey.

The following is the surgeon's report regarding the above mentioned inmate:—

"General physical condition: Very poor.

Pulmonary disease: Yes.

Tuberculosis: Both lungs, moderately advanced.

Disease of heart and blood vessels: Cardiac lesion (Mitral).

Venereal disease: Evidence of V.D.S.

Hemorrhoids or varicose veins: Fistula in ano.

Skin or any other diseases: Morphine addict.

Marks and scars: Scars of abscesses on right shin due to old syphilitic lesions.

He is not fit for any kind of prison labour, and consequently he will be a hospital patient during the period of his incarceration here."

It might well be asked how such men as these came to be admitted to Canada.

Missions, in which ministers of other denominations were invited to assist the prison chaplains, were held. The results were beneficial to discipline and frequently of great good. Many of the inmates make a strong effort to lead better lives. Some of the converts are, no doubt, counterfeit, but many of them are real and continue to lead good clean lives after leaving the prison.

Regarding a mission held a short time ago in Manitoba Penitentiary, the Rev. Father Hanley, Roman Catholic chaplain, reported:—

"Permit me to thank you for the inspiration and stimulation of the mission in Manitoba Penitentiary, just drawing to a close. It has been one of the most delightful experiences of my whole life. I wistfully regret its ending.

"During my three years as a newspaperman and my twenty-three years as a mission preacher in the congregation of St. Paul, I have had many opportunities to study prison conditions. This is the first prison mission I ever gave and only the second I ever heard of having been given on this continent.

"I congratulate you and your superior, whose sympathetic vision made the experiment possible. It has been a wonderful success. Every participant doing his top-best in the prevailing atmosphere of cheerful good-will which has shone throughout our effort, hails this mission as the harbinger of better times for us all.

"Among the prisons I have visited, your institution is a bright, particular star. It is so sunny, clean and orderly, so simple, frugal, wholesome, so correct in its snappy military observance, so varied and interesting in its vocations, so quietly and smoothly efficient in its operation that I have not once been able to feel I was in a prison; all the old, dismal associations of the word are wanting. I have caught myself referring to it by the slip of the tongue, as the university. Again I have marvelled at the parallel between a properly conducted prison and a monastery. This I have impressed on the men in my talks, begging them to behave themselves as good monks, labouring cheerfully and utilizing their leisure to think of God and thank him for quiet, peace and plenty, secluded from worldly care and temptation, in which they may cultivate those spiritual qualities which alone make men free.

"The heartiness of their response to this appeal has been most gratifying. Surely many of them will persevere. Surely society will one day acknowledge its great debt to this prison for returning these men to civil life well grounded in the best and sturdiest qualities of good citizenship.

"Ninety per cent of the Catholics in prison approached the sacraments, most of them three times during the week. This is far above the average of parish missions. Many had not been reconciled to God since childhood. Surely the Redeemer who died for them will richly bless all who made possible those consoling results. May He ever bless and prosper you."

Every possible sane endeavour should be put forth to improve inmates while in prison. A prison has no right to exist unless those discharged from its gates have been visibly improved while incarcerated.

Many years ago, when practically nothing was done to improve the inmates' conditions, one man being discharged said:—

"Sir,—The country in sentencing me to three years in prison has taken three of the best years from my life, and they have given me nothing for it. I am of the opinion they should justify their interference with my life as they have failed in fitting me to become a better citizen than when I was arrested."

Contrast the foregoing with the following: An inmate who had been given a very long sentence, which was drawing to a close, wrote an article on his experiences in and impressions of a penitentiary. The following is the closing paragraph of his manuscript:—

"When I shall write 'finis' to this I know not, some day in the near future, how near I cannot say; but it will be a day of gladness and rejoicing for me. When I do leave, however, I can honestly say without fear or favour, that this penitentiary to-day is one hundred per cent better than when I entered it nine years ago. After doubt and confusion has come certainty and order; out of darkness and shadow there has issued sunlight and substance; out of mud and mire of the Dark Ages where deceit and hypocrisy went hand in hand is rising manliness, straightforwardness and honesty. Education is taking the place of ignorance; cleanliness of mind and body instead of immorality and filth.

"Neither minister nor priest is bringing about this change. It is being done by the heads of the penitentiary service, who by their sympathy, sincerity and understanding of the unfortunates who are now passing through the flames, are trying to lead them on the right road by better conditions; better treatment; and through the key of all reformation—education."

Another man about to be discharged wrote:—

"When I came to prison I did not know anything. I was never given a chance, never was at school, could neither read nor write. I was not fitted for anything. I am going home with a fair education, am an expert blacksmith and also a good shoemaker. I have been taught both these trades in the penitentiary. I would not take \$15,000 for what has been done for me while I have been serving my sentence."

There should be some definite and properly organized endeavour, either by the Dominion or provincial Governments, or both, to provide for the unfortunate dependents left behind when the wage-earner of a household is sentenced to prison. The leaving of a poor mother, frequently with several small children, without any means of support or chance of obtaining a livelihood, would seem a greater crime than very often is committed by the one who had been their provider. For long years the policy of "the innocent must suffer for the sins of the guilty" has ruled. Surely in the enlightened Twentieth Century this should not longer be regarded as a sufficient reason for leaving innocent mothers and children to starvation or worse.

The Salvation Army has in years gone by cared for many hundreds of such families to the knowledge of the writer. The work of the Army has, as always, been outstanding throughout the past year.

The recommendations made in former years are again suggested.

Respectfully submitted,

W. S. HUGHES,

Superintendent.

APPENDIX A

DOMINION PAROLE OFFICER'S REPORT, 1928

R. R. Creighton, Dominion Parole Officer, reports:—

The following statement shows the number of inmates who were liberated on parole from the penitentiaries and various provincial institutions during the year, the number whose licenses were either revoked or forfeited and the percentages they represent of the total releases:—

TABULATED STATEMENT FOR YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1928

Prisoners released on parole	Revocations per cent		Forfeitures per cent		Total loss per cent
Dorchester.....	70	8 or 11.42	1 or	1.42	9 or 12.85
St. Vincent de Paul.....	98	5 or 5.10	8 or	8.16	13 or 13.26
Kingston.....	87	4 or 4.59	4 or	4.59	8 or 9.19
Manitoba.....	41		2 or	4.87	2 or 4.87
Saskatchewan.....	48	8 or 6.25	2 or	4.16	5 or 10.41
British Columbia.....	18				
Total, penitentiaries.....	362	20 or 5.52	17 or	4.69	37 or 10.22
Jails, reformatories, industrial farms, etc.....	358	6 or 1.67	6 or	1.67	12 or 3.35
Grand total.....	720	26 or 3.61	23 or	3.19	49 or 6.80

A reference to the above table shows the total loss to be 6.80 per cent, this being 2.21 per cent less than the previous year.

The reporting of the men on parole comes under the jurisdiction of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police. The following statement, furnished by them, indicates the movement of the system from 1899 to March 31, 1928:—

Released on parole from penitentiaries.....	9,292	
Released on parole from prisons, jails and reformatories.....	10,653	
		19,945
Licenses revoked.....	693	
Licenses forfeited.....	514	
Sentences completed on parole.....	18,176	
Sentences not yet completed.....	562	
		19,945

A reference to the above table shows the total number of releases from the penitentiaries to be 9,292 and from the other institutions 10,653, making a total of 19,945. Of this number 18,176 have satisfied the conditions of parole. Licenses revoked and forfeited number 1,207 or 6.05 per cent. On March 31 last there were 562 men still reporting.

The various police officers and sheriffs have continued to assist us greatly by furnishing information regarding the antecedents of applicants for parole. The Salvation Army, as in the past, have aided us in securing work for those who had no relatives or friends to help them.

APPENDIX B—WARDENS' REPORTS

KINGSTON

J. C. Ponsford, Warden, reports:—

	Male	Female	Total
Inmates remaining at midnight March 31, 1927.....	681	39	720
Inmates remaining at midnight March 31, 1928.....	718	40	758

making an increase of 37 males and 1 female, or a total of 38.

The admissions during the year were:—

Males.....	333
Females.....	13
Total.....	346

Inmates released during the year were as follows:—

	Male	Female	Total
Expiration of sentence.....	182	3	185
Pardon.....	5		5
Parole.....	77	9	86
Deportation.....	23		23
Order of the court.....	1		1
Death.....	6		6
Returned to provincial authorities, Sec. 53.....	2		2
	299	12	308
Net increase.....			38

There are at present ten insane inmates confined in the Psychiatric Ward of the Ontario Reformatory, Guelph, Ont., seven of whom were sentenced to life imprisonment. There is also one female inmate confined in the Mental Disease Hospital, Ponoka, Alta.

Of the 758 inmates, 573 are under the age of 40 years and 112 between 40 and 50 years.

The hospital has maintained its high standard of efficiency, and the health of the inmates in general has been very good. There were five deaths within the institution during the year just closed, as follows:—

- No. K-987, F. Sterett. Cerebral hemorrhage.
- No. 267, F. Mazzer. Hemorrhage from ruptured aorta.
- No. K-265, S. Homishen. Septic peritonitis.
- No. 613, R. Denman. Cerebral hemorrhage, tumor on brain.
- No. 767, J. Woodcock. Pneumonia.

Inmate F. Doyle, E-187, who was a patient in the Psychiatric Ward, Guelph, Ont., died in that institution during the year, making a total of six deaths in all.

All machinery and equipment has been installed in the new blacksmith and machine shop. This also applies to the new carpenter shop. Both these departments are now considered the latest word in light, ventilation and equipment.

Steel work on the new female prison cell block was erected, columns and girders being placed and riveted up to second floor.

The fencing of the farm has been about completed and presents a neat appearance.

The remodelling of the old asylum building is well under way and further work will be done during the winter months.

The tin, paint and printing departments have been busily engaged with institutional and custom work.

The quarry has turned out 14,000 cubic feet of stone for the stone cutting department, for use at the new prison for women.

The school and library departments are efficiently operated and excellent results realized in educating the inmates. The former officer in charge of these departments resigned, and the officer who had charge of that work at St. Vincent de Paul Penitentiary was transferred here.

The mail bag department, tailor shop and shoe shop have been actively operated in their various branches of work and have produced large revenues.

The laundry and change room, as in the past, has taken care of the inmates' requirements in a satisfactory manner and have rendered good and efficient service.

The female department has taken care of all institutional work allotted to it, notwithstanding the fact there have been women sleeping in the corridors for the most part of the year, due to the overcrowding. I am in hopes that before long the new female prison will be occupied, which will eliminate the overcrowding.

The two chaplains have taken care of the spiritual welfare of the inmates in a highly efficient manner.

The farm produced 2,500 bushels of grain, as well as 200 tons of hay. The piggery has had good success this year in the raising of stock for institutional use and for sale.

The engineer's department has been profitably engaged in institutional repair work, as well as work on the new duct for the prison for women. It is expected that the heat will be turned on through the duct late this fall, which will give us an opportunity to keep working during the winter at the female prison.

In closing, I take this opportunity to voice my highest appreciation for the efficient manner in which I have been supported by my officers during the year just closed. I also wish to tender my sincere thanks to the superintendent and members of the Penitentiary Branch for their co-operation and assistance.

I am enclosing herewith reports from the following officers:—

Surgeon.

Chief Industrial Officers (2).

Engineer.

School Teacher and Librarian.

Chaplains (2).

Farm Instructor.

Matron, Female Ward.

ST. VINCENT DE PAUL

Colonel P. A. Piuze, Warden, reports:—

I have the honour to submit herewith my annual report for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1928, together with the following:—

Statistical report.

Surgeon's report.

Chief Trade Instructor's report.

Farmer's report.

School Teacher and Librarian's report.
 Steam Power Plant Engineer's report.
 Steward's report.
 Roman Catholic Chaplain's report.
 Protestant Chaplain's report.

From the statistical report it will be noted that on March 31, 1927, the population of this institution was 686 inmates, including those in the asylum, temporary paroled or at court as witness in a civil case.

During the last fiscal year this institution has received the following number of newcomers distributed as follows:—

From common jails.....	357 (4 female)
Parole violators to serve only balance of sentence.....	5
Total.....	362

Inmates were released during the year as follows:—

Expiration of sentences.....	182
Paroled.....	98
Pardon.....	4
Death.....	1
Transferred to Kingston.....	4 (female)
Escaped from Asylum.....	1
Deportation.....	22
Died while temporary paroled.....	2
Total.....	314

The increase of 48 inmates as shown above made the population at the end of this fiscal year 734.

Farm.—The seeding was delayed owing to rainy weather during nearly the whole month of May, but the crop generally was satisfactory and we had more potatoes than in the previous year.

About forty acres on the farm have been drained by ditching at different places, and more has yet to be done to have proper irrigation. New fences were put up and old ones repaired.

Horses are in good condition and three new horses have been bought during the year to replace those condemned.

Results of our piggery were satisfactory under existing conditions, but in the future our new piggery, stocked with entirely new pigs, ought to produce even more satisfactory results.

Chaplains' Services.—The Sunday services in both chapels have been regularly conducted during the year and the chaplains have been faithful and painstaking in the performance of their duties. The conduct of the inmates during the divine services has been remarkably good.

Roman Catholic Chapel.—A seven-day mission preached by Rev. Father Louis Lalande, S.J., was held during Lent, giving most encouraging results. Nearly all Roman Catholic inmates received Holy Communion.

The Sacrament of Confirmation was administered to four inmates by His Grace Archbishop Gauthier of Montreal.

Protestant Chapel.—A seven-day mission was also held in the Protestant Chapel and services were conducted by Rev. Canon Gower-Reese, Rector of St. George's (Anglican) Church, Montreal, Rev. Canon R. Y. Overing, Clerical Secretary, Anglican Diocese of Montreal, Rev. Rural Dean W. Saunders, Rector of St. Edward's (Anglican) Church, Montreal, and the results were very satisfactory.

Hospital.—I regret to report that one death occurred during the year. The general health of the inmates has been very good during the whole year and

only three major accidents took place, namely: One concussion of brain, one compound fracture of left leg, and one compound fracture and dislocation of right shoulder.

Owing to insanity, five (5) inmates were transferred to the new Bordeaux Criminal Asylum.

Milk and water supply were analyzed regularly.

Generally speaking the health of the officers has been very good during the past year.

Engineering.—About 1,500 feet of trenching were dug in College street for new water and sewer mains. This excavation was pretty hard work as same had to be done, practically all, in solid rock. This work was performed in two months by the quarry gang.

The new change room was fitted up and was put in operation in November last. New hot water line was installed from kitchen to hospital. A direct line was installed for the electric treatment apparatus in the hospital, and new power line from engine room to carpenter shop for planer machine, and to shoe shop for new machinery.

New bathing accommodation was installed for new-comers in the keeper's hall.

New lighting system was installed in the new piggery and on the ornamental wall.

Water, heating and lighting systems were improved in Tenement No. 10. All our mechanical transport has been completely overhauled during the winter season.

I am pleased to mention that considerable work has been done in that department during the past year and many improvements made.

Carpenter.—The club house was in the way of ornamental fence and had to be removed 40 feet southeast.

Warden's residence was entirely renovated.

Repairs were made to Tenements Nos. 1, 3, 5, 6, 7 and 10.

The hospital was entirely renovated and new linoleum was cemented to first floor.

Dome roof was painted with two coats of aluminum paint and the dome ceiling was painted inside with one coat of primer and one coat of gloss white paint.

The southeast end of Administration Building was remodelled for the chief keeper's department, consisting of new stores, photograph room and bath.

All cells, main walls and ceiling were painted in northeast wing. Cells and main walls were partly painted in east wing.

Blacksmith and Machinist.—Considerable work was done in these two departments during the past year, especially in connection with the new garage, new piggery and new change room.

Tinsmith.—This department shows an increase in production over last year and has been busy with institution utensils and contract work.

Tailor Shop.—This department was entirely employed at institutional work and with the usual customers for suits, etc. The institutional requirements have been heavier due to increase in population and an average of fifty inmates were employed in that shop.

Shoe Shop.—This department has also been kept pretty busy with institutional work. The shoemaker instructor will now be able to devote his whole time to his shop with the book-binding taken off his hands and with the installation of new productive machinery this department should be prepared to take much more contract work.

Masonry.—This department has been kept pretty busy during the whole year. The main work has been the new piggery, new garage, ornamental fence, boundary wall and curbing in the yard.

Change Room.—The new change room is a great improvement. There is more space, better lighting and we are now in a position to give the bath, shave and hair cut to inmates in two days. This department is working in a most satisfactory manner.

Kitchen.—The kitchen in this institution leaves much to be desired and the Steward is working under very difficult conditions. Every effort has been made in order to improve the situation temporarily. This department is well administered. A varied diet is given and the cost is very reasonable.

DORCHESTER

G. T. Goad, Warden, reports:—

I beg to enclose, herewith, annual report in connection with Dorchester Penitentiary for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1928, together with the attached reports:—

1. Statistical report.
2. Farm Instructor's report.
3. Surgeon's report.
4. School Teacher's report.
5. Librarian's report.
6. Roman Catholic Chaplain's report.
7. Protestant Chaplain's report.
8. Engineer's report.
9. Chief Trade Instructor's report.

On March 31, 1928, the population of this institution was 254, a decrease in strength over the previous year of 21.

We received during the year 141 inmates, and discharged 162 as follows:—

By expiry of sentence.....	81
By parole.....	71
By deportation.....	3
By transfer to Kingston Penitentiary.....	2
By death.....	5
Total.....	162

Work done in the various departments during the year was as follows:—

Blacksmith.—New screens were erected in the kitchen and basement; barriers and channel door frames for kitchen and chapel were made and erected; fastening all steel for new dome gallery, and rebuilding stairs in the dome; repairs to farm implements and wagons; horseshoeing; also general repairs in connection with prison and shops, as well as steel and iron work on custom orders.

Carpenter.—All the ecclesiastical furniture, such as pews, pulpit, clergy chairs, communion table, and vestry furniture were manufactured for the new Protestant Chapel, in this department, and all the old windows were taken out and reglazed with amber-coloured glass.

In the new kitchen, forms were made for the screen in front of the steam table, as well as forms made for the concrete molasses tank in basement.

Window casings and sashes and foundation forms were made for the new officers' houses. Forms were also made for four hundred lineal feet of concrete duct.

Considerable repairs and additions were made to the horse stables and cattle barns.

New wagons have been made for the farm department, and all carts, slovens, etc., have been kept in repair.

The assembly hall, south wing and change room have all been redecorated, and the new kitchen painted throughout.

Papering and decorating of officers' cottages has been done, and general outside repairs.

In the upholstering department we have made mattresses, pillows, etc., and upholstered furniture.

Chapel (Roman Catholic).—Religious service was held regularly every Sunday, which service consists of a High Mass, a short talk on good training and a religious instruction. During the week every possible opportunity is given inmates to interview and receive religious instruction from the chaplain.

In November last a three days' mission (two services each day) was held, conducted by the Rev. A. D. Cormier of Shediac, N.B., a former chaplain of this institution. It was very successful and was the means of doing much good to many of the inmates. Father Cormier's visit in connection with this mission was much appreciated.

A special report on the mission was submitted to you from the Roman Catholic chaplain.

These missions are very helpful and should be held yearly if at all possible.

The behaviour of these prisoners during the year has been good.

Chapel (Protestant).—Services have been carried on without any interruption during the year. Chaplain reports discipline of the men as exceptionally good, and that they have shown a keen interest in their worship.

His Lordship Bishop Richardson (Anglican) of Fredericton, N.B., conducted service on Palm Sunday, April 10, 1927, and nine inmates received the right of Confirmation, according to the rules and regulations of the Anglican church. Five candidates received baptism conditionally previous to confirmation. Bishop Richardson also visited the prison on October 31, 1927, and conducted a mission lasting three days, with two services each day. Separate detailed report of this mission was sent you previously.

The mission was a successful one, and chaplain reports that as a result of same, many of the inmates are leading, or trying to lead, better lives.

The missioner gave some splendid addresses and he was well received by the prisoners, and I feel sure that many poor unfortunates were much benefited by the christian spirit and presence of Bishop Richardson. I am much indebted to him for his goodness in coming here to mission to the prisoners, a large number of whom I know have since been much helped through his strong messages.

Our good friend Captain Ursaki of the Salvation Army, St. John, N.B., has been with us once nearly every month, and he is always welcomed and appreciated by the inmates. Colonel Morehen, Eastern Divisional Secretary for the Young People of the Salvation Army, together with Captain Ursaki, visited the penitentiary and held inspirational service during the noon hour of Friday, March 2, 1928.

Bible class has been held each week during the year.

Engineering.—A new 75-K.W. generating plant has been installed, together with six transformers, necessary switchboards and equipment. We have fitted up a new transformer room and changed the entrance to the engine room from boiler room so as to do away with the coal dust nuisance, which has been a source of trouble for many years, and the alteration is much more convenient. Our electric equipment is now so arranged that we can take up the load at a moment's notice, with the auxiliary plant always ready.

Plumbing and heating in the new kitchen has been completed. A Toby heater was installed in the basement of kitchen and all other steam fittings. Steam table, bread table, seven bread racks (metal) and two dish carriers (metal) were manufactured and are giving good satisfaction.

A new ice plant was installed in basement of kitchen, which with the cooling rooms makes a great improvement on our old system.

The machinists and tinsmiths have been kept busy with repairing and making utensils, etc., for kitchen, farm and prison generally, and also custom work.

Sewage filter beds were cleaned and regravelled.

Fire fighting equipment has all been carefully inspected and kept in good order.

During the winter months we had two large gangs working at our water tanks location, endeavouring by digging and drilling, etc., to locate a further supply of water, and while our efforts were successful, yet I am afraid that the additional supply secured will hardly be sufficient for our needs, as we had hoped to obtain a quantity that would have permitted us to keep the water at Millbrook dam for emergency purposes only.

Farm.—Adverse climatic conditions retarded farm crops, and while there was no total failure of any particular crop, yet the crops generally were somewhat of a failure, with the exception of cabbage of which over eight tons was used in the kitchen alone.

Hay was not up to the average, although we had more than sufficient for our needs.

Grain which was fairly good suffered much when nearly ready to harvest by a heavy rain and wind storm.

The potato crop was only fair, yet I am pleased to say are keeping better than in former years.

Cattle are in excellent condition, and we have a very fine lot of young calves. We disposed of several head of fat cattle at exceptionally good prices, and sold seven young pedigree bulls to different Agricultural Societies in the Maritimes for herd leaders.

Sows did well in farrowing with fairly large litters, and we have had very little difficulty in disposing of our young pigs, while the prison was kept supplied with pork during the year.

Hospital.—Five deaths occurred during the year, two in the institution and three outside. The two which occurred in the institution were from the following causes: 1. Pulmonary tuberculosis. 2. Singultus. One prisoner who had been transferred to the Nova Scotia Hospital for the Insane at Dartmouth, N.S., died from cerebral spinal syphilis, and two inmates who had been released on temporary license died from the following causes: 1. Lung trouble. 2. Tuberculosis.

There were two serious accidents during the year, one being a multiple compound fracture of left arm and forearm, and the other a green stick fracture of bone of left forearm. The former necessitated serious operations which were done by Specialist Surgeon A. R. Myers, of Moncton, N.B. Both these inmates are making very favourable progress.

Three inmates were transferred to hospitals for the insane during the year.

Wasserman blood tests have been made of all inmates received during the year, and show about 11 per cent to be infected with syphilitic taint.

Dental work has been given from time to time during the year by Dr. E. P. Landry.

Surgeon reports general health of the inmates has been good. No serious epidemic has taken place.

Library.—Am pleased to report that the inmates continue to take a great interest in reading. Fiction is always in demand and these books are carefully selected, as are all other magazines, etc. Mechanical books are also freely read and the inmates employed in trade shops can usually obtain from them material to assist them with their work. We now carry a total of 1,928 books of fiction, educational and mechanical books.

Mason.—Work in the new kitchen and chapel has been completed, also panel work. Plastering in the latter has been greatly admired by many visitors. The dome floor has been lowered and new terrazzo floor laid, in blocks of black and white, which makes a very pretty effect and a real substantial floor.

New landings have been erected around dome, and new terrazzo floors laid.

The pipe duct has been extended, and is now completed under the administration buildings, and connecting with ducts at warden's and deputy warden's houses.

Foundation for one new officer's house was completed, also excavation and footings placed for a second one.

Excavation for new boundary wall made good progress, and approximately 250 feet of the foundation has been placed.

Stone crusher was kept busy during the year, and a fine quantity of crushed stone is now available for concrete.

Concrete brick-making has been carried on during the winter months. We have turned out a large quantity and they are of excellent quality.

Considerable mason work was done in boiler room, necessitated by the installation of a new turbine, switch-boards, and transformers.

The assembly hall was replastered during the winter.

Stone cutters were kept busy all winter getting out necessary material for the new boundary wall.

School.—Of the 115 men liberated during the past year, 94 attended school, and a large number expressed themselves as pleased that they had attended. We had an average daily attendance of 78 during the year, and a large percentage of those admitted to the school this year were practically illiterates, and as a result, progress was slow. Nevertheless, my school teacher reports satisfactory progress and good results have been obtained. Even if we can only teach them to read and write, it is well worth while, but one can readily understand that it is a very difficult matter to teach this class of inmate, particularly when they are past 20 years of age. Some of them, I am pleased to say, have been very successful, while many others appear hopeless, yet our school-teacher keeps "plugging away", endeavouring to get all these unfortunates to be able to read and write before they are released. Am glad to say that all those who attend school, do so willingly, and that the discipline throughout the year has been excellent. We are starting the new year with a school enrolment of 98.

Shoe Shop.—This department has been very active during the year making uniform shoes, inmates' discharge shoes, prison shoes and slippers, moccasins, etc.; making and repairing harness for the farm; also repair work for the shops, and custom work. We could, to advantage, handle in this department some small Government contracts which I feel sure would be satisfactorily completed.

Tailor.—Work done in this department consisted chiefly of making and repairing of officers' uniforms; inmates' discharge and prison clothing, custom tailoring, cleaning and pressing. Also repairing of over 11,000 mail bags.

General.—I would again recommend that area parole officers be appointed, as it is essential that each and every inmate, after release from prison, should be followed up and helped to get properly re-established in society.

The finding of suitable employment, on discharge, is the biggest problem that confronts us to-day, and unless a man has employment to go to immediately he leaves the penitentiary, it is practically impossible for him to go straight.

This year Staff-Captain Ursaki of the Salvation Army, Saint John, N.B., has rendered valuable aid to a large number of our men who were seeking work. He has spared no effort to give a helping hand to the men leaving here, and I wish to gratefully commend his work. Mr. George H. Cochrane of Moncton, N.B., has also helped in this respect.

Unless the inmate is cared for when he leaves the penitentiary, any good work accomplished in the way of reform during the inmate's incarceration is practically wasted.

A man is surely entitled to a chance to go straight, and a real "live wire" area parole officer would, in my opinion, be a valuable and much needed addition to our penitentiary service.

I would also recommend that missions for both Roman Catholic and Protestant inmates be held yearly. We have experienced much good from those previously held, and both my chaplains are anxious to continue same.

Am of the opinion that a special grant should be made to cover the expenses of the missionaries.

We are still continuing with our holiday entertainments for the inmates, which consist of solos, quartettes, and chorus singing by the men, with educational, industrial and comedy motion pictures. I have found that these entertainments tend to help the spirit of the men and break the monotony of prison life. My experience has been that the holding of entertainments for the inmates aids discipline in the institution.

School classes have been very satisfactory, and a large number of the inmates are able to read and write on discharge from this institution. We receive a large number of illiterates, and one hour each day at school is not sufficient, and I would ask that my school teacher be allowed to conduct school for two hours, three afternoons a week (for illiterates only) during the winter months. It is certainly a difficult matter to try and educate this class of prisoner without increasing the school hours.

I would also recommend that we be given more Government work for our men. Prison labour could be used to advantage in the manufacture of uniforms and boots for those employed in the army, navy, post office, etc., and also harness for experimental farms, etc.

I regret to say that well drilling operations in prison yard did not prove a success. Only about ten gallons of water per minute could be obtained, which, of course, does not help very much, and it is our intention to dynamite the well with a view to opening up some new veins for additional water. Should this prove unsuccessful, we shall have to look further for extra supply, and I am of the opinion that one or more wells, drilled in the location of our present tanks would add greatly to our present supply. We spent considerable time this winter drilling by hand for additional springs, and while we located some nice ones, yet the extra supply obtained will not, I am afraid, be sufficient for our requirements. Nevertheless, there appeared to be every indication of water, and with several small or one deep drilled well at the above location, I believe we could obtain a large supply of water. Of course, it is speculative, but something must be done very soon to overcome this difficulty. The springs which formerly supplied the reservoir for our officers' houses have given out, and we are now forced to supply from the main tanks.

In conclusion, I would like to express my thanks to the officers of the institution for their good support during the year, and also my appreciation to you and your staff for the courtesy and assistance given me.

MANITOBA PENITENTIARY

Wm. Meighen, Warden, reports:—

I have the honour to submit my Annual Report for the fiscal year 1927-28, together with all other reports and statistics required:—

Statistical reports.

Surgeon's report.

Farm report.

Chief Trade Instructor's report.
School-teacher's report and Librarian's report.
Roman Catholic Chaplain's report.
Protestant Chaplain's report.

Our average daily population was 290.4.

Remaining in custody at midnight March 31, 1928, was 289, a decrease of 27. We received 91 during the year and discharged 118; 185 are of British or Canadian birth; 24 from the United States, and the other 80 are from fourteen different countries of Europe; 11 are serving life sentences. 42 are under 20 years of age, and 3 are insane in asylums at our expense; 119 are Roman Catholics, and 170 Protestants representing various creeds.

I am glad to report there were no escapes during the year.

One death occurred during the year due to Pulmonary T.B.

Farm Operations.—Farm operations proved very unfortunate. An unfavourable seeding season, followed later in the summer by a disastrous season for Rust, practically ruined all our grain. What we finally threshed was of very poor quality; so much so that we had to buy a large quantity of oats and barley for feed for our stock. However, our stock of horses, cattle and pigs wintered well, and it paid well to winter them, even though it was necessary this season to purchase so much grain. We have an excellent stock of horses, including several registered Clydesdale mares, and a start made for a stock of pure-bred shorthorn cattle. Our pigs are of better type, and are in a better condition than I have seen them for several years back. As far as grain crops were concerned, a similar condition was prevalent throughout the most of Manitoba, and practically all seed grain for 1928 had to be imported from Alberta and Saskatchewan. However we were able to get our land in good shape for 1928, and trust this year will prove more successful.

Our farm instructor is very anxious to have a new modern cattle barn, and new piggery erected at as early a date as possible. The old stables, the cattle and pigs are housed in, are over forty years old, and unfit to raise and keep good stock in. It is unfair to a farm instructor to expect good results raising stock under the present conditions. To observe now the condition of our horses housed in a good sanitary and modern stable, as they are, compared with their condition previous to its erection, would convince anyone of the value of suitable accommodation for stock of any kind.

Construction Work.—The new sewage disposal plant has been completed and is in use. The New Granary has been completed.

Excavating through solid rock for the foundation for new kitchen was completed, and the foundation walls of same put in. The old north wing, which was built of brick with narrow corridors, was demolished; everything of value salvaged for future use, and all debris removed from yard, as well as a good start made in excavating for foundation walls of new north cell wing, linking up with new kitchen. We hope to make much progress in 1928 with the erection of this cell wing consisting of 160 cells, new kitchen and chapel. Most of the stone necessary for this structure has been quarried and cut during the past winter.

One mile and a quarter of new fencing of concrete fence posts was put along the main roads bordering the reserve and we hope, as time permits, to have all our boundary fencing done similarly; what has been done has added greatly to the appearance of the reserve.

The old pump house in the front yard, has been taken down, and pumps operate in room below yard level.

Main hall and officers' quarters have been repainted and decorated; as well as several of the tenements occupied by officers on the reserve have required repairs by carpenters, masons and tinsmiths.

The east wing, including all the cells, has been painted throughout, and every cell is spotlessly clean.

The deputy warden's residence required reflooring, considerable plastering, repainting and repapering.

The old laundry has been converted into a stone cutting shed for winter use.

Considerable stone has been crushed ready for concrete construction work, but our old stone crusher has finally passed beyond repair, and a new one must be secured.

We were unable to get started grading the north road as early as I had wished, but we finally did, and after drilling and blasting considerable stone, laid the rail track secured through the salvage department, and have for some time been moving, by the use of dump cars, the stone and debris and building same into the grade leading to the main west road, using a gasoline hoisting engine with cable, for letting the cars down the hill and hauling them back empty. Already we have made considerable progress on this job.

The tailor shop had to be reshingled.

The installation of the three-phase electric system was completed.

Medical attention was given all inmates as required by Acting-Surgeon Dr. A. N. MacLeod, who had acted as consulting Surgeon at this institution for over thirty years, and whose services were always satisfactory, but I am glad to say a permanent Doctor was appointed on April 1 this year, as it is much more satisfactory to know we can have a doctor to call on at a moment's notice if required, both night and day.

Both chaplains performed their duties satisfactorily. Unfortunately, our very popular Roman Catholic chaplain contracted a serious illness last fall, which necessitated his asking for an extended leave of absence, but we understand his health is being gradually restored, and we trust he will soon be able to again assume his duties. His duties were taken over temporarily by Rev. Father Ryan, who has taken a keen interest in the men under his charge, and has given entire satisfaction to all.

The school has been largely attended and is most successful. A number of the inmates are now studying with a view to trying the entrance and matriculation examinations this summer.

The library has been well patronized and is a source of great comfort to the inmates.

On the whole I feel we have had a very satisfactory year. We have accomplished a great deal of work; we had no escapes; no riots, or any serious sickness of any kind.

The officers generally have performed their duties satisfactorily and willing at all times to cooperate with me in advancing the work we are trying to do.

I again wish to thank you and your staff for the great help you have given us at all times, in improving conditions of this institution.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Inspector E. R. Jackson, Acting Warden, reports:—

I have the honour to tender the annual report of the British Columbia Penitentiary for the year ended March 31, 1928.

In view of recent developments at this institution, it is somewhat difficult to make a comprehensive survey of the work for the major part of the above period, as it was not until February 25, 1928, that I assumed control of the British Columbia Penitentiary as acting warden, being in actual charge for only thirty-five days of the fiscal year 1927-28.

My assumption of duty as acting warden was owing to the retirement of Lt.-Col. H. W. Cooper.

On taking charge, I found the discipline and esprit-de-corps of the institution at a low ebb. The officers, who are of as fine a type as is to be found at any of the institutions I have inspected, appeared to be totally lacking in interest in their work, and the whole routine of the penitentiary was carried out in a desultory and lack-lustre manner. Not one-tenth of the work program which could have been accomplished with the man-power at the disposal of the institution had been completed. This state of affairs, I immediately took steps to rectify, with gratifying results.

On February 25, 1928, work on the new administration building had progressed only to the height of the top of the windows of the lower story. By March 31, 1928, the concrete of the main gateway had been poured, and the walls carried to the total height of the building in line with the roof, thus leaving only the parapet and towers to be erected. The pouring of the balance could not be proceeded with until the arrival of necessary construction steel.

The unsightly fence which had been erected around the administration building facing Columbia street was demolished, and a new tower erected at the temporary gateway, the gap in the wall being enclosed by 40 feet of up-to-date and secure fence.

The interior of the present administration building was completely renovated, as far as painting, kalsomining and a general brightening-up of the interior decoration was concerned. The offices were thus made vastly more cheerful and habitable for the administrative staff.

For the previous two years, the accountant's grounds had been left neglected, and presented a most unsightly appearance. These were completely terraced and fenced, and grass seed sown. In this connection, it is interesting to note that the attractive fence which was erected was completed at negligible cost, the whole of the lumber necessary having been salvaged from the various works of construction around the institution.

At that portion of the penitentiary front in the vicinity of the memorial cairn erected by the Historical Sites Commission, the work of excavation and terracing for the erection of the stairway entrance from Columbia street to the new Administration building was commenced. This work was rendered difficult owing to the stubborn nature of the hard-pan, but notwithstanding this, exceptionally good progress was made.

Work on the non-climbable fence running from the corner of Columbia street up Cumberland street had been at a standstill. An officer and eight men were immediately started on the continuation of this work, and made splendid progress.

The steam shovel which had been secured from the Canadian National Parks, and which had been repaired and put into running order prior to my arrival, I at once instructed should be manned and put to work in the old brickyard. The crew operating this shovel consisted of five men and an officer, with two obsolete Reo trucks. During the thirty-five days, this gang excavated about fifteen hundred cubic yards of earth. They also erected a heavy scaffolding overhanging the Ravine, out on to which the trucks could back and dump the earth over a thirty-foot drop into the ravine.

Construction in connection with the deputy warden's new house, which had been hanging fire for a long time, was immediately speeded up, and is now fast nearing completion.

A general review of the situation at the conclusion of the year ended March 31, 1928, showed a marked improvement of morale in this institution, both as regards officers and inmates. Apart from the increased activity on the part of the latter, the inmates displayed a distinct interest in their work, and a much more cheerful attitude generally. The encouragement given to the officers to exercise their initiative in connection with their work—which they claim was never before afforded—has had its immediate effect in greatly increased efficiency.

A factor which in the past impeded progress to no small degree was the custom of ceasing work or keeping the inmates confined at the least sign of fog or rain. These weather conditions, whilst naturally necessitating increased care and vigilance, can, and did, assume exaggerated proportions which diminish greatly the amount of work performed. This excess of care made it practically impossible for the Chief Trade Instructor to effectively carry on the work outside the walls during most of the winter months, all operations being held up on the flimsiest pretext. I immediately increased the outside gangs from around thirty men, to, at times, over one hundred.

In conclusion, I desire to tender my warmest thanks to the officers of this institution for their loyalty and active co-operation, and for the assistance they have rendered me generally in connection with the management of this institution.

I would also like to thank the members of your staff and yourself, sir, for the prompt manner in which you have afforded your support to my endeavours to increase efficiency, and for the valuable help you, personally, have given me during a particularly trying period.

SASKATCHEWAN

W. J. Macleod, Warden, reports:—

I beg to enclose all reports for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1928.

Construction Work.—The new tower on north side of main road has been completed. This tower gives complete control of the front entrance to the prison and the guard, who does duty in this tower, can easily see inmates working on ornamental grounds. Excavation work has been done and concrete footings poured for new piggery and brick work will be started as soon as weather permits. Northeast tower and gate and pilasters along north side of wall have been cement finished and a cement walk put down from front of prison along side of north wall to east gate. About 300 square feet of cement road was put down in front of main entrance and a large flower bed with a cement curb around it has been made in centre of road leading to main entrance. Terrazzo floors have been put down in the kitchen, officers' mess room, bakery and passage leading from dome to keepers' hall. We now have a first-class floor from the front door to the dome in the administration wing. We made about 75,000 cement bricks and some cement conduit pipe and also a number of cement fence posts during the winter months. Angle irons were fitted to all cell gate jambs on Range "D" during the winter.

Carpenter Shop.—This department had a very busy year making and erecting forms for concrete work for the north tower and piggery, also putting up shelving in new store. A number of kitchen boxes, engine carrier boxes, crates and gasoline carrier boxes were made for the Forestry Department and National Parks. During the winter all the window sashes and frames were made for the new piggery.

Blacksmith Department.—Made and erected a large cage barrier for entrance at east gate. All necessary repairs were done to farm implements and mason tools.

Shoemaking Department.—Brass mounted harness was made for Stony Mountain and British Columbia Penitentiaries. Uniform boots, inmates' slippers and boots were made and repaired as required during the year.

Tailor's Department.—Uniform suits and overcoats and inmates' clothing and all necessary repairs were looked after in this department during the year.

General.—A lot of grading and filling in was done in prison yard, around the wall, and piggery and towers.

Engineer's Department.—Copper roofs were put on the north and north-east towers. Ventilators for piggery were made. A large number of utensils were made in the tin shop. All plumbing and steam pipes for heating were installed in new store. A steam line was laid to old ice-house where cement bricks were made during the winter months. Electric wires and fixtures were put in new store and guard room at east gate and also in old ice-house. Temporary power lines were laid to new piggery for electric cement mixer. Electric motors in the various shops were overhauled and kept in good working condition. Railings were put on the new north tower and work of this kind completed on the northeast tower. Power curtain at east gate was placed in position. Ammonia refrigerating plant was put in operation and is in first-class working condition. All repairs in this department have been promptly attended to.

Farm Department.—The crops were very good and this department shows a profit of \$9,742.06, for the year. We had 656 acres under crop and 65½ acres under summer-fallow. Our wheat suffered somewhat from rust but graded No. 3. We had it gristed and it gave us a good grade of flour which was used by the steward for making bread, etc. During the winter months the horses were kept busy hauling gravel from our pits across the river. Considerable work was done on the roads, grading in the yard and along the outside of the wall. Ten head of cattle were purchased, fattened and sold at a profit of \$440.37; 253 young pigs were raised and \$2,418.56 worth of pork was sold. The following was grown on the farm:—

Wheat, Marquis.....	3,077 bush.	Sugar beets.....	190 bush.
Wheat, Garnet.....	177 "	Mangolds.....	189 "
Oats.....	14,023 "	Parsnips.....	245 "
Barley.....	1,510 "	Onions.....	95 "
Rye.....	520 "	Cabbage.....	16,000 lbs.
Flax.....	127 "	Rhubarb.....	920 "
Hay, cultivated.....	400 loads	Corn.....	1,715 "
Green feed.....	6 tons	Cauliflower.....	940 "
Potatoes.....	4,500 bush.	Radish.....	390 "
Turnips.....	517 "	Lettuce.....	285 "
Carrots, red.....	345 "	Peas.....	195 "
Carrots, white.....	183 "	Beans.....	235 "
Beets.....	275 "	Cucumber.....	559 "

Garage.—Good work was done by our trucks during the year and this department made a profit of \$1,490.59. Mr. Rowley, our motor mechanic, kept all trucks in good condition during the year. They were used hauling gravel, coal and other material.

Hospital.—The Surgeon reports that the general health of the inmates has been good. We had one death during the year. This inmate died while being operated upon for appendicitis. Two newcomers were admitted to hospital when received here. One was suffering from gun-shot wounds and one from amputation of frozen fingers. Wasserman tests were taken of all inmates on being received and those suffering from Syphilis were placed under treatment. Repeated blood tests showed improvement and four cases reported clear from this disease.

Chapels.—Both chaplains are very attentive to their duties and carefully look after the spiritual welfare of the inmates.

School and Library.—The school-teacher continues to do excellent work. Fourteen inmates were started in the primary class during the year. Fiction and mechanical books continue to be in great demand. The library is always well patronized.

General.—We are badly in need of a new boiler house and I trust that this building will be got under way in the near future. I wish to thank officers of this penitentiary who have given me their loyal support during the year and also to thank the superintendent and his staff of inspectors for their assistance and courteous treatment given me at all times.

APPENDIX C—EXPENDITURE 1927-28

KINGSTON PENITENTIARY

Staff—		
Salaries.....	\$ 206,192 93	
Retiring allowances.....	3,234 31	
Uniforms.....	5,057 69	
Mess.....	5,787 12	
		\$ 220,272 05
Maintenance of Inmates—		
Rations.....	41,677 95	
Clothing.....	12,960 36	
Hospital.....	11,619 56	
Dental services.....	1,705 48	
Pipes, tobacco and lights.....	2,410 85	
		70,374 20
Inmates' Discharge Expenses—		
Freedom suits.....	3,767 72	
Travelling allowances.....	3,647 45	
Transfers between institutions.....	109 55	
		7,524 72
Working Expenses—		
Heat.....	20,516 41	
Light.....	2,130 30	
Water.....	309 99	
Maintenance of buildings.....	20,660 45	
Maintenance of machinery.....	1,687 66	
Maintenance of furnishings, utensils, motor cars and trucks.....	5,830 00	
Maintenance of chapels.....	796 57	
Maintenance of school.....	69 45	
Maintenance of library.....	632 44	
Office expenses.....	2,509 52	
		55,142 79
Industries—		
Farm.....	3,525 15	
Trade shops.....	22,984 35	
		26,509 50
Prison Equipment—		
Machinery.....	4,178 56	
Furnishings.....	991 38	
Utensils.....	3,705 60	
Vehicles.....	3,000 00	
Land.....	4,450 00	
Buildings and walls.....	38,790 45	
		55,115 99
Miscellaneous—		
Advertising and travel.....	2,588 06	
Special.....	647 70	
		3,235 76
Total.....		\$ 438,175 01

ST. VINCENT DE PAUL PENITENTIARY

Staff—		
Salaries.....	191,227 20	
Retiring allowances.....	2,838 47	
Uniforms.....	6,503 28	
Mess.....	4,145 20	
		204,714 15
Maintenance of Inmates—		
Rations.....	39,918 23	
Clothing.....	17,081 31	
Hospital.....	7,704 90	
Dental services.....	1,116 44	
Pipes, tobacco and lights.....	3,598 36	
		69,419 24
Inmates' Discharge Expenses—		
Freedom suits.....	6,111 19	
Travelling allowances.....	3,354 65	
Transfers between institutions.....	413 72	
Interments.....	3 00	
		9,882 56

ST. VINCENT DE PAUL PENITENTIARY—*Concluded*

Working Expenses—		
Heat.....	23,736 86	
Light.....	1,656 30	
Water.....	2,327 86	
Maintenance of buildings.....	29,482 81	
Maintenance of machinery.....	2,695 11	
Maintenance of furnishings, utensils, motor cars and trucks	4,509 50	
Maintenance of chapels.....	685 08	
Maintenance of school.....	222 56	
Maintenance of library.....	572 85	
Office expenses.....	4,152 64	
		70,041 07
Industries—		
Farm.....	7,935 84	
Trade shops.....	23,058 48	
		30,994 32
Prison equipment—		
Machinery.....	6,597 17	
Furnishings.....	1,445 87	
Utensils.....	4,115 77	
Vehicles.....	2,560 00	
Buildings and walls.....	31,626 75	
		46,345 56
Miscellaneous—		
Advertising and travel.....	2,365 71	
Special.....	681 92	
		3,047 63
Total.....		\$ 434,444 53

DORCHESTER PENITENTIARY

Staff—		
Salaries.....	105,295 36	
Retiring allowances.....	396 96	
Uniforms.....	2,547 44	
Mess.....	2,863 51	
		111,103 27
Maintenance of Inmates—		
Rations.....	12,510 14	
Clothing.....	3,563 18	
Hospital.....	3,276 14	
Dental services.....	100 50	
Pipes, tobacco and lights.....	1,394 07	
		20,844 03
Inmates' Discharge Expenses—		
Freedom suits.....	1,620 26	
Travelling allowances.....	2,172 35	
Transfers between institutions.....	545 64	
Interments.....	8 26	
		4,346 51
Working Expenses—		
Heat.....	11,965 76	
Light.....	6,462 76	
Water.....	2,395 47	
Maintenance of buildings.....	5,999 52	
Maintenance of machinery.....	1,620 16	
Maintenance of furnishings, utensils, motor cars and trucks	3,105 46	
Maintenance of chapels.....	242 85	
Maintenance of schools.....	81 37	
Maintenance of library.....	590 67	
Office expenses.....	1,791 19	
		34,255 21
Industries—		
Farm.....	6,886 07	
Trade shops.....	11,896 16	
		18,782 23
Prison Equipment—		
Machinery.....	7,581 69	
Furnishings.....	1,374 26	
Utensils.....	1,330 29	
Vehicles.....	568 41	
Buildings and walls.....	39,419 96	
		50,274 61
Miscellaneous—		
Advertising and travel.....	1,237 45	
Special.....	1,491 02	
		2,728 47
Total.....		\$ 242,334 33

MANITOBA PENITENTIARY

Staff—		
Salaries.....	107,209 32	
Retiring allowances.....	2,613 18	
Uniforms.....	5,451 01	
Mess.....	4,437 80	119,711 31
Maintenance of Inmates—		
Rations.....	10,458 91	
Clothing.....	4,859 68	
Hospital.....	2,686 29	
Dental services.....	267 75	
Pipes, tobacco and lights.....	1,551 99	19,824 62
Inmates' Discharge Expenses—		
Freedom suits.....	1,275 71	
Travelling allowances.....	2,526 87	
Transfers between institutions.....	344 35	
Interments.....	23 63	4,170 56
Working Expenses—		
Heat.....	20,358 86	
Light.....	1,509 99	
Maintenance of buildings.....	6,081 04	
Maintenance of machinery.....	1,078 10	
Maintenance of furnishings, utensils, motor cars and trucks	3,760 94	
Maintenance of chapels.....	366 65	
Maintenance of school.....	366 82	
Maintenance of library.....	490 91	
Office expenses.....	1,404 13	35,417 44
Industries—		
Farm.....	13,447 74	
Trade shops.....	7,424 15	20,871 89
Prison Equipment—		
Machinery.....	4,653 44	
Furnishings.....	1,201 60	
Utensils.....	1,747 49	
Vehicles.....	2,520 00	
Buildings and walls.....	18,177 51	28,300 04
Miscellaneous—		
Advertising and travel.....	1,734 74	
Special.....	1,000 00	2,734 74
Total.....		\$ 231,030 60

BRITISH COLUMBIA PENITENTIARY

Staff—		
Salaries.....	\$ 106,023 42	
Retiring allowances.....	1,481 47	
Uniforms.....	4,438 25	
Mess.....	2,280 88	\$ 114,224 02
Maintenance of Inmates—		
Rations.....	11,782 90	
Clothing.....	2,873 20	
Hospital.....	3,220 34	
Dental services.....	318 86	
Pipes, tobacco and lights.....	1,106 94	19,302 24
Inmates' Discharge Expenses—		
Freedom suits.....	2,115 25	
Travelling allowances.....	965 35	
Transfers between institutions.....	1,180 70	4,261 30
Working Expenses—		
Heat.....	2,595 43	
Light.....	2,894 74	
Water.....	2,931 45	
Maintenance of buildings.....	7,315 52	
Maintenance of machinery.....	1,429 62	
Maintenance of furnishings, utensils, motor cars and trucks	3,728 56	
Maintenance of chapels.....	202 45	
Maintenance of school.....	182 03	
Maintenance of library.....	347 86	
Office expenses.....	2,937 22	24,564 88

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

BRITISH COLUMBIA PENITENTIARY—*Concluded*

Industries—		
Farm.....	2,388 68	
Trade shops.....	7,424 61	
		9,813 29
Prison Equipment—		
Machinery.....	2,091 93	
Furnishings.....	557 90	
Utensils.....	1,145 37	
Vehicles.....	5,258 85	
Buildings and walls.....	39,002 81	
		48,056 86
Miscellaneous—		
Advertising and travel.....	2,349 08	
Special.....	230 30	
		2,579 38
Total.....		\$ 222,801 97

ALBERTA PENITENTIARY

Staff—		
Salaries.....	\$ 2,400 00	\$ 2,400 00
Working Expenses—		
Heat.....	14 25	
Maintenance of buildings.....	12 00	
Office expenses.....	67 23	
		93 48
Miscellaneous—		
Special.....	131 25	
		131 25
Total.....		\$ 2,624 73

SASKATCHEWAN PENITENTIARY

Staff—		
Salaries.....	116,216 72	
Retiring allowances.....	3,158 18	
Uniforms.....	4,190 55	
Mess.....	3,968 81	
		\$ 127,534 26
Maintenance of Inmates—		
Rations.....	12,083 57	
Clothing.....	2,178 26	
Hospital.....	5,160 57	
Dental services.....	659 48	
Pipes, tobacco and lights.....	977 19	
		21,059 07
Inmates' Discharge Expenses—		
Freedom suits.....	2,827 52	
Travelling allowances.....	2,231 65	
		5,059 17
Working Expenses—		
Heat.....	23,999 86	
Light.....	2,811 00	
Water.....	2,133 13	
Maintenance of buildings.....	8,022 34	
Maintenance of machinery.....	449 38	
Maintenance of furnishings, utensils, motor cars and trucks	3,603 95	
Maintenance of chapels.....	220 88	
Maintenance of school.....	32 50	
Maintenance of library.....	457 46	
Office expenses.....	1,402 41	
		43,132 91
Industries—		
Farm.....	3,484 93	
Trade shops.....	5,204 26	
		8,689 19

SASKATCHEWAN PENITENTIARY—Concluded

Prison Equipment—		
Machinery.....	1,102 76	
Furnishings.....	427 60	
Utensils.....	1,059 50	
Vehicles.....	2,565 00	
Buildings and walls.....	20,126 41	
		<u>25,281 27</u>
Miscellaneous—		
Advertising and travel.....	1,286 89	
Special.....	187 40	
		<u>1,454 29</u>
Total.....	\$	<u><u>232,210 16</u></u>

GENERAL

Maintenance of Inmates—		
Assistance to paroled inmates.....	\$ 36 08	\$ 36 08
Working Expenses—		
Office expenses.....	338 22	338 22
Miscellaneous—		
Special.....	735 25	735 25
Total.....	\$	<u><u>1,109 55</u></u>

APPENDIX D—LIST OF OFFICERS AS ON MARCH 31, 1928

KINGSTON

Name	Rank	Creed	Date of Birth	Date of First Permanent Appointment	Date of Present Appointment	Salary
<i>General—</i>						
Ponsford, J. C.	Warden	Church of England	Dec. 5, 1863	Mar. 4, 1913	Mar. 4, 1913	3,540
Anglin, W. G., M.D.	Surgeon	Methodist	Oct. 8, 1856	May 1, 1920	May 1, 1920	3,120
Kingsley, Rev. W. T.	Chaplain	Roman Catholic	Mar. 29, 1875	Nov. 1, 1924	Nov. 1, 1924	1,500
Smith, Rev. W. H.		Church of England	Sept. 12, 1874	Nov. 1, 1924	Nov. 1, 1924	2,400
Hora, H.	Accountant	"	Nov. 25, 1879	Mar. 3, 1922	Mar. 1, 1925	2,160
Robinson, A. N.	Storekeeper	"	Aug. 12, 1873	Feb. 1, 1921	Dec. 1, 1921	1,860
Van Alostyne, C. E.	Warden's clerk	Methodist	Jan. 7, 1891	Mar. 17, 1921	Mar. 17, 1921	1,800
Keech, H. L.		"	May 7, 1890	Oct. 1, 1914	May 1, 1918	1,860
Canghey, R. A.	Clerical assistant	Presbyterian	Jan. 23, 1870	Nov. 1, 1903	Dec. 10, 1912	1,800
Begg, H. S.	"	Church of England	Oct. 27, 1879	Oct. 1, 1902	June 11, 1914	1,620
Cleeton, H.	"	"	Sept. 23, 1883	July 1, 1914	Nov. 1, 1921	1,620
Godwin, H. A.	"	"	Mar. 7, 1895	July 1, 1922	June 1, 1925	1,500
(c) Lapiere, R. P.	Librarian, school teacher	Unionist	Mar. 5, 1896	June 3, 1921	June 3, 1921	1,800
Edwards, J. S.	Steward	Church of England	May 15, 1889	May 1, 1920	Aug. 1, 1927	1,740
Madden, P.	Assistant steward	Roman Catholic	April 27, 1864	Aug. 1, 1889	Aug. 1, 1913	1,560
Edgar, J. D.		Presbyterian	Dec. 1, 1870	May 8, 1916	May 8, 1916	1,560
MacConnell, A. D.	Hospital nurse	Church of England	Jan. 29, 1886	Sept. 11, 1920	Sept. 11, 1920	1,560
Cherry, G. W.	"	"	Feb. 16, 1891	July 1, 1924	Sept. 1, 1927	1,380
Robinson, E. H.	Matron	"	April 30, 1897	Dec. 20, 1921	Dec. 20, 1921	1,320
Allain, A.	Assistant matron	Roman Catholic	Feb. 28, 1874	Feb. 3, 1921	Feb. 3, 1921	1,380
Frizzell, V. L.	"	Church of England	Mar. 31, 1901	Sept. 1, 1923	Sept. 1, 1923	1,200
Nixon, T.	Engineer	"	Feb. 7, 1873	Mar. 19, 1920	Mar. 19, 1920	2,220
McKay, W.	Assistant engineer	Presbyterian	Nov. 6, 1870	April 4, 1919	April 4, 1919	1,740
Irwin, W.	"	Church of England	Sept. 5, 1867	May 12, 1919	May 12, 1919	1,740
Babcock, J. A.	"	Roman Catholic	Sept. 17, 1889	Sept. 18, 1923	Sept. 18, 1923	1,740
Bell, G.	Fireman	Church of England	Mar. 3, 1872	July 1, 1916	July 1, 1916	1,600
Driscoll, D.	"	Roman Catholic	May 16, 1872	Mar. 1, 1919	Mar. 1, 1919	1,500
Holland, W. B.	"	Presbyterian	Dec. 8, 1882	Oct. 1, 1924	Oct. 1, 1924	1,680
Gilbert, R. L.	"	Church of England	June 14, 1889	Jan. 1, 1927	Jan. 1, 1927	1,260
<i>Industrial—</i>						
Tweddell, J.	Chief trade instructor	Methodist	Jan. 22, 1876	Mar. 23, 1903	Aug. 1, 1918	2,520
Macdonald, F. H. C.	"	Church of England	July 5, 1883	Jan. 28, 1924	Jan. 28, 1924	2,160
Beaupre, P. M.	Industrial guard, quarry	Roman Catholic	July 20, 1860	Jan. 10, 1885	April 1, 1903	1,620
Macdonald, J. A.	"	Presbyterian	June 17, 1871	Nov. 10, 1914	Nov. 10, 1914	1,620
Doyle, F.	"	Roman Catholic	Sept. 9, 1877	Aug. 1, 1906	Aug. 1, 1918	1,620
Sullivan, G.	"	"	April 20, 1875	April 1, 1895	Oct. 1, 1918	1,620
Tendall, F. P.	"	Church of England	Oct. 28, 1888	Sept. 1, 1926	Sept. 1, 1926	1,680
Mills, J. H.	"	Methodist	Jan. 9, 1885	Jan. 26, 1921	Jan. 26, 1921	1,380
VanLoven, R. M.	"	Church of England	Nov. 23, 1868	April 1, 1922	April 1, 1922	1,500
Villard, L. V.	"	Roman Catholic	June 19, 1889	May 11, 1921	May 1, 1922	1,600
Thompson, J. R.	"	Church of England	Aug. 9, 1884	June 23, 1924	June 23, 1924	1,600
Wilson, J. A.	"	Presbyterian	Aug. 5, 1875	June 1, 1906	April 1, 1919	1,820
Burton, G.	"	"	April 6, 1875	Dec. 26, 1922	Dec. 26, 1922	1,560
Otten, H. J.	"	Salvationist	Sept. 26, 1894	Feb. 13, 1923	April 1, 1923	1,600
Walsh, W. L.	"	Roman Catholic	July 28, 1885	July 1, 1910	April 1, 1923	1,560
Dunford, E.	"	Church of England	Aug. 10, 1878	Oct. 1, 1926	Oct. 1, 1926	1,380
Torrente, H. N.	"	Salvationist	Mar. 29, 1896	Aug. 24, 1925	Aug. 24, 1925	1,440
Southall, D.	"	Church of England	May 28, 1880	June 4, 1927	June 4, 1927	1,320
<i>Police—</i>						
Tucker, R. R.	Deputy warden	"	April 5, 1880	May 6, 1914	Jan. 1, 1921	2,520
Walsh, M. J.	Chief keeper	Roman Catholic	Mar. 4, 1875	Aug. 1, 1905	Mar. 1, 1921	2,100
McConville, A.	Keeper	"	July 4, 1862	July 1, 1885	July 1, 1923	1,680
Donoghue, J. V.	"	"	July 9, 1880	Oct. 1, 1907	July 1, 1923	1,680
Nolan, G. P.	"	"	April 3, 1872	Nov. 1, 1907	July 1, 1923	1,680
Donaldson, S.	"	Presbyterian	Sept. 8, 1878	June 1, 1913	July 1, 1923	1,680
Atkins, J.	"	Church of England	Oct. 27, 1886	Jan. 29, 1920	July 1, 1923	1,680
Gilbey, J.	"	"	Nov. 4, 1889	Oct. 31, 1919	Aug. 1, 1924	1,680
Archibald, W. N.	"	"	April 8, 1895	Oct. 15, 1919	May 1, 1925	1,680
Foraythe, A.	"	"	Sept. 15, 1893	July 27, 1920	Sept. 1, 1927	1,560
West, W. H.	"	"	Mar. 17, 1897	Jan. 18, 1921	Sept. 1, 1927	1,560
Mathews, W. H.	Guard	"	Oct. 20, 1865	Aug. 1, 1899	Aug. 1, 1899	1,500
Germain, D.	"	Methodist	April 4, 1870	Aug. 1, 1899	Aug. 1, 1899	1,500
Bird, F.	"	Roman Catholic	Dec. 18, 1875	July 1, 1910	July 1, 1910	1,500
Clark, R. A.	"	Church of England	Sept. 15, 1881	April 1, 1912	April 1, 1912	1,500
Sears, R. W.	"	Methodist	May 24, 1885	Feb. 1, 1914	Feb. 1, 1914	1,500
Barr, A.	"	Presbyterian	Dec. 1, 1879	May 1, 1914	May 1, 1914	1,500
Tobin, T.	"	Roman Catholic	Mar. 28, 1880	Dec. 1, 1914	Dec. 1, 1914	1,500
Duffey, B. F.	"	"	Nov. 13, 1893	Nov. 1, 1914	Nov. 1, 1914	1,500
Clarke, T. N.	"	Methodist	Aug. 14, 1889	Dec. 1, 1914	Dec. 1, 1914	1,500
Miles, R. J.	"	Roman Catholic	Jan. 27, 1892	Oct. 3, 1919	Oct. 3, 1919	1,500
Pullen, A.	"	Church of England	July 10, 1894	Oct. 25, 1919	Oct. 25, 1919	1,500
Wendholt, H.	"	"	Jan. 27, 1893	Dec. 22, 1919	Dec. 22, 1919	1,500
Marshall, F. X.	"	Roman Catholic	July 22, 1893	Dec. 22, 1919	Dec. 22, 1919	1,500

(a) Transferred from St. Vincent de Paul, March 1, 1928.

LIST OF OFFICERS AS ON MARCH 31, 1928—Continued

KINGSTON—Concluded

Name	Rank	Creed	Date of Birth	Date of First Permanent Appointment	Date of Present Appointment	Salary
<i>Police—Concluded</i>						
Cox, W. J.	Guard	Church of England	Dec. 13, 1886	Dec. 28, 1919	Dec. 28, 1919	1,500
Patterson, J. K.	"	"	Aug. 22, 1898	April 9, 1920	April 9, 1920	1,500
Hood, J. C.	"	"	April 5, 1893	May 1, 1920	May 1, 1920	1,500
McKay, A. D.	"	Presbyterian	Dec. 5, 1882	May 1, 1920	May 1, 1920	1,500
Brown, A. D.	"	Church of England	Sept. 11, 1886	June 10, 1920	June 10, 1920	1,500
Robinson, W. C.	"	"	Mar. 4, 1895	June 21, 1920	June 21, 1920	1,500
Walsh, T. J.	"	Roman Catholic	Feb. 5, 1887	June 16, 1920	June 16, 1920	1,500
Scammell, E.	"	Church of England	Feb. 29, 1884	Aug. 12, 1920	Aug. 12, 1920	1,500
Davidson, S. O.	"	Presbyterian	Dec. 4, 1898	Dec. 22, 1920	Dec. 22, 1920	1,500
Stephenson, J. W.	"	Church of England	May 7, 1899	Jan. 18, 1921	Jan. 18, 1921	1,440
Walker, L. I.	"	"	Aug. 27, 1889	Jan. 18, 1921	Jan. 18, 1921	1,440
Angrove, T. H.	"	Methodist	Nov. 2, 1894	Jan. 18, 1921	Jan. 18, 1921	1,440
Earl, O. A.	"	"	Oct. 28, 1897	Jan. 28, 1921	Jan. 28, 1921	1,440
Turpin, R. O.	"	Church of England	Oct. 26, 1887	Feb. 1, 1921	Feb. 1, 1921	1,440
Bushey, W.	"	"	Nov. 4, 1889	Feb. 11, 1921	Feb. 11, 1921	1,440
Parker, R.	"	"	July 29, 1892	Feb. 1, 1922	Feb. 1, 1922	1,380
Haunts, H.	"	"	April 6, 1889	June 30, 1922	June 30, 1922	1,440
Westlake, C. F.	"	"	May 1, 1899	July 1, 1922	July 1, 1922	1,440
Millard, L. H.	"	"	Nov. 25, 1897	July 1, 1922	July 1, 1922	1,440
Matthews, R. J.	"	Roman Catholic	Sept. 22, 1897	April 1, 1923	April 1, 1923	1,380
Coppin, E.	"	Church of England	April 19, 1893	Oct. 1, 1923	Oct. 1, 1923	1,440
Wilson, G.	"	Congregational	Feb. 7, 1891	Oct. 1, 1923	Oct. 1, 1923	1,440
Stinchcombe, F. E. J.	"	Church of England	May 1, 1899	April 1, 1924	April 1, 1924	1,380
McDonald, A. D.	"	Presbyterian	Aug. 18, 1890	April 1, 1924	April 1, 1924	1,380
Reason, D. J.	"	Roman Catholic	Nov. 13, 1898	April 1, 1924	April 1, 1924	1,380
Armstrong, H. W.	"	Methodist	June 8, 1902	June 1, 1924	June 1, 1924	1,380
Taylor, E. G.	"	Presbyterian	Feb. 21, 1895	June 1, 1924	June 1, 1924	1,380
Barber, W. H. G.	"	"	Jan. 17, 1887	April 1, 1924	April 1, 1924	1,380
Harper, W.	"	Methodist	July 27, 1898	July 1, 1924	July 1, 1924	1,380
Coughlin, D. J. H.	"	Roman Catholic	May 4, 1898	July 1, 1924	July 1, 1924	1,380
Kenny, J. W.	"	Methodist	May 28, 1897	July 1, 1924	July 1, 1924	1,380
Badgley, C. A.	"	Presbyterian	July 5, 1891	July 1, 1924	July 1, 1924	1,380
Nicholson, W. A.	"	Church of England	Nov. 30, 1892	July 1, 1924	July 1, 1924	1,380
Lamb, W. G.	"	"	Oct. 3, 1901	July 1, 1924	July 1, 1924	1,380
Spencer, G. J.	"	Roman Catholic	July 12, 1897	July 1, 1924	July 1, 1924	1,380
Pappa, D. N.	"	Methodist	Aug. 8, 1892	July 1, 1924	July 1, 1924	1,380
Dawe, A. E.	"	Church of England	Nov. 21, 1887	Oct. 1, 1924	Oct. 1, 1924	1,380
Kennedy, J. D.	"	(Grade "B") Roman Catholic	July 16, 1888	Dec. 1, 1924	Dec. 1, 1924	1,380
O'Neill, E. J.	"	"	Aug. 10, 1900	Jan. 28, 1925	Jan. 28, 1925	1,320
Lamb, J. G.	"	Brethren	Oct. 3, 1899	Mar. 1, 1925	Mar. 1, 1925	1,320
Ribbens, A. W.	"	Church of England	April 15, 1890	Mar. 1, 1925	Mar. 1, 1925	1,320
Hannaghan, F. P.	"	"	June 25, 1888	April 1, 1925	April 1, 1925	1,320
Smith, C. E.	"	Methodist	Feb. 28, 1893	June 1, 1925	June 1, 1925	1,320
Newman, J. G.	"	Salvationist	July 15, 1888	June 1, 1925	June 1, 1925	1,320
Showell, G. H.	"	Church of England	Jan. 29, 1898	July 1, 1925	July 1, 1925	1,320
Markland, F. J.	"	Methodist	July 14, 1893	July 1, 1925	July 1, 1925	1,320
Fraser, P. S.	"	Presbyterian	April 8, 1900	Sept. 1, 1925	Sept. 1, 1925	1,320
McGeen, R.	"	Roman Catholic	Aug. 15, 1891	Feb. 1, 1926	Feb. 1, 1926	1,260
Babcock, A. E.	"	Methodist	Aug. 8, 1903	Mar. 1, 1926	Mar. 1, 1926	1,260
McKeown, J.	"	Roman Catholic	Aug. 8, 1891	Nov. 1, 1926	Nov. 1, 1926	1,260
Watts, E.	"	Church of England	Jan. 15, 1901	Nov. 1, 1926	Nov. 1, 1926	1,260
Pindred, R. J.	"	Salvationist	Jan. 2, 1904	Nov. 1, 1926	Nov. 1, 1926	1,260
Anderson, T. H.	"	Presbyterian	Nov. 30, 1900	Nov. 1, 1926	Nov. 1, 1926	1,260
Robinson, H. D.	"	Methodist	Sept. 16, 1895	Nov. 1, 1926	Nov. 1, 1926	1,260
Lake, R. F.	"	Church of England	Sept. 18, 1900	July 1, 1927	July 1, 1927	1,200
Hunt, R. W.	"	Presbyterian	Mar. 3, 1904	July 1, 1927	July 1, 1927	1,200
Richmond, V. S. J.	"	Church of England	Feb. 6, 1905	Sept. 6, 1927	Sept. 6, 1927	1,200
Kelly, L. C.	"	Presbyterian	Sept. 23, 1897	Dec. 1, 1927	Dec. 1, 1927	1,200
Luckin, W. G.	"	Church of England	Dec. 10, 1890	Dec. 1, 1927	Dec. 1, 1927	1,200
Rose, S. A.	"	"	Sept. 14, 1895	Dec. 1, 1927	Dec. 1, 1927	1,200

ST. VINCENT DE PAUL

<i>General—</i>						
Piuze, P. A.	Warden	Roman Catholic	Oct. 28, 1888	April 1, 1927	April 1, 1927	2,820
Robert, L. M. D.	Surgeon	"	Feb. 26, 1890	Sept. 1, 1921	Sept. 1, 1921	3,120
Godard, Rev. H.	Chaplain	Church of England	Sept. 14, 1865	June 1, 1917	June 1, 1917	2,400
Pageau, Rev. J. A.	Chaplain	Roman Catholic	Mar. 3, 1885	Sept. 9, 1923	Sept. 9, 1923	2,400
Garcenu, Ed.	Accountant	"	June 9, 1879	Nov. 1, 1916	Mar. 1, 1919	2,400
Presontaine, A.	Storekeeper	"	Oct. 24, 1861	June 1, 1911	June 1, 1911	1,920
Halle, J. F. X.	Warden's clerk	"	June 16, 1878	Aug. 1, 1924	Aug. 1, 1924	1,800
Sigouin, Arm.	Clerical assistant	"	May 24, 1890	Sept. 1, 1917	Aug. 1, 1919	1,620
Murphy, J. M. R.	"	"	Mar. 18, 1885	Nov. 1, 1906	Aug. 1, 1919	1,620
Labrecque, J. E.	"	"	Feb. 17, 1875	April 24, 1905	Jan. 1, 1928	1,680
Jobin, E.	"	"	Sept. 11, 1875	Sept. 1, 1902	Nov. 1, 1927	1,920
Leclaire, Albert	"	"	Nov. 5, 1896	July 13, 1925	July 13, 1925	1,500
Dupuis, Chs. C.	Steward	"	Oct. 9, 1889	Oct. 1, 1925	Oct. 1, 1927	1,740
Cardinal, J. A.	Assistant steward	"	July 27, 1882	Oct. 11, 1921	Dec. 1, 1924	1,600
Belanger, J. C. A.	Engineer	"	Aug. 3, 1899	Jan. 14, 1926	Oct. 1, 1927	1,860

LIST OF OFFICERS AS ON MARCH 31, 1928—Continued

ST. VINCENT DE PAUL—Continued

Name	Rank	Creed	Date of Birth	Date of First Permanent Appointment	Date of Present Appointment	Salary
<i>General—Concluded</i>						
Jubenville, A.	Assistant engineer.	Roman Catholic.	Dec. 29, 1866	Dec. 9, 1901	June 1, 1919	1,740
Pelletier, G. H.	"	"	July 26, 1890	Feb. 10, 1925	Mar. 1, 1926	1,580
Landry, W.	"	"	Aug. 20, 1887	July 1, 1926	Jan. 1, 1928	1,500
Riendeau, J. B.	Hospital nurse.	"	May 24, 1896	Oct. 22, 1921	Nov. 1, 1922	1,560
Forget, P.	"	"	May 18, 1893	Oct. 1, 1923	Oct. 1, 1922	1,560
<i>Industrial—</i>						
Donnelly, H. H.	Chief trade instructor.	Presbyterian.	Aug. 4, 1887	Jan. 30, 1922	Jan. 30, 1922	2,280
Godin, F. X.	Industrial guard, carpenter.	Roman Catholic.	Oct. 17, 1879	July 1, 1912	July 1, 1912	1,620
Galarneau, J.	" stonecutter.	"	Jan. 10, 1867	Nov. 1, 1914	Nov. 1, 1914	1,620
Lesage, R.	" blacksmith.	"	June 17, 1886	Dec. 1, 1912	April 1, 1915	1,620
Filiatrault, A.	" tinsmith.	"	May 7, 1868	Mar. 5, 1921	Mar. 5, 1921	1,560
Clark, D.	" mason.	Presbyterian.	May 18, 1885	Dec. 21, 1921	Dec. 21, 1921	1,560
Steben, Geo.	" shoemaker.	Roman Catholic.	July 1, 1890	Feb. 27, 1922	Feb. 27, 1922	1,500
Reeide, D. M.	" ch.-room.	Presbyterian.	Jan. 10, 1889	Feb. 1, 1924	Feb. 1, 1924	1,500
Dupuis, Damien.	" farmer.	Roman Catholic.	Mar. 31, 1887	July 1, 1912	Jan. 1, 1924	1,620
Roy, D.	" quarry.	"	July 4, 1881	June 30, 1920	Aug. 1, 1924	1,500
Leontieff, E.	" mason.	"	Oct. 10, 1880	Jan. 1, 1922	Mar. 1, 1925	1,440
Piche, Emile.	" blacksmith.	"	Feb. 7, 1892	July 20, 1926	July 20, 1926	1,380
Laporte, Armand.	" motor mechanic.	"	April 27, 1895	Oct. 1, 1923	Dec. 1, 1926	1,440
Provost, A.	" carpenter.	"	May 19, 1881	Oct. 1, 1927	Oct. 1, 1927	1,320
Jacques, L. E.	" tailor.	"	May 29, 1884	Feb. 17, 1928	Feb. 17, 1928	1,320
<i>Police—</i>						
Poirier, I. A.	Deputy warden.	"	Oct. 15, 1887	Oct. 3, 1921	Dec. 1, 1927	1,920
Clermont, J.	Chief keeper.	"	Oct. 15, 1862	July 19, 1889	Jan. 1, 1912	2,100
Jette, U.	Keeper.	"	June 8, 1881	Oct. 1, 1910	July 1, 1923	1,680
Godin, H.	"	"	Aug. 3, 1883	Aug. 1, 1912	July 1, 1923	1,680
Aube, Z.	"	"	Nov. 8, 1893	Oct. 18, 1919	July 1, 1923	1,680
Miron, Albert.	"	"	Oct. 16, 1896	April 1, 1919	July 1, 1923	1,680
Timlin, C. E.	"	"	Dec. 18, 1881	Jan. 18, 1921	July 1, 1923	1,680
Payne, P. F.	"	Church of England	Oct. 15, 1891	Mar. 27, 1922	July 1, 1925	1,680
Morrot, P.	"	Roman Catholic.	Oct. 25, 1879	Oct. 1, 1921	Jan. 1, 1926	1,680
Filiatrault, N.	Guard.	"	July 5, 1868	May 4, 1901	May 4, 1901	1,500
Proulx, M.	"	"	Mar. 9, 1879	Mar. 1, 1906	Mar. 1, 1906	1,500
Dufresne, A.	"	"	Dec. 27, 1881	Aug. 1, 1906	Aug. 1, 1906	1,500
Pare, A.	"	"	Oct. 26, 1880	Oct. 9, 1909	Oct. 9, 1909	1,500
Desrochers, J. B.	"	"	May 22, 1885	July 1, 1912	July 1, 1912	1,500
Bolduc, M.	"	"	Mar. 28, 1888	Dec. 1, 1912	Dec. 1, 1912	1,500
Lapointe, J. A.	"	"	May 23, 1887	Jan. 1, 1917	Jan. 1, 1917	1,500
Lenden, A.	"	"	Aug. 12, 1886	Jan. 1, 1918	Jan. 1, 1918	1,500
Leroux, A.	"	"	Jan. 12, 1884	Sept. 1, 1919	Sept. 1, 1919	1,500
Cousineau, H.	"	"	Jan. 6, 1897	Oct. 18, 1919	Oct. 18, 1919	1,500
Nadeau, J.	"	"	July 6, 1898	Oct. 18, 1919	Oct. 18, 1919	1,500
Johnson, C.	"	Church of England	Oct. 20, 1888	Oct. 18, 1919	Oct. 18, 1919	1,500
St. Aubin, E.	"	Roman Catholic.	May 21, 1892	Oct. 28, 1919	Oct. 28, 1919	1,500
Heneault, R.	"	"	Nov. 5, 1889	Oct. 18, 1919	Oct. 18, 1919	1,500
Byrne, J.	"	"	Dec. 25, 1880	April 13, 1920	April 13, 1920	1,500
Delorme, A.	"	"	Oct. 10, 1888	May 31, 1920	May 31, 1920	1,500
Girard, R.	"	"	Oct. 8, 1899	June 15, 1920	June 15, 1920	1,500
Cheeseman, A. W.	"	Church of England	July 9, 1885	Oct. 2, 1920	Oct. 2, 1920	1,500
Montbriand, E.	"	Roman Catholic.	Mar. 20, 1883	Mar. 24, 1921	Mar. 24, 1921	1,440
Cormier, Albert.	"	"	Oct. 26, 1896	Mar. 24, 1921	Mar. 24, 1921	1,440
Doran, S.	"	Church of England	Nov. 30, 1884	Aug. 1, 1921	Aug. 1, 1921	1,440
White, J. R.	"	"	Jan. 1, 1894	Oct. 1, 1921	Oct. 1, 1921	1,440
Pigeon, R.	"	Roman Catholic.	April 29, 1886	Jan. 1, 1923	Jan. 1, 1923	1,500
Botting, J.	"	Church of England	Nov. 29, 1888	May 1, 1923	May 1, 1923	1,440
Gabin, L. P.	"	Roman Catholic.	June 18, 1898	May 1, 1923	May 1, 1923	1,440
Nadeau, A. E.	"	"	Oct. 4, 1896	May 4, 1923	May 4, 1923	1,440
Coyle, L.	"	"	Sept. 15, 1897	July 1, 1923	July 1, 1923	1,440
Cormier, Alexandre.	"	"	Dec. 18, 1888	Jan. 1, 1923	Jan. 1, 1923	1,440
Dusablon, Victor.	"	"	Aug. 28, 1888	Jan. 1, 1923	Jan. 1, 1923	1,440
Gibson, A. K.	"	Presbyterian.	May 9, 1898	Jan. 1, 1923	Jan. 1, 1923	1,440
Ferland, J. A.	"	Roman Catholic.	Dec. 3, 1892	Oct. 1, 1923	Oct. 1, 1923	1,440
Payette, W.	"	"	Oct. 17, 1897	Oct. 1, 1923	Oct. 1, 1923	1,440
Alix, Albert.	"	"	Mar. 25, 1896	Oct. 1, 1923	Oct. 1, 1923	1,440
Gauthier, Cha.	"	"	June 21, 1893	Oct. 1, 1923	Oct. 1, 1923	1,380
Juteau, F.	"	"	Jan. 6, 1892	Oct. 1, 1923	Oct. 1, 1923	1,380
Hudon, L.	"	"	May 3, 1895	April 1, 1924	April 1, 1924	1,380
Clermont, J. F.	"	"	Jan. 30, 1895	April 1, 1924	April 1, 1924	1,380
Clermont, A. E.	"	"	Feb. 24, 1898	April 1, 1924	April 1, 1924	1,380
Giasson, Nap.	"	"	Oct. 13, 1899	July 28, 1924	July 28, 1924	1,380
Piche, W.	"	"	Sept. 7, 1896	Oct. 1, 1924	Oct. 1, 1924	1,380
Joimette, Jos.	"	"	Feb. 8, 1898	Oct. 1, 1924	Oct. 1, 1924	1,380
Potvin, Ed.	"	"	April 1, 1896	Oct. 1, 1924	Oct. 1, 1924	1,380
Low, George.	"	Presbyterian.	Dec. 18, 1897	Feb. 10, 1925	Feb. 10, 1925	1,320
Sylvestre, Lucien.	"	Roman Catholic.	Jan. 31, 1898	June 13, 1926	June 13, 1926	1,320
Tasse, Rodolphe.	"	"	Mar. 19, 1899	Jan. 1, 1926	Jan. 1, 1926	1,320
Brodeur, Emile.	"	"	Mar. 28, 1896	Jan. 1, 1926	Jan. 1, 1926	1,320

LIST OF OFFICERS AS ON MARCH 31, 1928—Continued

ST. VINCENT DE PAUL—Concluded

Name	Rank	Creed	Date of Birth	Date of First Permanent Appointment	Date of Present Appointment	Salary
<i>Police—Concluded</i>						
Gravel, J. A. P.	Guard	Roman Catholic	Aug. 5, 1897	Jan. 19, 1926	Jan. 19, 1926	1,260
Chretien, Hormidas	"	"	June 14, 1898	June 1, 1926	June 1, 1926	1,260
Gauvin, Leonfred	"	"	Mar. 31, 1896	June 1, 1926	June 1, 1926	1,260
Loyer, Gaston	"	"	Sept. 25, 1892	April 15, 1926	April 15, 1926	1,260
Prieur, Gabriel	"	"	July 9, 1896	April 15, 1926	April 15, 1926	1,260
Jubenville, Albert	"	"	Feb. 4, 1894	July 1, 1926	July 1, 1926	1,260
St. Germain, A.	(Grade B)	"	Feb. 22, 1880	Nov. 1, 1926	Nov. 1, 1926	1,260
Barrette, Lucien	"	"	Dec. 2, 1895	July 1, 1926	July 1, 1926	1,260
Laflond, J. T.	"	"	April 13, 1899	Nov. 15, 1926	Nov. 15, 1926	1,260
Leonard, J. A.	"	"	Mar. 5, 1901	Nov. 1, 1926	Nov. 1, 1926	1,260
Gagnon, Donatien	"	"	April 6, 1904	Jan. 1, 1927	Jan. 1, 1927	1,260
Michaud, E.	"	"	Oct. 29, 1887	Mar. 1, 1927	Mar. 1, 1927	1,200
Beauchamp, P.	"	"	Feb. 28, 1894	April 1, 1927	April 1, 1927	1,200
Cholette, D.	"	"	Nov. 30, 1896	May 1, 1927	May 1, 1927	1,200
Deschambault, E.	"	"	Oct. 20, 1901	May 5, 1927	May 5, 1927	1,200
Chatelain, O.	"	"	Aug. 3, 1894	July 1, 1927	July 1, 1927	1,200
Marotte, A.	"	"	June 26, 1901	July 1, 1927	July 1, 1927	1,200
Doyle, P.	"	"	April 2, 1904	Oct. 1, 1927	Oct. 1, 1927	1,200
Decarie, E.	"	"	Dec. 28, 1899	Dec. 1, 1927	Dec. 1, 1927	1,200

DORCHESTER

<i>General—</i>						
Goad, G. T.	Warden	Presbyterian	Sept. 9, 1890	Aug. 24, 1920	Feb. 1, 1925	3,060
Teed, J. F., M.D.	Surgeon	Church of England	Feb. 23, 1863	June 1, 1914	Feb. 1, 1914	3,120
Sears, Lorne H.	Accountant	Baptist	Nov. 13, 1886	June 8, 1914	July 1, 1924	2,280
Bourgeois, Rev. F. A.	Chaplain	Roman Catholic	Nov. 14, 1886	July 17, 1926	July 17, 1926	2,400
Hudson, Rev. C. K.	Chaplain	Methodist	Oct. 19, 1874	Feb. 1, 1922	Feb. 1, 1922	2,400
Allain, W. L.	School teacher and librarian	Roman Catholic	April 13, 1865	June 1, 1917	April 1, 1921	1,860
Sargent, W.	Warden's clerk	Church of England	Aug. 15, 1895	Feb. 16, 1922	Feb. 16, 1922	1,800
Smith, G. M.	Storekeeper	"	June 28, 1899	April 15, 1925	April 15, 1925	1,740
Weatherhead, A. E.	Clerical assistant	"	Sept. 1, 1891	Oct. 1, 1924	Oct. 1, 1924	1,680
Chapman, F. O.	Steward	"	Aug. 25, 1879	Jan. 15, 1912	June 1, 1922	1,620
Shea, Chas. D.	Assistant steward	Roman Catholic	July 16, 1870	June 27, 1923	June 27, 1923	1,560
Steele, R. D.	Assistant engineer	Methodist	Jan. 25, 1881	May 1, 1924	May 1, 1924	1,680
LeBlanc, Ed. F.	"	Roman Catholic	Oct. 2, 1896	Jan. 27, 1919	Jan. 27, 1919	1,740
Lane, Ernest	Fireman	Methodist	Feb. 4, 1875	Sept. 1, 1917	Sept. 1, 1917	1,500
Smith, Gilbert B.	Hospital nurse	Church of England	May 14, 1890	Sept. 18, 1923	Sept. 18, 1923	1,660
<i>Industrial—</i>						
Shannon, John A.	Chief trade instructor	Methodist	July 16, 1878	Sept. 19, 1922	May 1, 1924	2,160
Foran, W. J.	Industrial guard, shoemaker	Roman Catholic	Nov. 15, 1870	Mar. 12, 1907	Mar. 12, 1907	1,620
McPherson, Andrew	" farmer	Presbyterian	Aug. 10, 1861	May 4, 1910	May 4, 1910	1,620
McPherson, Neil A.	" tailor	"	Aug. 18, 1880	May 19, 1913	May 19, 1913	1,620
Emery, Ed. N.	" mason	Roman Catholic	Aug. 13, 1875	April 1, 1916	April 1, 1916	1,620
Bishop, W. E.	" blacksmith	Methodist	Mar. 28, 1869	June 24, 1920	June 24, 1920	1,620
McNichol, J. W.	" mason	Church of England	May 28, 1878	July 1, 1924	July 1, 1924	1,500
Ison, Harry E.	" motor mechanic	"	Dec. 9, 1895	June 26, 1924	June 26, 1924	1,500
LeBlanc, Clarence	" carpenter	Roman Catholic	Mar. 10, 1877	Aug. 18, 1924	Aug. 18, 1924	1,600
Dobson, F. A.	" change room	Methodist	Sept. 11, 1893	July 11, 1921	Jan. 1, 1926	1,440
Auffrey, E. P.	Trade instructor, mason	Roman Catholic	Mar. 9, 1874	April 1, 1927	April 1, 1927	1,320
Hicks, G. R.	Trade instructor, carpenter	Baptist	Mar. 6, 1897	Jan. 1, 1928	Jan. 1, 1928	1,820
<i>Police—</i>						
(a) Cummings, E. H.	Deputy warden	Presbyterian	July 10, 1881	Feb. 1, 1907	Nov. 1, 1924	2,520
McDougall, Sinclair	Chief keeper	"	Oct. 18, 1871	July 23, 1895	Sept. 1, 1925	1,980
McDonald, J. D.	Keeper	Roman Catholic	Aug. 12, 1878	Jan. 1, 1903	July 1, 1923	1,680
Ward, N. P.	"	Baptist	Oct. 9, 1879	Jan. 1, 1911	July 1, 1923	1,680
Bourque, A. P.	"	Roman Catholic	July 14, 1877	July 1, 1912	July 1, 1923	1,680
Getson, S. H.	"	Presbyterian	Feb. 23, 1873	Jan. 1, 1898	Dec. 1, 1924	1,680
Cumming, A. B.	"	"	Dec. 28, 1888	Nov. 1, 1908	Nov. 1, 1925	1,680
Friel, Albert D.	Guard	Roman Catholic	Nov. 10, 1872	Aug. 14, 1906	Aug. 14, 1906	1,600
Bowes, F. C.	"	Baptist	Sept. 4, 1880	July 1, 1907	July 1, 1907	1,600
Lowerison, B. A.	"	Church of England	Feb. 2, 1879	April 1, 1909	April 1, 1909	1,600
Sinclair, R. S.	"	Presbyterian	Nov. 22, 1882	July 1, 1912	July 1, 1912	1,600
Cook, C. E.	"	Baptist	Sept. 23, 1887	Oct. 1, 1914	Oct. 1, 1914	1,500
Thompson, H. B.	"	Baptist	Dec. 10, 1893	Nov. 1, 1914	Nov. 1, 1914	1,500
DeVarenne, W. J.	"	Roman Catholic	April 9, 1892	Dec. 1, 1914	Dec. 1, 1914	1,500
Mahan, C. J.	"	"	Dec. 9, 1879	Dec. 1, 1914	Dec. 1, 1914	1,500
Croesman, P. C.	"	Baptist	May 7, 1884	April 1, 1919	April 1, 1919	1,500
LeBlanc, Felicien L.	"	Roman Catholic	Sept. 30, 1878	April 1, 1919	April 1, 1919	1,500
Cole, Edgar	"	"	Jan. 17, 1891	Nov. 1, 1919	Nov. 1, 1919	1,500
Dobson, Frank L.	"	Methodist	June 17, 1897	Mar. 11, 1920	Mar. 11, 1920	1,500
Whelan, Richard J.	"	Roman Catholic	June 6, 1885	April 1, 1920	April 1, 1920	1,500
Piekies, W. S.	"	Methodist	April 22, 1886	April 1, 1920	April 1, 1920	1,500
Lynne, F. A.	"	Church of England	May 8, 1887	July 29, 1921	July 29, 1921	1,440

(a) Retired April 30, 1914. Reappointed June 24, 1915.

LIST OF OFFICERS AS ON MARCH 31, 1928—Continued

DORCHESTER—Concluded

Name	Rank	Creed	Date of Birth	Date of First Permanent Appointment	Date of Present Appointment	Salary
<i>Police—Concluded</i>						
Belliveau, Henry	Guard	Roman Catholic	Mar. 28, 1892	Aug. 1, 1921	Aug. 1, 1921	1,440
Cormier, David H.	"	"	Feb. 20, 1890	Aug. 20, 1921	Aug. 20, 1921	1,440
Sutherland, P.	"	Presbyterian	Sept. 12, 1882	Dec. 16, 1921	Dec. 16, 1921	1,440
Belliveau, Marcel P.	"	Roman Catholic	Jan. 29, 1895	Dec. 16, 1921	Dec. 16, 1921	1,440
Hicks, H. H.	"	Baptist	Feb. 14, 1897	April 1, 1923	April 1, 1923	1,380
Read, Rayworth W.	"	Presbyterian	April 26, 1896	July 1, 1923	July 1, 1923	1,440
Houlahan, John A.	"	Roman Catholic	Aug. 7, 1898	Aug. 1, 1924	Aug. 1, 1924	1,380
Starratt, W. B.	"	Methodist	May 25, 1896	Dec. 1, 1924	Dec. 1, 1924	1,380
LeBlanc, Ferrain P.	"	(Grade "B")	Aug. 19, 1890	Jan. 1, 1925	Jan. 1, 1925	1,380
Babcock, Russell H.	"	Baptist	May 26, 1903	July 1, 1925	July 1, 1925	1,320
Oulton, T. E.	"	Church of England	May 3, 1884	June 1, 1926	June 1, 1926	1,260
DeVarenne, Fred. J.	"	Roman Catholic	Aug. 12, 1899	Oct. 1, 1926	Oct. 1, 1926	1,260
Carter, A. W.	"	Church of England	Sept. 22, 1890	July 1, 1926	July 1, 1926	1,260

MANITOBA

<i>General—</i>						
Meighen, W.	Warden	Presbyterian	Oct. 24, 1878	June 1, 1914	April 1, 1920	3,540
Stewart, Rev. S. W. L.	Chaplain	Methodist	July 29, 1863	Dec. 1, 1907	Dec. 1, 1907	2,400
Heffron, Rev. W. J.	Chaplain	Roman Catholic	Sept. 9, 1880	Oct. 27, 1922	Oct. 27, 1922	2,400
Woods, H.	Accountant	Church of England	Sept. 18, 1870	Jan. 1, 1906	June 1, 1924	2,280
Brown, B. C.	Storekeeper	Presbyterian	Mar. 29, 1894	Mar. 10, 1922	Sept. 1, 1924	1,800
Jones, B. J.	Warden's clerk	Church of England	April 11, 1888	June 1, 1924	Oct. 1, 1924	1,800
Birchough, J. A.	Clerical assistant	Methodist	July 1, 1894	Dec. 1, 1924	Dec. 1, 1924	1,560
Wilson, J. S.	School teacher and librarian	Presbyterian	May 11, 1884	May 2, 1921	May 2, 1921	1,800
Linklater, G. H.	Assistant steward	"	Mar. 16, 1884	July 1, 1912	Oct. 1, 1921	1,560
Shead, W. H.	Engineer	Church of England	June 4, 1889	Sept. 21, 1918	Sept. 21, 1921	2,220
McLean, D.	Assistant engineer	Presbyterian	Dec. 12, 1886	May 12, 1920	June 1, 1921	1,740
Browne, J. W.	Hospital nurse	"	Mar. 31, 1889	June 9, 1915	Nov. 1, 1919	1,560
<i>Industrial—</i>						
Bloomfield, S. F.	Chief trade instructor	Church of England	May 24, 1880	Aug. 1, 1915	Feb. 1, 1917	2,280
Dawson, B. T.	Industrial guard, mason	Presbyterian	Mar. 24, 1873	July 1, 1922	July 1, 1922	1,560
Lusignan, H.	" motor mechanic	Roman Catholic	Dec. 16, 1878	June 23, 1921	April 1, 1923	1,500
Slater, J.	" shoemaker	"	May 17, 1892	Dec. 1, 1923	Dec. 1, 1923	1,560
Drysdale, R. M.	" carpenter	Presbyterian	Aug. 8, 1886	Mar. 1, 1924	Mar. 1, 1924	1,600
Woods, H. G.	" mason	Church of England	June 18, 1879	June 1, 1925	June 1, 1925	1,440
Rose, H. C.	" farmer	Methodist	July 23, 1893	Sept. 1, 1925	Sept. 1, 1925	1,440
Leitch, S. L.	" change room	Presbyterian	Dec. 24, 1893	Nov. 1, 1922	Jan. 1, 1925	1,440
Nurney, J. J.	" blacksmith	Roman Catholic	Sept. 11, 1891	July 1, 1924	June 1, 1926	1,380
Campbell, A. H.	" canvas worker	Presbyterian	Apr. 28, 1890	Mar. 24, 1921	Nov. 1, 1926	1,440
Snider, G. I.	" farmer	Church of England	Mar. 29, 1890	July 1, 1927	July 1, 1927	1,320
McLeod, A.	" tailor	Presbyterian	Aug. 15, 1877	June 1, 1927	June 1, 1927	1,320
<i>Police—</i>						
Abbott, W. C.	Deputy warden	Presbyterian	May 14, 1873	May 1, 1903	Mar. 1, 1923	2,520
Clayton, T.	Chief keeper	Church of England	May 19, 1879	Nov. 20, 1913	April 1, 1923	2,100
Powell, J. A.	Keeper	"	Oct. 6, 1883	Aug. 1, 1912	July 1, 1923	1,680
Nordin, E.	"	Presbyterian	Dec. 27, 1895	July 1, 1918	July 1, 1923	1,680
Ellison, C. C.	"	"	June 22, 1892	Mar. 1, 1919	July 1, 1923	1,680
Erskine, J.	"	"	May 1, 1886	Nov. 8, 1920	July 1, 1923	1,680
Downie, R.	Guard	"	Aug. 5, 1866	July 7, 1902	July 7, 1923	1,500
Fisher, A.	"	Church of England	May 17, 1881	Feb. 1, 1912	Feb. 1, 1912	1,500
Stanhope, R.	"	"	May 12, 1887	April 15, 1920	April 15, 1920	1,500
Parkinson, R.	"	Methodist	Dec. 24, 1881	Mar. 19, 1920	Mar. 19, 1920	1,400
Robertson, W.	"	Presbyterian	Feb. 7, 1893	June 21, 1921	June 21, 1921	1,440
Newman, B.	"	Church of England	June 18, 1887	Aug. 31, 1921	Aug. 31, 1921	1,440
Sutherland, J. N.	"	"	Oct. 19, 1895	June 6, 1922	June 6, 1922	1,440
Miller, A. W.	"	"	April 1, 1894	June 6, 1922	June 6, 1922	1,440
Geraghty, W. T.	"	Roman Catholic	Sept. 11, 1895	Oct. 1, 1922	Oct. 1, 1922	1,440
Horn, E. J.	"	Church of England	Feb. 11, 1892	May 1, 1923	May 1, 1923	1,440
Buttle, T. G.	"	"	Aug. 9, 1892	May 22, 1923	May 22, 1923	1,440
Gillis, D. J.	"	Roman Catholic	May 24, 1885	May 20, 1923	May 20, 1923	1,440
Sadler, H. S.	"	Methodist	Sept. 9, 1885	June 1, 1923	June 1, 1923	1,440
Riches, R.	"	Church of England	Nov. 11, 1896	June 1, 1923	June 1, 1923	1,440
Colman, S. C.	"	"	Jan. 16, 1887	Aug. 23, 1923	Aug. 23, 1923	1,440
Davidson, J.	"	Presbyterian	May 24, 1889	June 1, 1924	June 1, 1924	1,380
Heaps, J. W.	"	Church of England	Oct. 28, 1891	Oct. 1, 1924	Oct. 1, 1924	1,380
Hancock, J. W.	"	Presbyterian	Nov. 25, 1893	July 1, 1925	July 1, 1925	1,320
Burns, V.	"	Church of England	Mar. 7, 1895	July 1, 1925	July 1, 1925	1,320
Vinet, H. J.	"	Presbyterian	Mar. 19, 1895	Sept. 1, 1925	Sept. 1, 1925	1,320
Hill, E. J.	"	Church of England	July 8, 1890	Oct. 1, 1925	Oct. 1, 1925	1,320
Woods, N.	"	"	Feb. 28, 1897	Feb. 1, 1926	Feb. 1, 1926	1,260
Murphy, B.	"	Roman Catholic	Aug. 26, 1888	July 1, 1926	July 1, 1926	1,260
Mitchell, J.	"	Presbyterian	Feb. 2, 1901	July 1, 1926	July 1, 1926	1,260
Tullock, J. R.	"	"	May 27, 1886	Oct. 1, 1926	Oct. 1, 1926	1,260

LIST OF OFFICERS AS ON MARCH 31, 1928—Continued

MANITOBA—Concluded

Name	Rank	Creed	Date of Birth	Date of First Permanent Appointment	Date of Present Appointment	Salary
<i>Police—Concluded</i>						
Sommers, H.	Guard	Presbyterian	Jan. 29, 1882	Nov. 1, 1926	Nov. 1, 1926	1,260
Elliott, F. J.	"	Church of England	April 4, 1890	Jan. 1, 1927	Jan. 1, 1927	1,260
McDiarmid, R. D.	"	Presbyterian	July 27, 1893	April 1, 1927	April 1, 1927	1,200
Copham, H. G. A.	"	Church of England	Feb. 28, 1890	April 21, 1927	Aug. 1, 1927	1,200
Coghill, J.	"	Presbyterian	Oct. 22, 1885	July 1, 1927	July 1, 1927	1,200
Baird, J. S.	"	"	July 16, 1879	Oct. 1, 1927	Oct. 1, 1927	1,200
Lott, P. D.	"	Church of England	June 9, 1885	Oct. 1, 1927	Oct. 1, 1927	1,200
Bassett, W. J.	"	"	Sept. 24, 1893	Oct. 1, 1927	Oct. 1, 1927	1,200
McCullough, S. A.	" (Grade "B")	"	Sept. 13, 1884	Oct. 1, 1927	Oct. 1, 1927	1,200

BRITISH COLUMBIA

<i>General—</i>						
Green, T. B., M.D.	Surgeon (part time)	Presbyterian	Aug. 15, 1874	Mar. 8, 1921	Mar. 8, 1921	1,800
Gibson, Rev. John G.	Chaplain	United Church	Nov. 3, 1885	Sept. 18, 1925	Sept. 18, 1925	2,400
Lardon, Rev. Francis, O.M.I.	Chaplain (part time)	Roman Catholic	Nov. 13, 1877	Mar. 1, 1925	Mar. 1, 1925	1,500
Ward, J. S.	School teacher and librarian	Church of England	May 10, 1893	Nov. 3, 1924	Nov. 3, 1924	1,740
Emery, F. B.	Accountant	"	Mar. 26, 1869	June 15, 1914	April 1, 1923	2,400
Hoult, J. H.	Clerical assistant	"	May 20, 1890	Nov. 15, 1923	Nov. 15, 1923	1,620
Harroway, Victor J.	Warden's clerk	"	Feb. 17, 1886	Sept. 18, 1925	May 1, 1926	1,680
MacKenzie, D. C.	Storekeeper	United Church	Aug. 25, 1868	Mar. 4, 1904	June 1, 1921	1,860
Trappitt, C. H. P.	Clerical assistant	Church of England	Feb. 27, 1898	Sept. 27, 1926	Sept. 27, 1926	1,440
McHardy, W.	Hospital nurse	Presbyterian	Mar. 17, 1882	May 14, 1926	May 14, 1926	1,380
Jack, Richard	Steward	"	Dec. 2, 1883	Dec. 1, 1914	Feb. 1, 1925	1,860
Wood, S. C.	Assistant steward	Church of England	Sept. 24, 1890	June 23, 1925	June 23, 1925	1,440
Drinkwater, Jos.	Engineer	"	Oct. 4, 1892	Aug. 20, 1923	Feb. 1, 1924	2,320
Feart, W. E.	Assistant engineer	"	July 19, 1898	Jan. 1, 1923	Mar. 1, 1924	1,680
Catherale, Geo.	Fireman	Presbyterian	Jan. 15, 1886	Mar. 26, 1926	Mar. 26, 1926	1,260
<i>Industrial—</i>						
Allan, R. M.	Chief trade instructor	"	April 13, 1889	Aug. 1, 1913	Nov. 1, 1913	2,280
Raeburn, Geo.	Industrial guard tailor	Baptist	July 31, 1873	Sept. 18, 1922	Sept. 18, 1922	1,660
Dixon, Geo.	" change-room	Presbyterian	Dec. 13, 1886	April 4, 1921	Jan. 1, 1926	1,440
Langley, W. H.	" shoe-maker	Church of England	Aug. 14, 1879	Mar. 13, 1924	Mar. 13, 1924	1,500
Wardrop, J. P.	" mason	Presbyterian	May 18, 1874	Feb. 2, 1925	Feb. 2, 1925	1,440
Robertson, W. C.	" carpenter	"	Jan. 19, 1884	July 6, 1926	July 6, 1926	1,380
Cooper, H. J.	" blacksmith	Church of England	Nov. 17, 1876	Mar. 9, 1927	Mar. 9, 1927	1,320
Chinn, A. L.	" motor mechanic	"	April 9, 1892	Oct. 26, 1927	Oct. 26, 1927	1,320
Grant, W.	" mason	Presbyterian	Nov. 1, 1882	April 7, 1927	April 7, 1927	1,320
<i>Police—</i>						
Trollope, G. W.	Deputy warden	Church of England	Aug. 8, 1887	May 21, 1920	April 1, 1923	2,520
Goss, J. L.	Chief keeper	United Church	May 24, 1884	May 1, 1914	Jan. 1, 1925	2,100
North, A. T.	Keeper	"	May 14, 1885	July 1, 1913	July 1, 1923	1,680
Wright, Wm.	"	Church of England	Feb. 25, 1885	Aug. 15, 1919	July 1, 1923	1,680
Douglas, R. S.	"	"	Sept. 17, 1893	Dec. 1, 1913	Dec. 1, 1923	1,680
McCormack, Samuel	"	"	July 14, 1890	Mar. 1, 1913	May 1, 1924	1,680
Gray, C. H.	"	United Church	Dec. 8, 1877	April 1, 1921	Nov. 1, 1924	1,680
Mullins, B. A.	Guard	Church of England	Oct. 4, 1881	July 1, 1910	July 1, 1910	1,500
Craig, Robt.	"	Presbyterian	Oct. 18, 1876	Oct. 1, 1911	Oct. 1, 1911	1,500
Davies, Wm.	"	Church of England	Aug. 15, 1893	Nov. 1, 1914	Nov. 1, 1914	1,500
Bennett, W. A.	"	"	April 20, 1883	Feb. 15, 1919	Feb. 15, 1919	1,500
Hyde, John	"	Roman Catholic	June 24, 1886	Aug. 15, 1919	Aug. 15, 1919	1,500
Clark, John	"	"	June 24, 1887	Mar. 1, 1919	Mar. 1, 1919	1,500
Pittendrigh, G. B.	"	"	Aug. 29, 1894	April 1, 1921	April 1, 1921	1,440
MacDonald, B. S.	"	Presbyterian	Feb. 16, 1884	Oct. 22, 1921	Oct. 22, 1921	1,440
Wiggins, F. H.	"	Church of England	Mar. 22, 1889	May 20, 1921	May 20, 1921	1,440
Fraser, Samuel	"	Presbyterian	Sept. 18, 1892	May 30, 1921	May 30, 1921	1,440
Webb, M. H.	"	Church of England	Mar. 19, 1897	Oct. 1, 1923	Oct. 1, 1923	1,440
Hilder, P. J.	"	"	June 8, 1882	Feb. 1, 1924	Feb. 1, 1924	1,380
Adams, Jas. A.	"	Presbyterian	Mar. 3, 1899	Feb. 1, 1924	Feb. 1, 1924	1,380
Staughton, Harry	"	"	Oct. 11, 1894	May 1, 1924	May 1, 1924	1,380
Hine, Ernest F.	"	Church of England	July 13, 1899	June 1, 1924	June 1, 1924	1,380
Foster, C. R.	"	"	Oct. 25, 1899	June 1, 1924	June 1, 1924	1,380
Burgess, O.	"	"	Oct. 21, 1891	June 1, 1924	June 1, 1924	1,380
Hornby, Alb.	"	"	May 1, 1890	July 1, 1924	July 1, 1924	1,380
Field, Herbert	"	"	Aug. 9, 1892	June 1, 1925	June 1, 1925	1,320
Turney, E. C.	"	"	Dec. 5, 1888	Oct. 4, 1925	Oct. 4, 1925	1,320
Mitchell, S. D.	"	"	Jan. 22, 1888	Feb. 1, 1926	Feb. 1, 1926	1,260
Sheppard, A.	"	"	Feb. 27, 1887	July 1, 1926	July 1, 1926	1,260
Whyte, H. T.	"	Presbyterian	Jan. 29, 1894	July 1, 1926	July 1, 1926	1,260
Harrison, R. W.	"	Church of England	July 5, 1890	Sept. 1, 1926	Sept. 1, 1926	1,260
Lyons, R.	"	"	Oct. 25, 1895	Oct. 1, 1927	Oct. 1, 1927	1,200
De Guzman, H. E.	Prison guard	"	June 7, 1896	Oct. 1, 1927	Oct. 1, 1927	1,200

LIST OF OFFICERS AS ON MARCH 31, 1928—Concluded

ALBERTA

Name	Rank	Creed	Date of Birth	Date of First Permanent Appointment	Date of Present Appointment	Salary
Cashman, J. J.	Accountant	Roman Catholic	April 15, 1857	Aug. 1, 1906	Aug. 1, 1906	2,400

SASKATCHEWAN

<i>General—</i>						
MacLeod, W. J.	Warden	Presbyterian	Aug. 7, 1868	Jan. 1, 1896	Mar. 25, 1914	3,540
Chisholm, J. S., M.D.	Surgeon (part time)	"	Dec. 21, 1870	Sept. 1, 1913	Sept. 1, 1913	1,800
Strong, Rev. J. L.	Chaplain	Church of England	May 3, 1869	Oct. 3, 1921	Oct. 3, 1921	2,400
Daoust, Rev. L. J.	Chaplain	Roman Catholic	Aug. 26, 1897	Jan. 1, 1927	Jan. 1, 1927	2,400
Carrier, L. G.	Accountant	"	Sept. 4, 1881	Sept. 1, 1913	Sept. 1, 1913	2,400
Serjeant, F.	Warden's clerk	Church of England	Jan. 14, 1882	April 12, 1912	April 12, 1912	1,860
Wall, C. F.	Storekeeper	"	July 23, 1881	June 11, 1921	Oct. 1, 1924	1,800
Akers, J. B.	Clerical assistant	"	Mar. 11, 1890	April 7, 1921	July 1, 1924	1,860
McIntosh, A.	School teacher and librarian	Presbyterian	June 27, 1881	July 1, 1921	July 1, 1921	1,800
Everatt, J. W.	Clerical assistant	"	Jan. 31, 1894	July 1, 1922	Nov. 1, 1924	1,560
Eggleston, G.	Hospital nurse	Church of England	Dec. 5, 1869	May 28, 1923	May 23, 1923	1,560
Robertson, R.	Steward	Presbyterian	Dec. 8, 1891	Nov. 1, 1924	May 1, 1927	1,740
Gane, H. W.	Assistant steward	Church of England	Feb. 2, 1895	Sept. 1, 1923	June 1, 1927	1,440
Malcolmson, D.	Engineer	Presbyterian	June 9, 1885	July 14, 1913	Feb. 1, 1919	2,220
Steinman, A. M.	Assistant engineer	Methodist	Mar. 30, 1889	June 1, 1916	Aug. 1, 1919	1,740
Parker, J.	"	Church of England	April 1, 1897	May 1, 1923	April 1, 1925	1,620
Dussault, J. D.	Fireman	Roman Catholic	Dec. 8, 1876	Mar. 16, 1920	Mar. 16, 1920	1,500
<i>Industrial—</i>						
Darby, C. S.	Chief trade instructor	Church of England	June 22, 1884	Sept. 11, 1919	Feb. 1, 1925	2,160
Cowie, G.	Industrial guard tailor	Presbyterian	June 14, 1872	June 28, 1911	June 28, 1911	1,620
Anderson, J. A.	" farmer	Baptist	Aug. 4, 1877	June 1, 1914	June 1, 1914	1,620
McCullough, W. A.	" shoe-maker	Presbyterian	Sept. 20, 1874	July 17, 1919	July 17, 1919	1,620
Tresidder, G. H.	" black-smith	Methodist	June 11, 1887	Sept. 23, 1919	Sept. 23, 1919	1,620
Rogers, H. C.	" farmer	"	Dec. 24, 1894	June 1, 1920	June 1, 1920	1,620
Wootton, T. J.	" mason	Church of England	April 18, 1884	June 1, 1920	June 1, 1920	1,620
Rowley, J. S.	" motor mech.	"	April 12, 1885	Jan. 20, 1921	Jan. 1, 1923	1,500
Grant, D.	" carpenter	Presbyterian	Jan. 25, 1888	July 1, 1922	Nov. 1, 1923	1,560
Moore, S.	" black-smith	Church of England	Dec. 19, 1890	June 28, 1920	Jan. 1, 1924	1,560
Tarr, J.	" change-room	"	May 15, 1892	June 1, 1920	Jan. 1, 1926	1,500
Smith, E. S.	" mason	"	Dec. 4, 1892	Sept. 1, 1923	Nov. 1, 1926	1,440
<i>Police—</i>						
Wyllie, R.	Deputy warden	Presbyterian	July 24, 1882	July 1, 1912	May 1, 1914	2,520
Doonan, P.	Chief keeper	Roman Catholic	April 15, 1881	June 1, 1911	May 1, 1914	2,100
Hanson, A.	Keeper	Lutheran	April 7, 1881	Jan. 1, 1912	July 1, 1923	1,680
White, H.	"	Church of England	Dec. 7, 1891	Oct. 1, 1919	July 1, 1923	1,680
Roberts, H.	"	Presbyterian	June 21, 1886	Feb. 21, 1920	July 1, 1923	1,680
Watkinson, J. V.	"	Church of England	Aug. 26, 1888	Oct. 6, 1919	May 1, 1926	1,620
Utley, J. A.	"	"	Feb. 4, 1897	May 6, 1921	May 1, 1927	1,560
Wilson, R. C. H.	Guard	Presbyterian	May 22, 1886	Mar. 1, 1917	Mar. 1, 1917	1,500
(a) Macleod, J.	"	"	Dec. 23, 1885	May 6, 1919	May 6, 1919	1,500
Hangerud, M. B.	"	Church of England	Aug. 15, 1894	Oct. 1, 1919	Oct. 1, 1919	1,500
Cameron, J. D.	"	Presbyterian	July 3, 1895	Jan. 21, 1921	Jan. 21, 1921	1,440
Beal, F.	"	Church of England	Dec. 10, 1897	May 19, 1921	May 19, 1921	1,440
Dollin, F. L.	"	Methodist	Aug. 26, 1897	Aug. 9, 1921	Aug. 9, 1921	1,440
Wilson, J. G.	"	Presbyterian	Dec. 29, 1898	July 1, 1922	July 1, 1922	1,440
Rice, S.	"	Church of England	Nov. 24, 1893	July 1, 1922	July 1, 1922	1,440
Tomlinson, H. E.	"	"	Dec. 29, 1888	July 1, 1922	July 1, 1922	1,440
Duff, T.	"	Presbyterian	Mar. 25, 1888	July 1, 1922	July 1, 1922	1,440
Burnie, G.	"	Church of England	Nov. 18, 1896	May 1, 1923	May 1, 1923	1,440
Pusey, J. B.	"	"	June 29, 1889	May 1, 1923	May 1, 1923	1,440
Campbell, J. C.	"	Presbyterian	Jan. 28, 1889	May 1, 1923	May 1, 1923	1,440
Corrall, F.	"	Church of England	June 25, 1892	Jan. 1, 1924	Jan. 1, 1924	1,440
Doyle, J. D.	"	Roman Catholic	Sept. 8, 1898	Jan. 1, 1924	Jan. 1, 1924	1,440
Cummings, C. H.	"	Church of England	June 10, 1889	April 1, 1924	April 1, 1924	1,380
Chisholm, C. A.	"	"	Aug. 21, 1892	April 1, 1924	April 1, 1924	1,380
Topping, F. W.	"	"	Sept. 14, 1890	Sept. 1, 1925	Sept. 1, 1925	1,320
Williams, R. W.	"	Congregational	April 29, 1893	Nov. 1, 1925	Nov. 1, 1925	1,320
Gee, H.	"	Church of England	Oct. 23, 1893	Mar. 5, 1926	Mar. 5, 1926	1,260
Coombe, R. L.	"	"	May 17, 1902	July 1, 1926	July 1, 1926	1,260
Frost, C. J.	"	"	Dec. 10, 1894	July 1, 1926	July 1, 1926	1,260
Golton, G. S.	"	Roman Catholic	June 20, 1898	Sept. 1, 1926	Sept. 1, 1926	1,260
Gingras, A.	"	"	Oct. 8, 1891	Sept. 1, 1926	Sept. 1, 1926	1,260
Giles, W. B.	"	Church of England	Sept. 28, 1899	Sept. 1, 1926	Sept. 1, 1926	1,260
White, J. H.	"	"	Dec. 13, 1896	Sept. 1, 1926	Sept. 1, 1926	1,260
Anderson, A. J.	"	Roman Catholic	June 25, 1896	Sept. 23, 1926	Sept. 23, 1926	1,260
Young, J.	"	Presbyterian	Jan. 15, 1902	Jan. 1, 1927	Jan. 1, 1927	1,260
O'Sullivan, G. A.	"	Roman Catholic	Dec. 25, 1907	May 16, 1927	May 16, 1927	1,260
Poole, N. S. M.	"	Church of England	Oct. 80, 1900	June 1, 1927	June 1, 1927	1,260
Wiggins, A.	"	"	May 16, 1894	Oct. 1, 1927	Oct. 1, 1927	1,260
Walkley, W.	"	"	Feb. 19, 1894	Nov. 1, 1927	Nov. 1, 1927	1,260
Tanner, J. W.	" (Grade "B")	"	Dec. 31, 1887	Feb. 12, 1925	Feb. 12, 1925	1,320

(a) Resigned March 31, 1928.

E. 13.

