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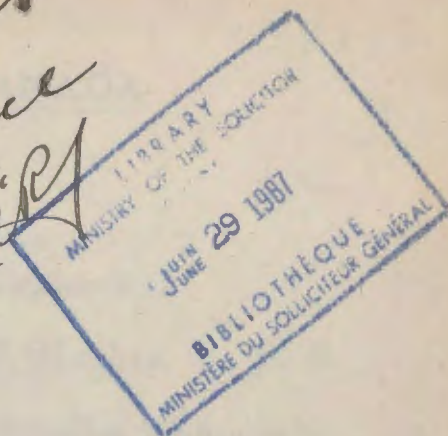
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REPORT
OF THE
SUPERINTENDENT OF PENITENTIARIES
CANADA
1926-27

Warden's
Office
ER



INTERPRETER OF PENITENTIARIES

FOR THE YEAR 1987

53805-

DOMINION OF CANADA

With the Compliments of

Brig. Gen. W. S. Hughes, P. S. C.

Superintendent of Canadian Penitentiaries,

Ottawa.

SUPERINTENDENT OF PENITENTIARIES

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED
MARCH 31, 1927



OTTAWA
F. A. ACLAND
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
1928

DOMINION OF CANADA

ANNUAL REPORT

SUPERINTENDENT OF PENITENTIARIES

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED
MARCH 31, 1937



PRINTED BY THE KING'S PRINTER
OTTAWA
1937

REPORT
OF THE
SUPERINTENDENT OF PENITENTIARIES

FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1927

To His Excellency the Right Honourable Viscount Willingdon, G.C.S.I.,
G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E., G.B.E., Governor General and Commander in Chief
of the Dominion of Canada.

MAY IT PLEASE YOUR EXCELLENCY:

I have the honour to lay before Your Excellency the Annual Report of the
Superintendent of Penitentiaries for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1927, made
by him in pursuance of the provisions of section 19 of the Penitentiary Act.

I have the honour to be, sir,

Your Excellency's most obedient servant,

ERNEST LAPOINTE,

Minister of Justice.

CONTENTS

	PAGE
Superintendent's Report.....	5
Appendix A.—Dominion Parole Officer's Report	17
“ B.—Wardens' Reports	19
“ C.—Expenditure Statements.....	31
“ D.—List of Officers	36

REPORT

OF THE

SUPERINTENDENT OF PENITENTIARIES

FOR THE
FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1927

To the Hon. ERNEST LAPOINTE, B.A., LL.B., K.C.,
Minister of Justice.

HONOURABLE SIR,—I have the honour to submit reports and statistics regarding the administration of penitentiaries for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1927.

The number of inmates in custody at the close of the fiscal year was 2,480, as compared with 2,473 at the beginning of the year. The average daily population was 2,456.

The following tables show the movement of population at the several penitentiaries:—

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	King- ston	St. Vincent de Paul	Dor- chester	Mani- toba	British Colum- bia	Sask- atche- wan	Total
In custody April 1, 1926.....	702	655	292	304	256	266	2,473
<i>Received</i>							
From jails.....	299	302	117	86	96	101	1,001
By transfer (from other penitentiaries)....	13	.....	1	1	.....	.....	15
By revocation of license.....	9	5	3	.....	.....	3	20
By forfeiture of parole.....	.....	.....	2	.....	3	.....	5
By recapture.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
From reformatories.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2
<i>Discharged</i>							
By expiry of sentence.....	185	149	60	40	52	49	535
By parole.....	84	97	73	27	38	58	377
By deportation.....	23	17	4	6	18	12	80
By pardon.....	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
By death.....	.....	3	2	1	2	2	10
By death while on temporary ticket-of-leave	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
By transfer (to other penitentiaries).....	1	5	3	.....	2	4	15
By order of court.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3
By return to provincial authorities, Sec. 53	1	2	.....	1	.....	1	5
By escape from hospital while on temporary ticket-of-leave.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
By escape from Provincial authorities while out at court.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2
By return to Provincial authorities—Industrial School.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
	720	686	275	316	242	241	2,480

PARTIAL LIST OF FARM PRODUCE

	Kingston	St. Vincent de Paul	Dorchester	Manitoba	British Columbia	Saskatchewan	Total
Potatoes.....	63,534 lbs.	127,787 lbs.	123,000 lbs.	330,000 lbs.	46,207 lbs.	302,880 lbs.	993,408 lbs.
Turnips.....	80,000 "	17,133 "	600,000 "	343,000 "		1,065,833 "	1,065,833 "
Mangels.....	120,000 "					21,000 "	141,000 "
Tomatoes.....	21,195 "	850 "		2,435 "	927 "		25,407 "
Tomato plants.....			2,000 only				2,000 only
Beets.....	14,534 "	13,681 "	1,750 lbs.	6,350 "	1,008 "	27,800 "	65,123 lbs.
Cabbage.....	51,440 "	4,689 hds.	12,353 "	8,509 "	29,721 "	15,145 "	117,168 lb. and 4,689 hds.
Carrots, red.....	24,337 "	21,398 lbs.	1,100 "	14,217 "	8,082 "	14,500 "	83,634 lbs.
Carrots, white.....	82,000 "					7,250 "	89,250 "
Corn, green.....	17,566 "	1,766 doz.		457 "		2,005 "	20,028 " and 1,766 doz.
Radish.....	785 "	419 lbs.		391 "		300 "	1,895 lbs.
Sundry vegetables.....		2,000 "	1,274 "	5,600 "	9,033 "	3,410 "	21,317 "
Onions.....	13,903 "	1,499 "	430 "	3,205 "	9,226 "	4,400 "	32,663 "
Rhubarb.....	561 "	1,185 bdls.	938 "	2,509 "	1,544 "	820 "	6,372 " and 1,185 bdls.
Squash.....	4,464 "						4,464 lbs.
Lettuce.....		750 doz.		1,205 "	1,750 "	390 "	3,345 " and 750 doz.
String beans.....		4,978 lbs.	1,176 "	820 "			6,974 lbs.
Parsnips.....		6,123 "	1,575 "	495 "	160 "	10,530 "	18,883 "
Cucumbers.....		485 "		146 "	2,761 "	35 "	3,427 "
Vegetable plants.....		3,661 hds.					3,661 hds.
Barley.....	900 bush.	251 bush.	157 bush.	1,700 bush.		1,431 bush.	4,439 bush.
Flax.....						50 "	50 "
Oats.....	2,590 "	151 "	2,518 "	5,155 "		11,632 "	22,046 "
Mixed grain.....			200 "	240 "			440 "
Buckwheat.....		167 "	158 "				325 "
Green feed.....		5 tons	100 tons	110 tons	30 tons	6 tons	251 tons
Rape.....		14 "					14 "
Wheat.....				1,306 bush.		2,782 bush.	4,088 bush.
Hay.....	166 tons	200 "	645 "	28 loads	299 tons	250 loads	1,310 tons and 278 loads
Straw.....	70 "	50 "		350 tons			470 tons
Pork.....	31,360 lbs.	20,983 lbs.	11,572 lbs.	22,698 lbs.	9,197 lbs.	36,188 lbs.	131,998 lbs.
Live hogs sold.....		86 only		30 only	2,330 "		116 only and 2,330 "
Young pigs sold.....		35 "	252 only				287 only
Beef.....			7,480 lbs.	14,011 lbs.			21,491 lbs.
Live cows sold.....				2 only			2 only
Bulls sold.....			9 only				9 "
Hides.....				1,735 lbs.			1,735 lbs.
Milk.....			20,515 qts.	5,729 qts.			26,244 qts.
Cream.....			726 "				726 "
Butter fat.....			388 lbs.				388 lbs.
Cordwood.....						236 cds.	236 cds.

HOSPITAL

	Cases treated in dispensary	Cases treated in hospital	Per capita cost
			\$
Kingston.....	8,224	448	1.98
St. Vincent de Paul.....	8,515	268	1.16
Dorchester.....	3,621	64	1.34
Manitoba.....	6,664	188	1.11
British Columbia.....	2,187	12	1.15
Saskatchewan.....	1,496	97	1.33

NATIONALITY (PLACE OF BIRTH)

British—		
Canada.....	1,540	
England and Wales.....	177	
Ireland.....	40	
Scotland.....	61	
Other British countries.....	29	
	1,847	
Foreign—		
United States.....	209	
Austria-Hungary.....	94	
Russia.....	76	
Italy.....	77	
China.....	37	
Roumania.....	23	
Other foreign countries.....	117	
	633	
	2,480	

DURATION OF SENTENCE

Two years.....	681	
Over two and under three years.....	78	
Three and under four.....	526	
Four and under five.....	163	
Five and under eight.....	553	
Eight and under ten.....	46	
Ten and under twelve.....	126	
Twelve and under fifteen.....	43	
Fifteen and under twenty.....	71	
Twenty and under twenty-five.....	27	
Twenty-five and over.....	19	
Life.....	147	
	2,480	

AGE

Under twenty years.....	281	
Twenty to thirty years.....	1,036	
Thirty to forty years.....	634	
Forty to fifty years.....	364	
Fifty to sixty years.....	120	
Over sixty years.....	45	
	2,480	

SOCIAL HABITS

Abstainers.....	475	
Temperate.....	1,491	
Intemperate.....	514	
	2,480	

CIVIL STATE

Single.....	1,534	
Married.....	827	
Widowed.....	115	
Divorced.....	4	
	2,480	

RACIAL

White.....	2,354	
Coloured.....	42	
Indian.....	43	
Mongolian.....	41	
	2,480	

CREEDS

Christian—		
Roman Catholic.....	1,281	
Church of England.....	381	
Presbyterian.....	269	
Methodist.....	192	
Baptist.....	105	
Lutheran.....	58	
Greek Catholic.....	61	
Other Christian creeds.....	57	
United Church.....	3	
		2,407
Non-Christian—		
Hebrew.....	44	
Buddhist.....	14	
Other non-Christian creeds.....	15	
		73
		2,480

EXPENDITURE 1926-27

	Gross Expenditure	Revenue	Net Expenditure
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Kingston.....	388,081 93	92,622 74	295,459 19
St. Vincent de Paul.....	353,735 56	22,411 86	371,323 70
Dorchester.....	230,241 34	19,779 91	210,461 43
Manitoba.....	223,450 92	21,309 64	202,141 28
British Columbia.....	212,394 30	6,049 18	206,345 12
Saskatchewan.....	234,699 69	16,337 19	218,362 50
			1,504,093 22
Alberta.....	2,433 99	4,493 50	2,059 51
	1,685,037 73	183,004 02	1,502,033 71

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF NET EXPENDITURE

	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Kingston.....	366,315 23	356,217 23	225,459 19
St. Vincent de Paul.....	355,435 67	347,828 56	371,323 70
Dorchester.....	186,813 07	223,415 04	210,461 43
Manitoba.....	198,285 12	186,605 67	202,141 28
British Columbia.....	161,149 14	206,007 85	206,345 12
Saskatchewan.....	255,566 94	235,708 91	218,362 50
	1,523,565 17	1,555,783 26	1,504,093 22
Alberta.....	8,700 65	3,894 37	2,059 51
Totals.....	1,514,864 52	1,551,888 89	1,502,033 71
Average daily population.....	2,217	2,396	2,456

PER CAPITA STATEMENT

	Kingston	St. Vincent de Paul	Dor- chester	Mani- toba	British Col- umbia	Saskat- chewan
Staff.....	299.53	265.04	367.62	356.72	412.64	467.14
Maintenance of inmates.....	133.43	99.30	91.46	97.83	68.69	100.90
Discharge expenses.....	17.98	10.30	17.99	5.36	17.06	27.67
Working expenses.....	91.39	68.11	123.35	108.92	107.51	229.16
Industries.....	62.37	35.27	51.35	56.56	26.41	35.30
Land, buildings and equipment.....	34.95	123.14	170.53	104.60	195.48	158.80
Miscellaneous.....	5.78	5.71	5.47	5.94	12.97	3.90
Revenue per capita.....	134.62	33.25	68.44	68.74	25.10	64.32

ACTUAL COST

Supplies on hand April 1, 1926.....	\$ 603,139 61	
Net expenditure 1926-27.....	1,502,033 71	
		\$ 2,105,173 32
Deduct		
Supplies on hand Mar. 31, 1927.....	\$ 531,832 68	
Estimated value of labour on production of capital.....	125,000 00	
		656,832 68
Actual cost.....		1,448,340 64
Less expenditure on capital account.....		211,148 09
Net cost.....		1,237,192 55
Cost per capita.....		503 74
Cost per capita per diem.....		1 38

COMPARATIVE SUMMARY

	1925	1926	1927
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Gross expenditure.....	1,683,193 43	1,719,809 55	1,685,037 73
Net expenditure.....	1,514,864 52	1,551,888 89	1,502,033 71
Actual cost.....	1,302,073 20	1,359,174 22	1,448,340 64
Less expenditure on capital account.....	156,785 27	179,785 52	211,148 09
Net cost.....	1,205,287 93	1,179,388 70	1,237,192 55
Cost per capita.....	543 66	492 23	503 74
Cost per capita per diem.....	1 48	1 35	1 38
Average daily population.....	2,217	2,396	2,456

The average prison population for the year 1926-27 was 2,456; that of the preceding year was 2,396, an increase in the daily average of 60.

The net expenditure, as compared with the two previous years, shows the following reductions:—

As compared with 1924-25, \$12,830.81.

As compared with 1925-26, \$49,855.18.

The revenue is the largest ever turned in by the penitentiaries and amounted to \$183,004.02. The average revenue, for five years, prior to 1919, was about \$55,000.

The per capita cost per diem was \$1.38.

Of those remaining at midnight on March 31, 1927, 281 were under 20 years of age, 1,036 were between the ages of 20 and 30, while 45 were over 60 years of age.

There were no escapes from penitentiaries during the year.

Two inmates of Saskatchewan Penitentiary, serving long sentences, were removed, under court order, and tried for an additional offence. While being returned to the penitentiary, they escaped from provincial Government officers and have not been recaptured.

Inmate Bryans, No. H. 367, the last one of the inmates who escaped on September 10, 1923, after setting fire to the stable at Kingston Penitentiary, was recaptured on March 7, 1927, and has since been returned to the penitentiary. All of the five inmates who escaped at that time have been recaptured and are again incarcerated, other than inmate Sullivan who, while resisting arrest, was killed by the police of Minneapolis, Minn.

It is with regret that I report the deaths of two very highly respected, efficient and valuable officers of the Penitentiary Branch, which occurred during the past year. Guard J. Williams was accidentally killed by a delayed blast while excavating for the foundation of the sewage disposal plant at Manitoba Penitentiary, while Guard M. E. Jenkin was murdered while in the discharge of his duty by a Russian inmate of the Kingston Penitentiary.

The schools of the various penitentiaries have been doing excellent work; not only are the illiterate and uneducated being improved but those possessing a moderate education are being materially assisted. One inmate, entirely illiterate when he came to the institution, has passed the entrance and matriculation examinations with credit. He has also taken up first year university studies and passed a fair number of the examinations set for that year. The schoolmaster has been assisted by professors from a nearby university in his instruction, who have furnished, on loan, a great many of the necessary text books.

Considerable yearly additions are made to the libraries. Books to replace worn out editions are purchased and new ones added each year. The library boards, consisting of the warden, the two chaplains and the schoolmaster, have rendered great assistance in the upbuilding of the libraries and in securing proper books; also in deleting from the magazines and periodicals supplied objectionable articles which are not considered fit reading for even the inmates of the penitentiaries.

The hospitals of the institutions are worthy of special mention. They have been improved in almost every detail and the surgeons, in many cases, are rendering valuable aid to diseased and defective inmates suffering from physical and mental troubles.

Dental clinics are operated at all of the penitentiaries and the inmates prevented from suffering through treatment of diseased or aching teeth.

Wasserman blood tests are made of all inmates and monthly reports as to venereal disease patients submitted to the Dominion Health Board. The success of the various surgeons in the treatment of venereal disease, and those addicted to drug habits, has been very satisfactory.

The food given to inmates, although not costing more than formerly, is well cooked and wholesome and a very considerable variety is furnished.

A number of American committees and penal institutional officers have visited the penitentiaries during the past year. In every case, they remarked that the serving of food in the Canadian penitentiaries was better, and the food served, excelled that given inmates in American institutions.

The Salvation Army have rendered wonderful assistance throughout the year. They visit the institutions and hold services in the Protestant churches. They assist all inmates, on discharge, if necessary, and also help the wardens to secure employment for men leaving the penitentiaries who have no employment in view. They also relieve many cases of distress in the homes of those sentenced to penitentiary. The superintendent has personal knowledge of many such cases. Their efforts are entirely worthy and in their dealings they recognize neither creed nor colour. Were it not for the Salvation Army, a very great deal of suffering, both on the part of those who are discharged and of the relatives and families of those sentenced to prison, would result.

At Kingston Penitentiary, work has been prosecuted throughout the year on the new prison for women and the duct leading from main boiler-house thereto.

The old boiler-house and shop overhead, formerly occupied by binder twine plant, have been entirely remodelled. The blacksmith and machine shops will be located in the lower story and the carpenter shop above.

These shops are wonderfully well lighted, heated, and up-to-date methods installed for the operating of the necessary machinery in connection with these industries.

Warden's residence suffered material damage through bursting of old iron water pipes which it was found necessary to remove, they having served their purpose for many years. They were replaced with brass piping and the entire building has been done over and put in a presentable shape.

The dome of the main building, built by English engineers between 1820 and 1830, has been given an entire overhauling and some improvement made in the lighting of same. This work required a great deal of scaffolding, as it is 125 feet from the apex of the dome to the floor below.

A start has been made on the remodelling of the old asylum building with a view to turning same into much needed shop room.

The revenue from the canvas working department at Kingston Penitentiary amounted to \$62,665.27; that of the shoe department, \$14,243.91; that of the tailor department, \$2,607.77; while the broom department produced a revenue of \$1,206.56. Female prison also produced a revenue of \$1,927.19.

A very considerable improvement has been made in connection with the fencing of the farm property. Very artistic corner posts have been erected and cement posts used to replace the old wooden ones which, in many cases, were showing signs of decay.

Improvement of the enclosure at Kingston Penitentiary is worthy of special notice. For the past thirty-four years the old buildings erected between 1820 and 1830 were being rebuilt, remodelled and brought into an up-to-date condition. This work, in so far as the northern block of buildings, consisting of the cell blocks, kitchen, hospital, churches, prison for women, etc., is concerned, was completed some years ago. The remodelling of the shop buildings is still under way. Where at all possible, and where no debris from building operations exists, the yard has been laid off in roadways and pathways with concrete curbs, and every available spot turned into beautiful grassy lawn with flower beds plentifully scattered about. This not only adds materially to the beauty of the place, but has almost entirely done away with the objection previously experienced through drifting sand and fine gravel when high winds prevailed.

The management of the hospital at Kingston is also worthy of high praise. For several years past this hospital has been outstanding in its results for good. Many most difficult major operations have been performed, and the sufferings of hundreds of the unfortunates admitted to that penitentiary have been relieved. Surgeon Anglin has brought to the penitentiary hospital a feeling of confidence and a regime of efficiency.

The St. Vincent de Paul Penitentiary has, for the past two years, been under control of an acting warden. For three years the position of deputy warden has been filled by an acting officer. For three years the position of office assistant to warden has been filled by an acting officer and for two years the duties of steward have been performed by an acting officer.

A great deal of very excellent work has been done however.

The new piggery has been begun.

Garage, destroyed by fire, is being rebuilt.

Concrete duct, containing, heating, water and sewage pipes, as well as electric cables and wires, has been constructed from the penitentiary to the pump house and warden's residence.

Duct to new piggery has been begun.

Quarry at this institution has continued to provide all the beautiful stone necessary for building construction. It is considered one of the best operated quarries in the district.

Purchase of a small block of land from the Roman Catholic church has been made. This will enable the institution to construct its southern wall in a straight line and materially enlarge the prison enclosure. This was a very much needed improvement.

Colonel P. A. Piuze has been appointed to assume control of the St. Vincent de Paul Penitentiary as warden on April 1, 1927. This will release Inspector and Auditor H. C. Fatt, who has been acting warden of the penitentiary, and

permit him to assume his customary duties. The audit of the institutional accounts has, on account of his absence, been delayed and is now very considerably in arrears.

At Dorchester, a very excellent new kitchen, bakery, and officers' mess, with large basement for storage of supplies, and an up-to-date cooling room therein, has been erected.

A splendid new church has also been built.

A great deal of minor construction work has been carried on as well as the filling in and terracing of the grounds around the warden's and deputy warden's residences.

Work on the rear wall has been begun.

The new hospital, with its adequate sun-rooms, has proven a great boon to the inmates. It is pronounced by outside prison authorities, who have inspected it, as the equal, if not better, than anything they have previously seen.

The new school room is also a wonderful addition to this institution. Six classes may be carried on in the building without materially interfering with one another and the entire prison population may be comfortably seated at moving picture concerts, etc.

The herd of thoroughbred Shorthorn cattle, owned by the penitentiary, is fast becoming recognized as one of the best in the eastern provinces. Animals exhibited have carried off a number of prizes. The institution also boasts of an excellent herd of thoroughbred Yorkshire pigs, one of which is said to have carried off the gold medal at Chicago exhibition.

Warden and farm instructor have been asking for some years for a new and enlarged cattle stable and piggery. These buildings should be erected as soon as the facilities for housing the inmates in the institution and the administrative staff of same have been completed.

There is no wall to the west of the penitentiary buildings. The erection of this is a necessity as no penitentiary is worthy of the name whose buildings are not enclosed by a wall. It is as essential to-day to have a wall for protection from outside interference as it is to maintain long term and refractory inmates in custody.

The *esprit de corps* in this institution is very marked and is a decided improvement on what prevailed in the past.

At Manitoba Penitentiary a great deal of very excellent work has been done during the past year, all making for the general improvement of the institution.

The new sewage disposal plant has been about completed, also duct leading from prison to same, also a similar duct leading from prison to warden's residence with all water, heating and sewage pipes, together with electric cables and wires contained therein.

Work on foundation for new granary has been begun.

Water pipe has been laid through solid rock from overhead tank to a central location amongst the tenement houses. This for the supply of pure water and also for fire protection.

Excavation for new kitchen basement has been prosecuted with vigour.

The entire heating, water, lighting and power systems of the penitentiary have been remodelled. Ex-Engineer Charles Baylie, who for thirty-five years was employed in the various penitentiaries, was recalled to supervise the reconstruction of this department. A wonderful improvement has resulted and the terms of the amended contract for power and light are so favourable that the cost of current at this institution has been materially reduced.

The resignation and subsequent death of Dr. J. J. McFadden, who for some years occupied the position of surgeon, are regretted by the entire penitentiary organization. He was an officer of high type, an alienist of repute, a

good disciplinarian and, upon all occasions, a thorough gentleman. His going leaves a vacancy it will be very hard to fill. He brought to the medical department of the penitentiary a spirit of loyalty and an air of respectability, essentials in a really first-class penitentiary officer.

Warden Meighen has, in the few years he has been in charge of this institution, begun the creation of a herd of thoroughbred Shorthorn cattle. Some very excellent and pedigreed animals are now owned by the penitentiary.

The new horse stable contains many fine animals, several of them pedigreed Clydesdales.

A very good herd of thoroughbred Yorkshire hogs is also owned at this institution.

The barn, piggery and other old outbuildings at this institution are in a somewhat dilapidated condition. New barn and piggery should be built. Warden and farm instructor are continually pressing for these improvements, but same will have to stand until the more important work in connection with the rebuilding of the old penitentiary, so that the inmates may be safely housed and cared for, has been completed.

At British Columbia Penitentiary considerable activity has resulted in connection with the reconstruction problem during the past year.

Four hundred and fifty feet of the new wall built to entirely enclose the buildings has been constructed.

The construction of the new kitchen and church has progressed fairly well.

Great improvement has been made in the old, poorly lighted shops, most of which have now been made fire-proof.

Residence of deputy warden is nearing completion.

A very considerable amount of work has been done on the new driveway, and a large quantity of the ravine bank pulled into the bottom, thus levelling a very considerable portion of same.

Erection of the ornamental fence from warden's residence to the prison row, with beautiful ornamental posts at main driveway, has been completed and is a most creditable piece of work.

Eight hundred and thirty-two and a half cords of wood were salvaged from the Fraser river, thus materially reducing the heating bill of that institution.

It is worthy of note that, of the inmates received during the year, over 25 per cent are reported as being unfitted to perform ordinary labour and requiring immediate medical attention.

The Saskatchewan Penitentiary has, since 1913, a great working record, not only in connection with building problem, but also in connection with road construction, farming operations, drainage, etc.

The new brick wall, enclosing over 25 acres, was finished in October, 1926.

New store and entrance gateway has been completed. Prior to the erection of this stores building, the storekeeper had goods under his control housed in thirty-two different places throughout the buildings.

New double gateway in south wall has also been erected.

New cooling room plant has been installed in basement of kitchen.

Hospital conditions have been improved. The new hospital building, with its very large and commodious wards, is wonderfully well lighted and has been considerably improved in appearance during the past year.

Work has been carried on in all of the departments with vigour.

Some very artistic, and in every way satisfactory, iron gates have been made for use on the entrance to the penitentiary driveway and on entrances to penitentiary farm, workmanship of which would be difficult to improve upon.

Four hundred and seventy-five thousand bricks were made during the year.

The farm, notwithstanding an unsatisfactory season in so far as weather is concerned, has produced wonderful results, full statement of which is given in warden's report.

Work on the foundation of the new piggery has been begun.

Three hundred and thirty-six cords of wood were cut on the McBeth lot.

As an experiment, ten head of young steers were bought in the fall of 1925 and fed throughout the winter on the wild hay, extra roots and coarse grains. A close accounting of all expenditure in connection with this venture was kept. The steers were sold in the spring, showing a net profit of \$173.69, or \$17.40 per animal.

This institution is in a class by itself. It is, of course, all new. Every portion of the work of erection, other than the supervision of the erection of the overhead water tank and the supervision of the erection of the small steel structure in cell dome, has been performed by the inmates under the supervision of the officers. Such construction will compare most favourably with that seen at any of the provincial institutions, universities, or such like.

The Engineer's department is yet to be built. At present he is occupying a temporary boiler-house, under rather adverse conditions. Warden is urging the early erection of a new boiler-house and a new and very large barn.

The establishing of a training school for officers in which they would be properly instructed, before permitting them to assume control of inmates, is more and more considered an essential.

The reclaiming by training, educating and reforming of the hundreds of young men who yearly are admitted to the Canadian penitentiaries is surely a most worthy object. It is needless to attempt this, however, unless officers of a high type and specially trained in the knowledge of handling human beings be provided.

Example is the best teacher. There is nothing to take the place of the proper object lesson.

No real progress is possible in the reformation and treatment of the criminal until the difference between one inmate and another is realized and taken into account. This cannot be done by untrained and uneducated officers.

The dormitory system is not in use in any of the Canadian penitentiaries. The corruption that usually exists in institutions where that system is in use is, therefore, avoided. When the inmates are under the strict supervision of a trained officer they seldom do or say harmful things.

The rigid application of rules to enforce silence has been relaxed and a reasonable association of prisoners at work is permitted.

Schools, with qualified, certificated teachers in control, have proven a great boon to the penitentiaries. Many pupils have, during the past eight years, passed both the entrance and matriculation examinations; in some cases, standing high in the list of successful students in the provinces in which they wrote.

The schoolmaster is also in charge of the library and his advice and instruction regarding what the inmates should read have been of great benefit.

Punishments in penitentiaries have been materially reduced. Many inmates are now discharged who have not had any report for infraction of rules and regulations recorded against them during the term of their incarceration.

The more punishment awarded in a penitentiary, the stronger the probability the place is badly managed.

The inmates' behaviour towards the officers will largely be determined by the officers' treatment of the inmates. This is no new discovery. More considerate treatment of the inmates usually results in improved conduct. No progress can result in the treatment or reformation of inmates until the differences between one inmate and another are recognized and taken into account.

In most of the areas where penitentiaries are situate, the surgeons of the institutions have been assisted by the advice of provincial alienists. These sane and efficient officers have rendered wonderful service in many instances and on occasions have stood between the penitentiary surgeon and extremists, who consider the majority of people mentally deficient.

There is no greater menace to the public than the uncontrolled specialist. This applies, with great force, to the mental specialist. It is all very well for these gentlemen to have their own estimate or opinions about the mental and physical make-up of others, but when they proceed to compile such ideas into a science and endeavour to force them on the public as a standard, it is high time to object.

The opening of a mental disease hospital for inmates who become mentally deranged after reception at the penitentiaries is considered an urgent necessity. At the present time there are insane inmates confined in some of the penitentiaries whom the provincial authorities refuse to admit to the mental disease hospitals in their provinces and the wardens are, therefore, forced to keep such unfortunates incarcerated in the penitentiaries, where they cannot be given, in full, the kind of treatment they should have, and where they daily and nightly disturb the peace of the entire institution.

All prisoners received at the penitentiaries are accompanied by a commitment commanding the warden to receive them, maintain them in custody for the period mentioned, *and keep them at hard labour*. The halt, the lame, the blind, and often the imbecile, are sentenced to the penitentiaries *at hard labour*. It, therefore, behooves the Government to provide sufficient labour at which those sentenced may be employed. Inmates need the upbuilding influence of wholesome, constructive work. If this be not provided they speedily deteriorate, morally, mentally and physically, and at the end of their term they are again liberated, unimproved, unreformed, and the community usually suffers in consequence.

The penitentiaries have excellent shops, large and well lighted and ventilated, the necessary machinery, the power to operate same, the workmen and qualified instructors in every department; in fact, a complete organization, sufficient to make the penitentiaries self-sustaining if given the Government work they are capable of doing.

Why not permit the inmates of Canadian penitentiaries to support themselves and relieve the taxpayer to that extent?

The imprisonment for indefinite terms in separate institutions and the reclamation of the habitual offender is one of the subjects that should now be dealt with promptly and forcibly.

The habitual offender, who returns to prison time after time, should be permanently incarcerated and isolated from first offenders or those considered amenable to reformation.

Many of the prisoners now received at the penitentiaries have long criminal records, while the majority of them have served terms in jails, reformatories, prisons, etc., before "graduating" to the penitentiary.

Crimes committed are sometimes so terribly repulsive and shocking that we find it difficult to believe they are done by sane people. There is, however, no more justification for considering that one who does a mad-like act is mad than that one who does a sensible thing is wise. One's criminal acts are only to be judged in relation to their general conduct, if a proper estimate of their mental condition is to be determined.

Help and sympathy should be extended to the "first offender," excepting when the crime has been of a filthy or brutal nature. They should not be confined with case-hardened criminals and recidivists.

Sympathetic supervision after discharge should be provided. A man's conduct may be improved while in prison, but how he will behave when liberated is quite another matter. He should be guided and assisted to overcome former weaknesses and desires and helped rehabilitate himself in society. When a man has gone wrong, it may be usually assumed that there is some weakness in him that has made him unable to resist certain classes of temptation. He, therefore, for a time should be guided and assisted after his discharge.

Recommendations previously made in this connection for a supervising officer in each penitentiary area are again advanced.

The control and management of penitentiaries should be placed in the hands of those trained in the service.

The Penitentiary Act and Regulations should be drafted by these officers. During the past eight years the revision of the Penitentiary Act and Regulations has been given a great deal of study and attention and has been discussed, at length, item by item, at all of the conventions which penitentiary officers held. Thirteen wardens, twelve deputy wardens, the superintendent, three inspectors, two penitentiary engineers and the parole officer, have agreed on what, in their estimation, should be done in this connection. The first-hand knowledge gained by all these officers through long years of experience in actual contact with the inmates and institutions has eminently fitted them for this work. The average years of experience of the above-mentioned officers is over twenty years. It would appear that recommendations from such a body would be well worth considering.

RECOMMENDATIONS

1. The providing of institutions for the segregation and classification of all inmates is again strongly recommended.
2. The reopening of the Criminal Mental Disease Hospital.
3. The segregation of habitual criminals.
4. The furnishing of more work for the inmates by the Government.
5. Payment of wages to well-behaved inmates for work well performed.
6. The securing of situations for inmates prior to discharge.
7. The training of officers before being permitted to take charge of inmates.
8. The empowering of those in charge of penitentiary administration with authority to administer and discipline on similar basis to that of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police.
9. Change in the method of purchasing supplies. This is essential in order to attain success in the manufacture of goods in the penitentiaries.

Respectfully submitted,

W. S. HUGHES,
Superintendent.

APPENDIX A

DOMINION PAROLE OFFICER'S REPORT, 1927

R. R. Creighton, Dominion Parole Officer, reports:—

I submit herewith the customary tabulated statement giving the usual information as to the number of inmates liberated from the penitentiaries and the various provincial institutions during the year, the number whose licenses were either revoked or forfeited for cause, and the percentage they represent of the total liberations.

TABULATED STATEMENT FOR YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1927

Prisoners released on parole	Revocations per cent		Forfeitures per cent	Total loss per cent
Dorchester.....	74	11 or 14-86	2 or 2-70	13 or 17-56
St. Vincent de Paul.....	97	11 or 11-34	6 or 6-18	17 or 17-52
Kingston.....	85	12 or 14-11	3 or 3-52	15 or 17-64
Manitoba.....	27	4 or 14-81	.....	4 or 14-81
Saskatchewan.....	58	3 or 5-17	2 or 3-44	5 or 8-62
British Columbia.....	38	1 or 2-63	2 or 5-26	3 or 7-89
Total, penitentiaries.....	379	42 or 11-08	15 or 3-95	57 or 15-03
Jails, reformatories, industrial farms, etc.....	442	7 or 1-58	10 or 2-26	17 or 3-84
Grand total.....	821	49 or 5-96	25 or 3-04	74 or 9-01

A reference to the table shows the total loss to be 9.01 per cent, this being 0.96 greater than for the previous year. There were liberated from the penitentiaries 379, an increase of 77 as compared with the preceding year and from various provincial institutions 442, an increase of 36. The discrepancy between the number of revocations and forfeitures in the penitentiaries as compared with the other institutions is accounted for by the fact that those liberated from the latter have a much shorter period during which they are compelled to report.

The supervision of men on parole continues under the direction of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police and to that body is assigned the duty of seeing that the conditions of parole are complied with. The following statement prepared by them indicates the movement of the system from 1899 until March 31, 1927:—

Released on parole from penitentiaries.....	8,930	
Released on parole from prisons, jails and reformatories.....	10,295	
		19,225
Licenses revoked.....	670	
Licenses forfeited.....	491	
Sentences completed on parole.....	17,432	
Sentences not yet completed.....	632	
		19,225

A reference to the table shows the total number of releases from penitentiaries to be 8,930 and from the other institutions 10,295, making a total of 19,225. Of this number 17,432 have satisfied the conditions of parole. Paroles forfeited and revoked number 1,161, or practically six per cent. On March 31 last there were 632 still reporting.

I have again to thank the Salvation Army for the practical interest they take in the parole work. They have shown the same disposition during the past year to assist in every way possible that has always been characteristic of them. The police and sheriffs also have continued to willingly and promptly furnish us with any information at their disposal bearing on the previous record of applicants for parole.

I have made my usual visits to the penitentiaries during the year and interviewed such of the inmates as expressed a desire to see me. Notes were taken of the salient points which they wished to bring out in their cases. During my visits the same courteous treatment was extended to me by the wardens and other officers as I have always experienced in my dealings with them.

APPENDIX B—WARDENS' REPORTS

KINGSTON

J. C. Ponsford, Warden, reports:—

	Male	Female	Total
Inmates remaining at midnight, March 31, 1926.....	668	34	702
Inmates remaining at midnight, March 31, 1927.....	681	39	720

From this, it will be seen that there was an increase of 13 in the male and increase of 5 in the female population, making a net gain of 18.

The admissions during the year were:—

Male.....	305
Female.....	17
Total.....	322

Inmates released during the year were as follows:—

	Male	Female	Total
Expiration of sentence.....	181	4	185
Parole.....	78	6	84
Deportation.....	22	1	23
Escape from hospital while on temporary ticket-of-leave..	1	—	1
Death whilst on temporary ticket-of-leave.....	1	—	1
Returned to provincial authorities under section 53 of the Penitentiary Act.....	1	—	1
Pardon.....	5	1	6
Order of the court.....	2	—	2
Transfer.....	1	—	1
	292	12	304
Net increase.....			18

There are at present eleven insane inmates confined in the Psychiatric Ward of the Ontario Reformatory, nine of whom were sentenced to life imprisonment.

Inmate Thomas Bryans, H-367, was returned here on March 11, 1927, after having been recaptured in Chicago, Ill. Bryans' recapture was the last of the five who escaped from this institution on September 10, 1923, and his return accounts for them all.

Of the 720 inmates, 554 are under the age of 40 years and 116 between 40 and 50 years.

The hospital has taken care of all cases that came to hand and the health of the inmates in general has been exceptionally good.

It is with the deepest regret that I have to report the murder of one of my most faithful officers, Guard M. E. Jenkin, who was brutally murdered on the penitentiary reserve by inmate Thomas McCoskey, K-994. Mr. Jenkin only lived a few minutes after he was attacked by McCoskey with a crowbar from behind. McCoskey was tried and convicted of "murder," being sentenced to be hanged. He was granted a new trial, at which the verdict of the first trial was confirmed, and he was again sentenced to the punishment which his heinous crime warranted. He was hanged on April 21, 1927.

The Engineer's Department has been well and profitably employed throughout the year. A new steam line was placed from the boiler-room to the cell dome. A new heating system was installed in the old boiler-house. A new hydrant was installed near the kitchen.

All old piping in warden's residence was replaced with brass piping. New bath-room was also installed.

Considerable plumbing has been done at the new female prison in preparation for the time when work can be proceeded with under cover.

The reconstruction of the new blacksmith and carpenter shops is practically completed and they will be occupied this fall. These two new shops will contain the most modern and up-to-date machinery required in such departments, with plenty of light and ventilation. They are about the last word in efficiency in workshop construction.

The dome for the main building of wing and cells has been vastly improved by putting all new glass in roof and renewing supports. The whole interior of the dome has been repainted, and by the installation of the glass a great improvement has been made in the light. This work entailed a tremendous amount of scaffolding being erected from the floor to a height of 125 feet.

The new duct from new female prison to boiler-house, a distance of 2,280 feet, will be well on the way to completion this year, if not fully completed. This duct is built of concrete and is 6 feet 6 inches by 5 feet inside measurements, and over two-thirds of the way, it will be necessary to blast through 14 to 16 feet of hard limestone rock, which has made rapid progress difficult.

Good progress is being made on the new female prison mason work. It is expected the roof will be on at the closing of the building season for 1928.

The cells are being removed from the old asylum building, which when remodelled will add materially to our shop accommodation, which is badly needed.

The tin and paint, also printing departments, have been kept busy with institutional work, as well as printing for other institutions.

The stone quarry during the present and past years has been able to quarry quite sufficient stone to keep the stonecutting department busy. There are now 71 inmates cutting stone for the new female ward and other institutional purposes.

The literary aspect of the institution has not been overlooked in any way, as 156,000 issues of books have been made to the inmates during the year just closed. Nine inmates were successful in obtaining their entrance certificates and six their partial matriculation examinations. The work of the school-teacher and librarian has been outstanding.

Canvas working department has been very busy and shows a revenue of \$62,665.27.

The tailor shop produced a revenue of \$2,607.77.

The shoe department did exceptionally well with \$14,243.91, and the broom department shows \$1,206.56.

The change room and laundry has been a hive of activity looking after the welfare of all the inmates.

The female department has, as usual, maintained its high standard of efficiency, and it is in no small measure due to the tact and careful handling by the matron and her assistants of the inmates. The discipline and cleanliness of this department are of the highest order and it is the admiration of all who have visited it during the year. This department has produced a revenue of \$1,927.19. I am of the opinion this department could increase its revenue to a large extent if suitable work was obtained from other Government departments.

The spiritual welfare of the inmates has been well and carefully looked after by the two chaplains, who have been very attentive in the discharge of their duties.

The farm has produced a total of 3,490 bushels of grain, as well as a large amount of hay and vegetables.

In conclusion, I wish to express my highest appreciation for the splendid manner in which I was supported by my officers during the year just closed. I also desire to tender my sincere thanks to the superintendent and members of the Penitentiary Branch for their co-operation and assistance.

ST. VINCENT DE PAUL

P. A. Piuze, Warden, reports:—

Having assumed the duties of Warden of St. Vincent de Paul Penitentiary on April 1, 1927, I have the honour to forward you, herewith, the reports and statistics for fiscal year ended March 31, 1927.

DORCHESTER

G. T. Goad, Warden, reports:—

I beg to enclose herewith annual report in connection with Dorchester Penitentiary for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1927, with the attached reports:—

1. Statistical.
2. Farm Instructor.
3. Surgeon.
4. School-teacher.
5. Librarian.
6. Roman Catholic Chaplain.
7. Protestant Chaplain.
8. Engineer.
9. Chief Trade Instructor.

On March 31, 1927, the population of the penitentiary was 275 inmates, a decrease in strength over previous year, of 17.

We received during the year 125 inmates, and discharged 142, as follows:—

By expiry of sentences.....	60
" parole.....	73
" deportation.....	4
" transfer to other penitentiary.....	3
" death.....	2
Total.....	142

Work done in the various departments during the year is as follows:—

Blacksmith.—Suspended ceiling iron work was erected in new church, and steel barriers made for windows of new kitchen and basement; also for new ducts.

Three sets of double long sleds were ironed.

All necessary repairs to farm implements were cared for and considerable horseshoeing done.

Making and repairing chisels, drills, etc., for mason and stonecutting departments; also general repairs in prison shops, as well as steel and iron work on custom orders.

Carpenter.—Inside finishing was completed on the house occupied by the chief trade instructor, and also in connection with warden's new house and the two garages for warden and deputy.

Sashes, doors, casings (door and window) for the new church and kitchen have been made and erected; also inside finishing made and placed for new kitchen; strapping of all walls of east wing for plastering. Manufacture of doors, casings, windows, etc., has been going on for the proposed new officers' houses.

New flooring has been placed in horse barn, and general repairs carried out here and at stock barn. The latter was completely painted on the outside. This had not been done for many years and the renovation is a decided improvement. Cow barn also received extensive repairs—reshingling, etc.

Change room has been repainted and all bath equipment enamelled.

Engine and boiler rooms repainted, and general painting throughout the prison.

Several horse sleds were made for the farm; also considerable repairs done to carts, etc., belonging to that department.

Posts have been turned and painted for farm fencing.

Officers' tenements were kept in repair, and necessary repairs were carried out in connection with the prison generally.

Custom work, chiefly for officers, has been carried on, such as making of furniture and repairing of same.

Chapel (Roman Catholic).—Services have been held regularly during the year, and religious instructions given at each mass. Sacrament of confirmation was administered to nineteen inmates on September 18 last by His Lordship Bishop LeBlanc, following special instructions.

A ten days' mission was held September 16-26. Sermons were given by four different preachers, and at the close of the mission nearly all Roman Catholic inmates received the sacrament.

Our chaplain, Rev. F. A. Bourgeois, is much in favour of annual missions, and in addition one or two short missions. I would refer you to the suggestions contained in his report for consideration.

Discipline has been good.

Chapel (Protestant).—Interest in the church services continues strong, and the inmates have been well behaved during the year.

A seven days' mission was held in September last, and the main addresses were given by the Rev. J. S. Bonnell, B.A., B.D., of St. John, N.B., on the "Life of Jesus", and other ministers assisting.

Reverend Tom Sykes, of Yorkshire, England, who is well known for his work among the miners and labouring classes in England, gave the inmates a special service at the noon hour on August 25, 1926, which was much appreciated by them; also was the solo singing of Mr. H. E. Greenlaw, baritone.

Confirmation class was formed, consisting of nine inmates, who were adherents of the Anglican church, and who are now being prepared for confirmation. Six Anglican inmates were baptized, Reverend H. E. S. Keeley administering the rites of baptism.

Bible class was held each week with good attendance.

Our chaplain, Rev. C. K. Hudson, is strongly in favour of annual missions, and makes special reference in his report to this matter.

The Salvation Army officers visited the institution each month during the year. Their presence and strong addresses and singing were much appreciated by the men.

Engineering.—Plumbing and heating of warden's new house, and new garages for warden and deputy have been completed; also electric wiring therein and fixtures installed.

New vacuum system was erected in boiler-room. Installed high and low pressure steam, and hot and cold water return pipes through boiler-room to new kitchen, old kitchen, south wing and hospital. Also made and installed new sink and steam table in new kitchen. Completed all radiation in new kitchen, basement and chapel floor, chancel excepted.

New vertical engine was erected in change room, and rebuilt and installed a finishing machine in shoe shop.

Necessary repairs to plumbing in prison were carried out. This has also been done on reserve.

All main sewers have been flushed and sewage tanks and filter beds have been cleaned out and regavelled.

The tinsmiths have been kept busy in looking after the repairs and making of utensils for prison use, which included flush tanks, flue pipes, large ventilators (for east wing roof), etc.

Iron work has been manufactured consisting of one large steam table, one steam bread table, one large 1,900-gallon iron tank, etc.

Also considerable acetylene welding and cutting has been done.

Electric plant and pumping station was operated efficiently throughout the year.

The fire brigade which was organized last year was called upon on two occasions during the year and proved very efficient.

Farm.—Seeding was delayed on account of the heavy snow fall which remained until nearly the end of May.

Hay and grain crops were average. Potatoes and other vegetables except turnips were below average. Potatoes, however, were the biggest failure, principally owing to the failure of the seed to germinate, and the "British Queen" variety (a great success previously) was a complete failure. About the 9th of July, "Irish Cobblers" were replanted, and while we had a fair crop, unfortunately a quantity did not seem to be matured, and consequently could not be considered a first-class table potato.

Our piggery was successful. Litters averaged well and there was a brisk demand for young pigs. If the demand continues each year we will require an extension to our present piggery.

Our herd of dual purpose Shorthorns is in splendid condition. Have been very successful in breeding, and the young cattle are doing well. Sold nine young bulls to different agricultural societies in the Maritimes, and I feel sure all purchasers were well satisfied.

An up-to-date cow barn is badly needed, and should be considered at the first opportunity, as present accommodation is hardly in keeping with the quality of our herd.

Horses are in good condition, but some are getting old and will have to be replaced shortly.

Hospital.—I regret to report that two deaths occurred during the year; one from pulmonary tuberculosis and the other from chronic heart disease.

The general health of the inmates has been good, and only one serious accident occurred, namely, a compound fracture of tibia of left leg. There were no serious surgical operations.

Owing to insanity two inmates were transferred to Mental Disease hospitals.

Surgeon reports general sanitation of prison and workshops as good.

Water supply has been tested from time to time.

Wasserman blood tests have been made of all inmates received and show 9 per cent to have been infected with syphilis.

Library.—Inmates take a great deal of interest in so far as reading fiction is concerned, and we are doing our best to gratify their desires in this respect, at the same time endeavouring to educate them to the study of books tending to have an elevating influence. This is particularly so with the *young* inmates, but so far our efforts in this direction have not been very successful. Technical books are much in demand, and assist particularly the inmates employed in Trade Shops. Magazines and periodicals are also extensively used.

Mason.—Remodelling of the East Wing cell block has been carried on, and all terrazzo floors have been laid and polished, and plastering completed on ground floor (new kitchen and basement). Plastering is well advanced in new church. New bake oven was built and window openings on ground floor were all enlarged.

All stonework, etc., in connection with the warden's new house, warden's and deputy warden's garages was completed.

Cement tile was manufactured for use on the farm.

We installed and operated recently one brick-making machine, which is working very efficiently, and the bricks will be used for the officers' new houses.

Stone crusher was kept busy during the year keeping the concrete work going with broken stone.

Considerable repairs have been done to boiler-room.

New isolation cells were built in the North Wing to replace those demolished in the remodelling of the prison dome, which has been prosecuted vigorously, with the result that all new ducts are about completed, and work on the new dome floor will be started soon.

During the year we have constructed many new concrete ducts, which have entailed considerable time and labour.

Motor.—The three Chevrolet trucks, with light dumping bodies, have done excellent work, and they are a decided acquisition to the institution. They have been kept busy hauling coal, sand, etc., from the prison siding; gravel from the quarry, and also a large quantity of earth for grading purposes.

School.—Teacher reports that everything possible has been done to promote the welfare of the inmates attending school.

Of those liberated during the year, ninety-one attended school, and a large percentage went out apparently well satisfied with the progress made in school, and expressed their appreciation of the opportunity to acquire knowledge that would be advantageous to them hereafter. It is noted that nearly all those who are unfortunate enough to come back for a second term ask to be taken in school.

During the year we had an average monthly enrollment of 87.1, and all who attended school did so willingly.

The discipline in school has been excellent.

Shoe Shop.—Considerable work has been done in this department, chiefly in the making of uniform shoes, prison shoes, inmates' discharge shoes, slippers and moccasins.

New work and repairs for the different shops, and general custom work have been carried on.

Would again ask that some small Government contracts be given this department, which I feel sure would be satisfactorily completed.

Tailor Shop.—Over 12,000 mail bags were repaired during the year. In addition to this, the work chiefly done is in connection with the manufacture of clothing, etc., for prison use, such as uniforms for officers and prisoners, and discharge clothing for the latter. This work is nearly all done by the juvenile inmates, who are kept in the tailoring department so as to keep them separated from the older criminal. As many of these young boys are sent here as incorrigibles, segregation of this kind is necessary. Am pleased to say, however, that many of them on discharge have made good and their employers report them as good tailors.

General Remarks.—Would suggest that permission be given for all illiterate inmates to attend school at least three times a week during the winter afternoons, in addition to the usual school hour. We have many of this type attending school, and in my opinion the one hour a day is not sufficient to get an inmate out of this rut if he is undergoing a short term. This would not interfere with the general work routine, which is somewhat quiet during the winter.

Am also of the opinion that a week's mission for both Protestant and Roman Catholic inmates should be held each year. Our last missions, as far as I can ascertain, were successful, and even though we secure the reformation of only a small percentage it is fully worth while.

I believe that the influence of both missions held this year will follow many of the inmates through life, and feel sure that the good work of our chaplains will bear fruit hereafter.

I appreciate very much the kindness of the Rev. Father Cloran of St. John, N.B., and others who also assisted him. Also the Protestant missionary, Reverend J. S. Bonnell, B.A., B.D., of St. John, and other ministers who so kindly gave their services.

My librarian in his report has suggested a Central Censor Board, to select literature for penitentiary libraries. This might be worth considering, but the difficulty is to educate these men to participate in the study of better books. We already have much high class reading material in our Library, but so far there is little demand for same.

Our school results have been satisfactory, and practically all the inmates who attend school have made excellent progress. Many of them were illiterate when received and were over thirty years of age.

Moving picture entertainments and concerts have been given on each statutory holiday. Same have brought sunshine and cheer to many a poor prisoner. These entertainments are much appreciated by the men, and in my opinion are helpful to discipline and are often the means of killing a "grouch."

Our good friends the Salvation Army, chiefly through Staff-Captain Ursaki, St. John, and George H. Cochrane, Moncton, N.B., have been very kind in helping me to find employment for inmates on discharge, and, in spite of the dull times, we have experienced great success in locating work for nearly all men released on parole or expiration of sentence.

It is essential that every man should have employment awaiting him on discharge, otherwise the opportunity of making good is remote.

I wish to thank the officers of my staff, who have loyally supported me during the year, and also the Superintendent of Penitentiaries and his staff for their kind assistance and treatment given me at all times.

MANITOBA

W. Meighen, Warden, reports:—

I have the honour to submit herewith, my annual report of Manitoba Penitentiary, for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1927, together with the following reports:—

1. Statistical reports.
2. Surgeon's report.
3. Farm report.
4. Chief Trade Instructor's report.
5. School-teacher's report and Librarian's report.
6. Roman Catholic Chaplain's report.
7. Protestant Chaplain's report.

The number of inmates in custody at the close of the fiscal year was 316; the average daily population was 309.89, 3 of these being detained in asylums at our expense. Of this number 189 were of British descent and 127 of foreign extraction. One hundred and fifty were serving sentences running from 2 to 5 years; 152 from 5 to 25 years, and 14 serving life sentences. Seventy-one were abstainers, 135 temperate and 110 intemperate. Two hundred and seventy-eight could read and write; 33 could neither read nor write; 3 could read only, and 2 write only. No female prisoners were received during the year.

One man tried to escape, but was observed by an officer and he was recaptured almost immediately.

There was one death during the year, due to phthisis.

Farm Operations, for the year were fairly successful. We had 567 acres under cultivation. Wheat, oats, barley and potatoes yielded well, but the hay crop was poor. The small garden vegetables did well. We had all our wheat milled at a near-by grist mill for our own use. During the early fall of 1926 we had rainy weather set in, which made it difficult to get all our crops off in good condition, and more difficult to get all our fall ploughing done. Winter set in early, which was long and severe, making it hard to winter cattle through in good condition. We purchased six pure-bred shorthorn heifers and one shorthorn bull, as a foundation for a herd of pure-bred shorthorn cattle. These were specially selected and are excellent animals. Three of the heifers have freshened and one is due to freshen in a few weeks. In the course of two or three years we should have one of the best herds of pure-bred shorthorn cattle in Manitoba.

We have a stock of good horses at present, amongst which are seven good registered Clydesdale mares, and as good quality horses are steadily rising in value and are very difficult to purchase at any price, I would recommend that we be permitted to breed three or four of these mares, breeding to a good sire. I feel confident it would pay us well.

Our hogs did very well during the summer months, but we need a new piggery very badly. The old shed which we have to use is cold and damp, and I believe insanitary; as a result quite a number of young pigs, during the winter months, died or got crippled with rheumatism. A new modern sanitary piggery is urgently required for this institution, as well as a new cattle barn.

Reconstruction Work.—Our main effort during the year was directed to the erection of the new sewage disposal plant, the foundation for which had to be blasted out of solid rock to a depth of nearly 30 feet. The trench through which the sewage will be passed to the plant from the institution had to be blasted out in places as well, but we succeeded in getting the plant up, pipe laid, cover put over the plant, and in a very short time, the plant will be ready to use.

We also completed the duct leading to the residence occupied by the warden, and the steam pipe laid therein from the boiler-room, as well as the water pipe, which provides fire protection within a short distance, also domestic water supply.

Some excavating was done for the foundation of the new granary, which will be completed this year.

We also excavated through rock, for a 4-inch water pipe leading from the high water tower to the middle of the reserve to provide both fire protection and domestic water supply for the tenements on the Reserve.

During the winter we crushed a large quantity of stone which we excavated in the yard of the prison, where the new kitchen and extension to the North Wing is to be built; and we hauled hundreds of loads of stone and debris, building up the road-way leading from the Canadian Pacific Railway station to the institution.

We have also made a large number of concrete posts and 18-inch tiles, the latter to be used for the outflow from the sewage plant, and the posts will be used in erecting a boundary fence around the farm. When this is done, I am sure it will add greatly to the appearance of the reserve.

We hope to make a start on the new kitchen this year, as the excavating is practically completed, and when the foundation plans are received, we will be able to go ahead.

As the electric system that has been in use here up to the present is of the single-phase system, we were in the uncertain position of not knowing what date the Electric Company from whom we purchase our electricity would order us to change to a more modern system, and as our whole plant required remodelling, I asked for the services of a special engineer, and, on his advice, it was decided to change from single-phase to three-phase system. At some additional cost this

year, it will mean economy in the long run. As there has been some delay in the shipment of part of the equipment the change has not actually taken place yet, but will within a month or six weeks.

The usual amount of necessary repairs had to be done to the tenements occupied by our officers, and it is hoped it will not be long before a start can be made on the erection of more suitable tenements where water and bath room accommodation can be installed.

I regret to have to report that during the month of June, 1926, a very splendid officer, Guard J. Williams, was accidentally killed whilst in the performance of his duties by the unexpected explosion of a charge of powder while excavating at the new sewage disposal plant. All the officers, and I believe all the inmates liked Mr. Williams very much, as he attended to his work faithfully, and always was good-natured with his brother officers.

I also regret very much that our surgeon, Dr. J. J. McFadden, found it necessary to resign owing to serious illness, his resignation taking effect March 31, 1927. Dr. McFadden was an excellent type of officer. He knew his work thoroughly, knew his duty and he did it. I hope whoever his successor will be, that he will be as painstaking in the discharge of his duties and as loyal and faithful to the institution as was Dr. McFadden.

Both chaplains held services regularly and both have been very faithful in the discharge of their duties. The Salvation Army of Winnipeg have rendered excellent services in looking after discharged inmates; in many cases they have secured work for men going out and during the summer months a small party frequently visited the institution during the week and provided music and singing for the enjoyment of the inmates.

The officers generally have done their duties to the best of their ability and mostly very efficiently.

In closing I wish to thank you and your staff in Ottawa for the many courtesies extended to me and the officers working under me during the past year.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

H. W. Cooper, Warden, reports:—

I have the honour to tender the annual report of the British Columbia Penitentiary for the year ended March 31, 1927.

The population showed a decrease of 14 during the year.

It is interesting to note that, of the 97 newcomers received during the year, 25 were, at the time of reception, unfitted to perform ordinary labour or required medical attention.

I am happy to be again able to report that there have been no escapes during the past year.

Considerable progress has been made with the rebuilding of the institution. Approximately 450 feet of wall was completed and the excavation for the temporary brick wall between the northwest tower and the new wall is in hand.

The concrete work of the new kitchen and chapel has been completed, the roof erected, and the plastering of the walls has made considerable progress. Refrigerating machinery has been installed and is in operation.

The new house of the deputy warden has been brought to such a stage that the roof has been placed.

From the cut of the new driveway approximately 6,000 yards of earth have been removed and disposed of.

A retaining wall has been built on the south side of the side entrance of the accountant's house and a cut-stone wall on Columbia street in front of this residence has been erected. The ornamental iron fence is now being put into place.

During the year considerable repairs and renewals have been made on the roofs of the North and East Wings and the Central Hall.

Fuel to the extent of 832½ cords has been salvaged from the river.

The work has been handicapped by the difficulty of retaining good tradesmen in the service as instructors owing to the scale of pay.

It is difficult to over-emphasize the value of the education, both spiritual and secular, afforded the inmates. It frequently happens that a keen student in the school is also a member of the Bible Class. The results of this work are not apparent until the man has returned to civil life, but are most encouraging. The most outstanding case during the year has been that of a man who entered the institution at the age of 43, and whose previous criminal record extended over thirteen years, for the larger portion of which time he had been a drug addict. A single man, he was without the family and social moorings which are usually of value in rehabilitation. After the narcotics were worked out of his system he joined the school, and also the Bible Class. Upon his release, Instructor Raeburn, a valuable officer of high moral standing, secured employment for this man. I am informed that the ex-inmate continues to hold this position, is living in a respectable manner, and has given no indication of reverting to drug addiction.

The past year has again emphasized the desirability of the appointment of a parole officer, to undertake the supervision of those inmates who need a period of guidance before assuming in full the responsibilities of ordinary life.

I would again stress the need of legislation to enable us to deal more effectively with recidivists and habitual criminals. The task of bringing back to normal standards youths, or men who have slipped through weakness, is greatly aggravated by the presence of those inmates who have deliberately adopted lives of crime, and who repeatedly decline to avail themselves of the facilities afforded for self-betterment. This type is usually composed of "floaters" who have cut themselves adrift from the ties of normal living. With a dry, warm place to sleep, and sufficient food, they are content. Upon the expiration of their sentence the penitentiary warden must release them, knowing full well it will only be a short time before they are again incarcerated for preying upon their fellow citizens. Misfortune may bring a man into the penitentiary once; unusual circumstances may perhaps cause him to return again, but surely, upon the individual who enters for a third term must rest the onus of proving his fitness before he is returned to ordinary life. To deal with this class of man, I would reiterate my recommendation for a central institution where these men may receive the special treatment necessary, and so permit the ordinary penitentiary to intensify its efforts for the rebuilding of character.

The Salvation Army continues to be the friend of the prisoner. Special recognition is due to the Rev. A. H. Sovereign, of St. Mark's Church, Vancouver, for his helpful co-operation. The Vancouver Kiwanis and Gyros have maintained their interest with beneficial results, and the A.O.T.S. Club of the United Church of Canada has demonstrated its willingness to help the ex-prisoner upon release.

SASKATCHEWAN

W. J. MaLeod, Warden, reports:—

I beg to enclose all reports for fiscal year ended March 31, 1927.

Construction Work.—We started outside work on new wall on April 23 and completed brick work on October 25. This means that during the past four building seasons we built 4,226 feet of wall, four towers and two gates, also new store 100 feet long by 40 feet wide at east gate. During the winter months good progress was made with interior work at store. The two large oak-panelled gates, in angle iron frame, were made and hung at east gate. The duct from store to

East Wing was built. The two large lift gates with operating machinery are in place at south gate and are working satisfactorily. Angle irons have been put on cell gate jams on "B" side of East Wing and also on the third and fourth galleries on "D" side. Two cold storage rooms have been built in basement of kitchen and cooling room plant installed.

Carpenter Shop.—The carpenters' department has been kept very busy making forms for concrete work and also windows and doors for new store. We also made a number of grub boxes and pump carrier crates and also crates for carrying gasoline cans for the Interior Department.

Blacksmith Shop.—The blacksmith has been busy making window and door barriers for new store and east gate and is now making the large cage barrier for yard side of east gate. Large iron gates were made and hung on concrete posts for entrance to different parts of the farm. This department turned out some excellent iron work during the past year.

Brick Yard.—We made 475,000 bricks during the summer.

Tailor and Shoe Shops.—The tailor and shoe shops were kept very busy with the usual work. Sets and parts of harness were made in the shoe shop for the penitentiaries at Stony Mountain and Kingston and for the National Parks Branch.

All work under our chief trade instructor, Mr. Darby, has been well looked after.

Engineer's Department.—The main service wires for new store and all wiring on ground floor have been installed. Temporary power lines were connected up for electric hoist, concrete mixer, threshing machine and wood-sawing machine. A nine-inch sewer was laid connecting east gate and store with main sewer line. A water line and steam pipes were carried from East Wing through new duct to store and East Gate. Permanent radiators for heating purposes have been put up in new store and also in southwest and southeast towers. Railings on all towers have been completed. Elevator in new store has been put in place and is working satisfactorily. Suction pipes leading from pump house to wells Nos. 1 and 2, have been taken up and cleaned and painted.

Our engineer, Mr. Malcolmson, has carefully looked after all the work in his department during the past year.

Farm Department.—Notwithstanding bad weather and a dry season, our farmers, Mr. Anderson and Mr. Rogers, show a profit of \$5,034.48. We had 632½ acres under crop and 74 acres under summer-fallow and broke 15 acres. The following was grown on farm this year:—

Wheat (Marquis).....	2,716 bush.	Wheat (Garnet).....	66 bush.
Oats.....	1,632 "	Barley.....	1,431 "
Flax.....	50 "	Potatoes.....	5,038 "
Mangels.....	360 "	Sugar Beets.....	220 "
Carrots (White).....	145 "	Carrots (Red).....	290 "
Turnips.....	514 "	Beets.....	336 "
Onions (Red).....	40 "	Onions (White).....	48 "
Parsnips.....	234 "	Cabbage.....	15,145 lbs.
Corn.....	2,005 lbs.	Cauliflower.....	2,070 "
Rhubarb.....	820 "	Radish.....	300 "
Lettuce.....	390 "	Beans.....	885 "
Cucumbers.....	35 "	Wild hay.....	107 loads
Cultivated hay.....	143 loads	Green feed.....	6 tons

During the Winter months gravel was hauled from our pits across the river for the mason's department and also for building up roads. Two hundred and thirty-six cords of wood were cut, and sawed. Ten head of steers were purchased last fall and were fattened and sold at a profit of \$173.69.

Garage.—Splendid work was done during the year by our trucks and this department shows a profit of \$1,274.93. Mr. Rowley, our motor mechanic, kept all cars and trucks in first-class condition. They were kept busy hauling gravel, coal and other material, also hauling cement to mason and numerous other jobs around the institution.

Hospital.—The surgeon reports that the general health of the inmates has been good, with the exception of a mild epidemic of influenza, when about sixty cases were treated in the hospital. We had two deaths during the year, one a case of suicide, a full report of which was sent you. Wasserman tests were taken of all newcomers and all those found to be suffering from syphilis were placed under treatment. Repeated blood tests show that those undergoing treatment are making good progress.

Chapels.—The chaplains report good progress in their work among our inmates. Both chaplains are very attentive to their duties and I consider that they are using every effort to have the inmates under their charge lead better lives.

School.—The school-teacher still continues to do excellent work. During the year 24 inmates who could not read or write were started in the Primary Class. One of these is now in grade 4; seven are in grade 3; six are in grade 2; eight are in grade 1 and two have been released. Three men wrote on grade 8 examination last year and two passed, one with honours. The third inmate failed by only four points.

Library.—Two hundred and fifty-three new books were added to our library during the year. Mechanical books are in great demand. Our library is well patronized.

General.—We are badly in want of a new boiler-house and I hope we will be able to start work on this building next year.

I wish to thank officers of the staff who have supported me in the administration of affairs of this institution during the past year and I wish to thank you and your staff of inspectors for your assistance and courteous treatment given me at all times.

APPENDIX C—EXPENDITURE, 1926-27

KINGSTON PENITENTIARY

Staff—			
Salaries.....	\$ 190,636 77		
Retiring allowances.....	1,481 41		
Uniforms.....	6,152 52		
Mess.....	5,948 28		
		\$ 204,218 98	
Maintenance of Inmates—			
Rations.....	38,229 85		
Clothing.....	12,139 32		
Hospital.....	10,473 01		
Dental services.....	1,330 95		
Pipes, tobacco and lights.....	2,571 88		
		64,745 01	
Inmates' Discharge Expenses—			
Freedom suits.....	2,659 82		
Travelling allowances.....	3,814 40		
Transfers between institutions.....	983 90		
		7,458 12	
Working Expenses—			
Heat.....	17,252 20		
Light.....	2,027 48		
Water.....	446 26		
Maintenance of buildings.....	22,533 74		
Maintenance of machinery.....	2,908 04		
Maintenance of furnishings, utensils, motor cars and truck.....	4,169 54		
Maintenance of chapels.....	290 92		
Maintenance of school.....	141 74		
Maintenance of library.....	522 30		
Office expenses.....	3,469 80		
		53,762 02	
Industries—			
Farm.....	2,467 55		
Trade shops.....	29,825 25		
		32,292 80	
Prison Equipment—			
Machinery.....	1,614 40		
Furnishings.....	3,140 48		
Utensils.....	1,430 57		
Vehicles.....	72 00		
Land.....	6,050 00		
Buildings and walls.....	9,320 03		
		21,627 48	
Miscellaneous—			
Advertising and travel.....	2,303 42		
Special.....	1,674 10		
		3,977 52	
Total.....		\$ 388,081 93	

ST. VINCENT DE PAUL PENITENTIARY

Staff—			
Salaries.....	\$ 165,946 99		
Retiring allowances.....	582 74		
Uniforms.....	3,522 42		
Mess.....	4,042 50		
		174,094 65	
Maintenance of Inmates—			
Rations.....	36,027 74		
Clothing.....	5,735 63		
Hospital.....	7,592 41		
Dental services.....	1,381 00		
Pipes, tobacco and lights.....	3,653 70		
		54,390 48	
Inmates' Discharge Expenses—			
Freedom suits.....	3,950 84		
Travelling allowances.....	2,676 50		
Transfers between institutions.....	516 58		
Interments.....	1 00		
		7,144 92	

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

EXPENDITURE—Continued

ST. VINCENT DE PAUL PENITENTIAIRY—Concluded

Working Expenses—			
Heat.....	25,034	80	
Light.....	1,789	72	
Water.....	1,166	01	
Maintenance of buildings.....	12,138	60	
Maintenance of machinery.....	1,043	47	
Maintenance of furnishings, utensils, motor cars and trucks	5,140	49	
Maintenance of chapels.....	781	94	
Maintenance of school.....	130	76	
Maintenance of library.....	519	76	
Office expenses.....	3,046	60	
			50,792 15
Industries—			
Farm.....	8,212	89	
Trade shops.....	15,457	18	
			23,670 07
Prison Equipment—			
Machinery.....	9,799	94	
Furnishings.....	1,267	87	
Utensils.....	3,237	71	
Vehicles.....	2,700	00	
Land.....	46,000	00	
Buildings and walls.....	16,791	67	
			79,797 19
Miscellaneous—			
Advertising and travel.....	1,649	71	
Special.....	2,196	39	
			3,846 10
Total.....			\$ 393,735 56

DORCHESTER PENITENTIARY

Staff—			
Salaries.....	99,191	04	
Retiring allowances.....	1,433	33	
Uniforms.....	3,291	44	
Mess.....	2,252	02	
Maintenance of Inmates—			106,167 83
Rations.....	12,989	49	
Clothing.....	4,102	22	
Hospital.....	2,680	02	
Dental services.....	266	00	
Pipes, tobacco and lights.....	1,359	54	
Inmates' Discharge Expenses—			21,397 27
Freedom suits.....	2,725	40	
Travelling allowances.....	1,909	60	
Transfers between institutions.....	596	69	
Interments.....	8	00	
Working Expenses—			5,239 69
Heat.....	12,089	98	
Light.....	5,815	20	
Water.....	1,861	36	
Maintenance of buildings.....	8,610	36	
Maintenance of machinery.....	1,466	78	
Maintenance of furnishings, utensils, motor cars and trucks	3,127	50	
Maintenance of chapels.....	311	63	
Maintenance of school.....	100	59	
Maintenance of library.....	595	06	
Office expenses.....	1,669	13	
Industries—			35,647 59
Farm.....	5,353	96	
Trade shops.....	10,355	08	
Prison Equipment—			15,709 04
Machinery.....	2,916	72	
Furnishings.....	686	22	
Utensils.....	1,942	41	
Vehicles.....	3,056	84	
Land.....	8,650	00	
Buildings and walls.....	27,248	06	
Miscellaneous—			44,500 25
Advertising and travel.....	941	52	
Special.....	638	15	
			1,579 67
Total.....			\$ 230,241 34

EXPENDITURE—Continued

MANITOBA PENITENTIARY

Staff—			
Salaries.....	99,706 64		
Retiring allowances.....	1,750 00		
Uniforms.....	2,458 11		
Mess.....	4,541 17		
		108,455 92	
Unforeseen expenses.....		360 00	
Maintenance of Inmates—			
Rations.....	14,499 97		
Clothing.....	3,773 21		
Hospital.....	2,633 37		
Dental services.....	524 00		
Pipes, tobacco and lights.....	680 89		
		22,111 44	
Inmates' Discharge Expenses—			
Freedom suits.....	867 94		
Travelling allowances.....	960 75		
Transfers between institutions.....	460 46		
Interments.....	9 25		
		2,298 40	
Working Expenses—			
Heat.....	23,085 80		
Light.....	2,725 30		
Maintenance of buildings.....	8,111 78		
Maintenance of machinery.....	1,514 95		
Maintenance of furnishings, utensils, motor cars and trucks	3,337 63		
Maintenance of chapels.....	430 35		
Maintenance of school.....	344 03		
Maintenance of library.....	769 23		
Office expenses.....	1,478 62		
		41,797 69	
Industries—			
Farm.....	10,489 28		
Trade shops.....	7,735 60		
		18,224 88	
Prison Equipment—			
Machinery.....	2,959 87		
Furnishings.....	1,125 04		
Utensils.....	1,959 62		
Buildings and walls.....	22,677 96		
		28,722 49	
Miscellaneous—			
Advertising and travel.....	777 15		
Special.....	1,062 95		
		1,840 10	
Total.....		\$ 223,450 92	

BRITISH COLUMBIA PENITENTIARY

Staff—			
Salaries.....	\$ 93,489 92		
Uniforms.....	3,101 95		
Mess.....	2,003 69		
		98,595 56	
Maintenance of Inmates—			
Rations.....	9,345 61		
Clothing.....	3,085 73		
Hospital.....	2,913 99		
Dental services.....	158 48		
Pipes, tobacco and lights.....	988 77		
		16,492 58	
Inmates' Discharge Expenses—			
Freedom suits.....	584 31		
Travelling allowances.....	941 10		
Transfers between institutions.....	1,510 89		
		3,036 30	
Working Expenses—			
Heat.....	3,018 99		
Light.....	2,480 98		
Water.....	2,195 67		
Maintenance of buildings.....	13,390 39		
Maintenance of machinery.....	1,279 15		
Maintenance of furnishings, utensils, motor cars and trucks	3,113 40		
Maintenance of chapels.....	211 42		
Maintenance of school.....	71 39		
Maintenance of library.....	287 29		
Office expenses.....	1,738 14		
		27,766 82	

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

EXPENDITURE—Continued

BRITISH COLUMBIA PENITENTIARY—Concluded

Industries—		
Farm.....	2,240 41	
Trade shops.....	5,546 41	
		7,786 82
Prison Equipment—		
Machinery.....	3,396 82	
Furnishings.....	198 85	
Utensils.....	753 92	
Vehicles.....	5,413 73	
Buildings and walls.....	45,825 71	
		55,589 03
Miscellaneous—		
Advertising and travel.....	1,007 89	
Special.....	2,119 30	
		3,127 19
Total.....		\$ 212,394 30

ALBERTA PENITENTIARY

Staff—		
Salaries.....	2,280 00	
		2,280 00
Working Expenses—		
Heat.....	18 10	
Maintenance of buildings.....	54 00	
Office expenses.....	80 60	
		152 70
Miscellaneous—		
Advertising and travel.....	1 29	
		1 29
Total.....		\$ 2,433 99

SASKATCHEWAN PENITENTIARY

Staff—		
Salaries.....	108,887 28	
Retiring allowances.....	2,126 31	
Uniforms.....	2,611 54	
Mess.....	4,104 50	
		117,729 63
Maintenance of Inmates—		
Rations.....	11,232 62	
Clothing.....	1,412 67	
Hospital.....	5,550 98	
Dental services.....	570 93	
Pipes, tobacco and lights.....	1,185 44	
		19,952 64
Inmates' Discharge Expenses—		
Freedom suits.....	1,339 76	
Travelling allowances.....	2,351 25	
Transfers between institutions.....	1,991 35	
		5,682 36
Working Expenses—		
Heat.....	31,030 71	
Light.....	3,004 65	
Water.....	1,804 67	
Maintenance of buildings.....	5,502 64	
Maintenance of machinery.....	783 86	
Maintenance of furnishings, utensils, motor cars and trucks	5,561 67	
Maintenance of chapels.....	221 41	
Maintenance of school.....	131 14	
Maintenance of library.....	390 49	
Office expenses.....	1,409 48	
		49,840 72
Industries—		
Farm.....	3,421 21	
Trade shops.....	5,260 26	
		8,681 47

EXPENDITURE—*Concluded*SASKATCHEWAN PENITENTIARY—*Concluded*

Prison Equipment—		
Machinery.....	1,426 43	
Furnishings.....	811 54	
Utensils.....	449 52	
Vehicles.....	550 00	
Buildings and walls.....	28,584 66	31,822 15
		<hr/>
Miscellaneous—		
Advertising and travel.....	914 72	
Special.....	76 00	
		<hr/>
		990 72
Total.....		<hr/>
		\$ 234,699 69
		<hr/>

GENERAL

Inmates' Discharge Expenses—		
Travelling allowances.....	\$ 39 16	
		<hr/>
		39 16
Working Expenses—		
Office expenses.....	334 11	
		<hr/>
		334 11
Miscellaneous—		
Special.....	145 00	
		<hr/>
		145 00
Total.....	\$	<hr/>
		518 27
		<hr/>

APPENDIX D—LIST OF OFFICERS AS ON MARCH 31, 1927

KINGSTON

Name	Rank	Creed	Date of Birth	Date of First Permanent Appointment	Date of Present Appointment	Salary
						\$
General—						
Ponsford, J. C.	Warden	Church of England	Dec. 5, 1863	Mar. 4, 1913	Mar. 4, 1913	3,420
Anglin, W. G., M.D.	Surgeon	Methodist	Oct. 8, 1856	May 1, 1920	May 1, 1920	3,000
Kingsley, Rev. W. T.	Chaplain	Roman Catholic	Mar. 29, 1875	Nov. 1, 1924	Nov. 1, 1924	1,500
Smith, Rev. W. H.	Chaplain	Church of England	Sept. 12, 1874	Nov. 1, 1924	Nov. 1, 1924	2,400
Hora, H.	Accountant	"	Nov. 25, 1879	Mar. 3, 1922	Mar. 1, 1925	1,920
Robinson, A. N.	Storekeeper	"	Aug. 12, 1873	Feb. 1, 1921	Dec. 1, 1921	1,680
Van Alstyne, C. S.	Warden's clerk	Methodist	Jan. 7, 1891	Mar. 17, 1921	Mar. 17, 1921	1,620
Keech, H. L.	"	"	May 6, 1890	Oct. 1, 1914	May 1, 1918	1,680
Caughy, R. A.	Clerical assistant	Presbyterian	Jan. 23, 1870	Nov. 1, 1903	Dec. 19, 1912	1,620
Begg, H. S.	"	Church of England	Oct. 27, 1879	Oct. 1, 1902	June 11, 1914	1,560
Cleaton, H.	"	"	Sept. 23, 1888	July 1, 1914	Nov. 1, 1921	1,560
Godwin, H. A.	"	"	Mar. 7, 1895	July 1, 1922	June 1, 1925	1,380
Crossley, A.	School teacher and librarian	Methodist	Sept. 8, 1873	July 4, 1921	July 4, 1921	1,620
Kerrison, H. S.	Steward	Church of England	Oct. 28, 1883	April 30, 1920	April 30, 1920	1,800
Madden, P.	Assistant steward	Roman Catholic	April 27, 1864	Aug. 1, 1889	Aug. 1, 1913	1,440
Edgar, J. D.	"	Presbyterian	Dec. 1, 1870	May 8, 1916	May 8, 1916	1,500
Raven, A. N.	Hospital nurse	Church of England	April 18, 1893	June 15, 1920	Sept. 1, 1920	1,500
McConnell, A. D.	"	"	Jan. 29, 1886	Sept. 11, 1920	Sept. 11, 1920	1,500
Robinson, E. H.	Matron	"	April 30, 1897	Dec. 30, 1921	Dec. 20, 1921	1,200
Allain, A.	Assistant matron	Roman Catholic	Feb. 28, 1874	Feb. 3, 1921	Feb. 3, 1921	1,380
Frizell, V. L.	"	Church of England	Mar. 31, 1901	Sept. 1, 1923	Sept. 1, 1923	1,080
Nixon, T.	Engineer	"	Feb. 7, 1873	Mar. 19, 1920	Mar. 19, 1920	2,100
McKay, W.	Assistant engineer	Presbyterian	Nov. 6, 1870	April 4, 1919	April 4, 1919	1,620
Irwin, W.	"	Church of England	Sept. 5, 1867	May 12, 1919	May 12, 1919	1,620
Babcock, J. A.	"	Roman Catholic	Sept. 17, 1889	Sept. 18, 1923	Sept. 18, 1923	1,560
Bell, G.	Fireman	Church of England	Mar. 3, 1872	July 1, 1916	July 1, 1916	1,440
Driscoll, D.	"	Roman Catholic	May 15, 1872	Mar. 1, 1919	Mar. 1, 1919	1,440
Holland, W. B.	"	Presbyterian	Dec. 8, 1882	Oct. 1, 1924	Oct. 1, 1924	1,260
Gilbert, R. L.	"	Church of England	June 14, 1889	Jan. 1, 1927	Jan. 1, 1927	1,080
Industrial—						
Tweddell, J.	Chief Trade Instructor	Methodist	Jan. 22, 1876	Mar. 23, 1903	Aug. 1, 1918	2,400
Macdonald, F. H. C.	"	Church of England	July 5, 1883	Jan. 28, 1924	Jan. 28, 1924	1,920
Beaure, P. M.	Industrial guard quarry	Roman Catholic	July 29, 1860	Jan. 10, 1885	April 1, 1903	1,560
Macdonald, J. A.	" tailor	Presbyterian	June 17, 1871	Nov. 10, 1914	Nov. 10, 1914	1,560
Doyle, F.	" m. bags	Roman Catholic	Sept. 9, 1877	Aug. 1, 1909	Aug. 1, 1918	1,560
Sullivan, G.	"	"	April 20, 1875	April 1, 1895	Oct. 1, 1918	1,560
Tendall, F. F.	" shoe-maker	Church of England	Oct. 28, 1888	Sept. 1, 1926	Sept. 1, 1926	1,200
Mills, J. H.	" tin-smith	Methodist	Jan. 9, 1885	Jan. 26, 1921	Jan. 26, 1921	1,440
Wilson, J. A.	" mason	Presbyterian	Aug. 5, 1875	June 1, 1908	April 1, 1919	1,560
Van Luven, R. M.	" farmer	Church of England	Nov. 28, 1868	April 1, 1922	April 1, 1922	1,440
Villard, L. V.	" mason	Roman Catholic	June 19, 1889	May 11, 1921	May 1, 1922	1,440
Burton, G.	" stone-cutter	Presbyterian	April 6, 1875	Dec. 26, 1922	Dec. 26, 1922	1,440
Otten, H. J.	" motor mechanic	Salvationist	Sept. 26, 1894	Feb. 13, 1923	April 1, 1923	1,440
Walsh, W. L.	" change-room	Roman Catholic	July 28, 1885	July 1, 1910	April 1, 1923	1,500
Thompson, J. R.	" mason	Church of England	Aug. 9, 1884	June 23, 1924	June 23, 1924	1,380
Torrems, H. N.	" black-smith	Salvationist	Mar. 29, 1896	Aug. 24, 1925	Aug. 24, 1925	1,260
Holder, A. H.	" carpenter	Presbyterian	April 20, 1897	Feb. 2, 1926	Feb. 2, 1926	1,200
Dunford, E.	" black-smith	Church of England	Aug. 10, 1878	Oct. 1, 1926	Oct. 1, 1926	1,200
Police—						
Tucker, R. R.	Deputy Warden	"	April 5, 1880	May 6, 1914	Jan. 1, 1921	2,400
Walsh, M. J.	Chief keeper	Roman Catholic	Mar. 4, 1875	Aug. 1, 1905	Mar. 1, 1921	1,980
McConville, A.	Keeper	"	July 4, 1862	July 1, 1885	July 1, 1923	1,560
Donaghue, J. V.	"	"	July 9, 1880	Oct. 1, 1907	July 1, 1923	1,560
Nolan, G. P.	"	"	April 8, 1872	Nov. 1, 1907	July 1, 1923	1,560
Donaldson, S.	"	Presbyterian	Sept. 8, 1878	June 1, 1913	July 1, 1923	1,560
Filson, H. K.	"	"	Feb. 9, 1880	Aug. 1, 1914	July 1, 1923	1,560
Atkins, J.	"	Church of England	Oct. 27, 1886	Jan. 29, 1920	July 1, 1923	1,560
Edwards, J. S.	"	"	May 15, 1889	May 1, 1920	July 1, 1923	1,560
Gilbey, J.	"	"	Nov. 4, 1889	Oct. 31, 1919	Aug. 1, 1924	1,560
Archibald, W. N.	"	"	April 8, 1895	Oct. 15, 1919	May 1, 1925	1,500
Matthews, W. H.	Guard	"	Oct. 20, 1865	Aug. 1, 1899	Aug. 1, 1899	1,440
Germann, D.	"	Methodist	April 4, 1870	Aug. 1, 1899	Aug. 1, 1899	1,440
Bird, P.	"	Roman Catholic	Dec. 16, 1875	July 1, 1910	July 1, 1910	1,440
Clark, R. A.	"	Church of England	Sept. 15, 1881	April 1, 1912	April 1, 1912	1,440
Sears, R. W.	"	Methodist	May 24, 1885	Feb. 1, 1914	Feb. 1, 1914	1,440
Barr, A.	"	Presbyterian	Dec. 1, 1879	May 1, 1914	May 1, 1914	1,440
Duffy, B. F.	"	Roman Catholic	Nov. 13, 1893	Nov. 1, 1914	Nov. 1, 1914	1,440
Tobin, T.	"	"	Mar. 28, 1880	Dec. 1, 1914	Dec. 1, 1914	1,440
Clarke, T. N.	"	Methodist	Aug. 14, 1889	Dec. 1, 1914	Dec. 1, 1914	1,440
Miles, R. J.	"	Roman Catholic	Jan. 27, 1892	Oct. 3, 1919	Oct. 3, 1919	1,440

LIST OF OFFICERS AS ON MARCH 31, 1927—Continued

KINGSTON—Concluded

Name	Rank	Creed	Date of Birth	Date of First Permanent Appointment	Date of Present Appointment	Salary
Police—Concluded						
Pullen, A.	Guard	Church of England	July 10, 1894	Oct. 25, 1919	Oct. 25, 1919	1,440
Wendholt, H.	"	"	Jan. 27, 1893	Dec. 22, 1919	Dec. 22, 1919	1,440
Barton, F.	"	"	Aug. 10, 1894	Dec. 22, 1919	Dec. 22, 1919	1,440
Marshall, F. X.	"	Roman Catholic	July 22, 1893	Dec. 22, 1919	Dec. 22, 1919	1,440
Cox, W. J.	"	Church of England	Dec. 13, 1886	Dec. 28, 1919	Dec. 28, 1919	1,440
Patterson, J. K.	"	"	Aug. 22, 1898	April 9, 1920	April 9, 1920	1,440
Hood, J. C.	"	"	April 5, 1893	May 1, 1920	May 1, 1920	1,320
McKay, A. D.	"	Presbyterian	Dec. 5, 1882	May 1, 1920	May 1, 1920	1,440
Brown, A. D.	"	Church of England	Sept. 11, 1886	June 10, 1920	June 10, 1920	1,440
Walsh, T. J.	"	Roman Catholic	Feb. 5, 1887	June 16, 1920	June 16, 1920	1,440
Robinson, W. C.	"	Church of England	Mar. 4, 1895	June 21, 1920	June 21, 1920	1,440
Forsythe, A.	"	"	Sept. 15, 1893	July 27, 1920	July 27, 1920	1,440
Scammell, E.	"	"	Feb. 20, 1884	Aug. 12, 1920	Aug. 12, 1920	1,320
Davidson, S. C.	"	Presbyterian	Dec. 4, 1898	Dec. 22, 1920	Dec. 22, 1920	1,440
Stephenson, J. W.	"	Church of England	May 7, 1899	Jan. 18, 1921	Jan. 18, 1921	1,260
West, W. H.	"	"	Mar. 17, 1897	Jan. 18, 1921	Jan. 18, 1921	1,440
Walker, L. I.	"	"	Aug. 27, 1889	Jan. 18, 1921	Jan. 18, 1921	1,440
Angrove, T. H.	"	Methodist	Nov. 2, 1894	Jan. 18, 1921	Jan. 18, 1921	1,440
Earl, O. A.	"	"	Oct. 28, 1897	Jan. 28, 1921	Jan. 28, 1921	1,280
Turpin, R. O.	"	Church of England	Oct. 26, 1887	Feb. 1, 1921	Feb. 1, 1921	1,440
Bushey, W.	"	"	Nov. 4, 1889	Feb. 11, 1921	Feb. 11, 1921	1,440
Spence, L. P.	"	"	Mar. 12, 1881	Mar. 19, 1921	Mar. 19, 1921	1,440
Parker, R.	"	"	July 20, 1892	Feb. 1, 1922	Feb. 1, 1922	1,380
Haunts, H.	"	"	April 6, 1889	June 30, 1922	June 30, 1922	1,880
Westlake, C. F.	"	"	May 1, 1899	July 1, 1922	July 1, 1922	1,260
Millard, L. H.	"	"	Nov. 25, 1897	July 1, 1922	July 1, 1922	1,260
Matthews, R. J.	"	Roman Catholic	Sept. 22, 1887	April 1, 1923	April 1, 1923	1,320
Coppins, E.	"	Church of England	April 19, 1893	Oct. 1, 1923	Oct. 1, 1923	1,320
Wilson, G.	"	Congregational	Feb. 7, 1891	Oct. 1, 1923	Oct. 1, 1923	1,320
Stinchcombe, F. E. J.	"	Church of England	May 1, 1899	April 1, 1924	April 1, 1924	1,280
McDonald, A. D.	"	Presbyterian	Aug. 13, 1890	April 1, 1924	April 1, 1924	1,280
Reason, D. J.	"	Roman Catholic	Nov. 13, 1898	April 1, 1924	April 1, 1924	1,280
Armstrong, H. W.	"	Methodist	June 8, 1902	June 1, 1924	June 1, 1924	1,200
Taylor, E. G.	"	Presbyterian	Feb. 21, 1895	June 1, 1924	June 1, 1924	1,200
Barber, W. H. G.	"	"	Jan. 17, 1887	April 1, 1924	April 1, 1924	1,280
Harper, W.	"	Methodist	June 27, 1898	July 1, 1924	July 1, 1924	1,280
Coughlin, D. J. H.	"	Roman Catholic	May 4, 1898	July 1, 1924	July 1, 1924	1,260
Kenny, J. W.	"	Methodist	May 28, 1897	July 1, 1924	July 1, 1924	1,260
Badgley, C. A.	"	Presbyterian	July 5, 1891	July 1, 1924	July 1, 1924	1,280
Nicholson, W. A.	"	Church of England	Nov. 8, 1892	July 1, 1924	July 1, 1924	1,260
Lambe, W. G.	"	"	Oct. 3, 1901	July 1, 1924	July 1, 1924	1,260
Spencer, G. J.	"	Roman Catholic	July 12, 1897	July 1, 1924	July 1, 1924	1,260
Cherry, G. W.	"	Church of England	Feb. 16, 1891	July 1, 1924	July 1, 1924	1,260
Pappa, D. N.	"	Methodist	Aug. 8, 1892	July 1, 1924	July 1, 1924	1,260
Dawe, A. E.	"	Church of England	Nov. 21, 1887	Oct. 1, 1924	Oct. 1, 1924	1,280
Kennedy, J. D.	(Grade B)	Roman Catholic	July 10, 1888	Dec. 1, 1924	Dec. 1, 1924	1,280
O'Neill, E. J.	"	"	Oct. 10, 1900	Jan. 28, 1925	Jan. 28, 1925	1,140
Lambe, J. G.	"	Brethren	Aug. 3, 1899	Mar. 1, 1925	Mar. 1, 1925	1,260
Ribbens, A. W.	"	Church of England	April 15, 1890	Mar. 1, 1925	Mar. 1, 1925	1,260
Hanaghan, F. P.	"	"	June 28, 1888	April 1, 1925	April 1, 1925	1,140
Smith, C. E.	"	Methodist	Feb. 28, 1893	June 1, 1925	June 1, 1925	1,280
Newman, J. G.	"	Salvationist	July 15, 1888	June 1, 1925	June 1, 1925	1,260
Shewell, G. H.	"	Church of England	Jan. 29, 1898	July 1, 1925	July 1, 1925	1,260
Markland, F. J.	"	Methodist	July 14, 1893	July 1, 1925	July 1, 1925	1,260
Fraser, P. S.	"	Presbyterian	April 8, 1900	Sept. 1, 1925	Sept. 1, 1925	1,140
McGeen, R.	"	Roman Catholic	Aug. 15, 1891	Feb. 1, 1926	Feb. 1, 1926	1,080
Babcock, A. E.	"	Methodist	Aug. 8, 1903	Mar. 1, 1926	Mar. 1, 1926	1,080
McKeown, J.	"	Roman Catholic	Aug. 8, 1891	Nov. 1, 1926	Nov. 1, 1926	1,080
Watts, E.	"	Church of England	Jan. 18, 1901	Nov. 1, 1926	Nov. 1, 1926	1,080
Pindred, R. J.	"	Salvationist	Jan. 2, 1904	Nov. 1, 1926	Nov. 1, 1926	1,080
Anderson, T. H.	"	Presbyterian	Nov. 30, 1900	Nov. 1, 1926	Nov. 1, 1926	1,080
Robinson, H. D.	"	Methodist	Sept. 16, 1895	Nov. 1, 1926	Nov. 1, 1926	1,080

ST. VINCENT DE PAUL

General—						
Robert, L. M. D.	Surgeon	Roman Catholic	Feb. 26, 1890	Sept. 1, 1921	Sept. 1, 1921	3,000
Godard, Rev. H.	Chaplain	Church of England	Sept. 14, 1865	June 1, 1917	June 1, 1917	2,400
Pagueau, Rev. J. A.	"	Roman Catholic	Mar. 3, 1885	Sept. 9, 1923	Sept. 9, 1923	2,400
Garcasu, Ed.	Accountant	"	June 9, 1879	Nov. 1, 1926	Mar. 1, 1919	2,280
Presontaine, A.	Storekeeper	"	Oct. 24, 1861	June 1, 1911	June 1, 1911	1,800
Sigouin, Arm.	Warden's clerk	"	Oct. 15, 1887	Oct. 3, 1921	Jan. 1, 1922	1,680
Murphy, J. M. R.	Clerical assistant	"	May 24, 1890	Sept. 1, 1917	Aug. 1, 1919	1,560
Primeau, J. B. E.	Clerical assistant	"	Mar. 18, 1888	Nov. 1, 1906	Aug. 1, 1919	1,560
Halle, F. J. X.	"	"	May 12, 1894	Feb. 1, 1923	Feb. 1, 1923	1,380
Leclair, Albert.	"	"	June 10, 1878	Aug. 1, 1924	Aug. 1, 1924	1,620
Jobin, E.	"	"	Nov. 5, 1896	July 13, 1925	July 13, 1925	1,320
Cardinal, J. A.	Steward	"	Oct. 28, 1875	Sept. 1, 1902	Aug. 1, 1907	1,800
	Assistant steward	"	July 27, 1882	Oct. 11, 1921	Dec. 1, 1924	1,440

LIST OF OFFICERS AS ON MARCH 31, 1927—Continued

ST. VINCENT DE PAUL—Continued

Name	Rank	Creed	Date of Birth	Date of First Permanent Appointment	Date of Present Appointment	Salary
<i>General—Concluded</i>						
Lapierre, R. P.	School teacher and librarian	Presbyterian	Mar. 8, 1896	June 3, 1921	June 3, 1921	1,620
Champagne, P. E.	Engineer	Roman Catholic	Oct. 4, 1879	May 1, 1913	May 1, 1913	2,100
Jubenville, A. C.	Assistant engineer	"	Dec. 29, 1866	Dec. 9, 1901	June 1, 1919	1,620
Belanger, J. C. A.	"	"	Aug. 8, 1899	Jan. 14, 1925	Jan. 14, 1925	1,440
Pelletier, G. H.	"	"	July 26, 1890	Feb. 10, 1925	Mar. 1, 1926	1,380
Riendeau, J. P.	Hospital nurse	"	May 24, 1896	Oct. 2, 1921	Nov. 1, 1922	1,440
Forget, P.	"	"	May 18, 1893	Oct. 1, 1922	Oct. 1, 1922	1,440
Landry, Walter	Fireman	"	Aug. 20, 1887	July 1, 1926	July 1, 1926	1,080
<i>Industrial—</i>						
Donnelly, H. H.	Chief Trade Instructor	Presbyterian	Aug. 4, 1837	Jan. 30, 1922	Jan. 30, 1922	2,040
Godin, F. X.	Industrial guard carpenter	Roman Catholic	Oct. 17, 1879	July 1, 1912	July 1, 1912	1,560
Galarneau, I.	Industrial guard stone-cutter	"	Jan. 10, 1867	Nov. 1, 1914	Nov. 1, 1914	1,560
Lesage, R.	" black-smith	"	June 17, 1886	Dec. 1, 1912	April 1, 1915	1,560
Filiatrault, A.	" tin-smith	"	May 7, 1868	Mar. 5, 1921	Mar. 5, 1921	1,440
Clark, D.	" mason	Presbyterian	May 18, 1885	Dec. 21, 1921	Dec. 21, 1921	1,440
Stebeu, Geo.	" shoe-maker	Roman Catholic	July 1, 1890	Feb. 27, 1922	Feb. 27, 1922	1,440
Reside, D. M.	" change-room	Presbyterian	Jan. 10, 1889	Feb. 1, 1924	Feb. 1, 1924	1,380
Dupuis, Damien	" farmer	Roman Catholic	Mar. 31, 1837	July 1, 1912	Jan. 1, 1924	1,500
Roy, D.	" quarry	"	July 4, 1881	Aug. 30, 1920	Aug. 1, 1924	1,440
Leontieff, E.	" mason	"	Oct. 10, 1880	Jan. 1, 1922	Mar. 1, 1925	1,440
Marchand, Filias	" tailor	"	Oct. 25, 1869	Jan. 29, 1925	Jan. 29, 1925	1,260
Piche, Emile	" black-smith	"	Feb. 7, 1892	July 26, 1926	July 26, 1926	1,200
Laporte, Armand	" motor mechanic	"	April 27, 1895	Oct. 1, 1923	Dec. 1, 1926	1,320
<i>Police—</i>						
Clermont, F.	Chief Keeper	"	Oct. 15, 1862	July 19, 1889	Jan. 1, 1912	1,980
Labrecque, J. E.	Keeper	"	Feb. 17, 1875	April 24, 1905	July 1, 1923	1,560
Jette, U.	"	"	June 8, 1881	Oct. 1, 1910	July 1, 1923	1,560
Godin, H.	"	"	Aug. 3, 1883	Aug. 1, 1912	July 1, 1923	1,560
Aube, Z.	"	"	Nov. 8, 1893	Oct. 18, 1919	July 1, 1923	1,560
Miron, Albert	"	"	Oct. 16, 1896	April 1, 1919	July 1, 1923	1,560
Timlin, C. E.	"	"	Dec. 18, 1881	Jan. 18, 1921	July 1, 1923	1,560
Payne, P. F.	"	Church of England	Oct. 15, 1891	Mar. 27, 1922	July 1, 1925	1,500
Morrot, P.	"	Roman Catholic	Oct. 25, 1879	Oct. 1, 1921	Jan. 1, 1926	1,500
Filiatrault, N.	Guard	"	July 5, 1868	May 4, 1901	May 4, 1901	1,440
Proulx, M.	"	"	Mar. 9, 1879	Mar. 1, 1906	Mar. 1, 1906	1,440
Dufresne, A.	"	"	Dec. 27, 1881	Aug. 1, 1906	Aug. 1, 1906	1,380
Pare, A.	"	"	Oct. 26, 1880	Oct. 9, 1909	Oct. 9, 1909	1,440
Desrochers, J. B.	"	"	May 22, 1885	July 1, 1912	July 1, 1912	1,440
Bolduc, M.	"	"	Mar. 28, 1888	Dec. 1, 1912	Dec. 1, 1912	1,440
Lapointe, J. A.	"	"	May 23, 1887	Jan. 1, 1917	Jan. 1, 1917	1,440
Lenden, A.	"	"	Aug. 12, 1886	Jan. 1, 1918	Jan. 1, 1918	1,440
Leroux, A.	"	"	Jan. 12, 1884	Sept. 1, 1919	Sept. 1, 1919	1,440
Cousineau, H.	"	"	Jan. 6, 1897	Oct. 18, 1919	Oct. 18, 1919	1,440
Nadeau, J.	"	"	July 6, 1898	Oct. 18, 1919	Oct. 18, 1919	1,440
Johnson, C.	"	Church of England	Oct. 20, 1888	Oct. 18, 1919	Oct. 18, 1919	1,380
St. Aubin, E.	"	Roman Catholic	May 21, 1892	Oct. 28, 1919	Oct. 28, 1919	1,380
Heneault, R.	"	"	Nov. 5, 1889	Oct. 18, 1919	Oct. 18, 1919	1,440
Byrne, J.	"	"	Dec. 25, 1880	April 13, 1920	April 13, 1920	1,440
Delorme, A.	"	"	Oct. 10, 1888	May 31, 1920	May 31, 1920	1,440
Girard, R.	"	"	Oct. 8, 1899	June 15, 1920	June 15, 1920	1,440
Cheesman, A. W.	"	Church of England	July 9, 1885	Oct. 2, 1920	Oct. 2, 1920	1,440
Daly, J. L.	"	Roman Catholic	July 18, 1883	Mar. 24, 1921	Mar. 24, 1921	1,440
Montbriand, E.	"	"	Mar. 20, 1883	Mar. 24, 1921	Mar. 24, 1921	1,440
Cormier, Albert	"	"	Oct. 26, 1896	Mar. 24, 1921	Mar. 24, 1921	1,440
Doran, S.	"	Church of England	Nov. 30, 1884	Aug. 1, 1921	Aug. 1, 1921	1,440
White, J. J.	"	"	Jan. 1, 1894	Oct. 1, 1921	Oct. 1, 1921	1,440
Pigeon, R.	"	Roman Catholic	April 29, 1886	Jan. 1, 1922	Jan. 1, 1922	1,440
Bottling, J.	"	Church of England	Nov. 29, 1888	May 1, 1922	May 1, 1922	1,380
Godin, L. P.	"	Roman Catholic	June 18, 1898	May 1, 1922	May 1, 1922	1,380
Nadeau, A. E.	"	"	Oct. 4, 1896	May 4, 1922	May 4, 1922	1,380
Coyle, L.	"	"	Sept. 15, 1897	July 1, 1922	July 1, 1922	1,260
Cormier, Alexandre	"	"	Dec. 16, 1888	Jan. 1, 1923	Jan. 1, 1923	1,380
Dusablon, Victor	"	"	Aug. 28, 1888	Jan. 1, 1923	Jan. 1, 1923	1,380
Gibson, A. K.	"	Presbyterian	May 9, 1898	Jan. 1, 1923	Jan. 1, 1923	1,380
Vesina, J. R.	"	Roman Catholic	Jan. 9, 1893	Jan. 1, 1923	Jan. 1, 1923	1,380
Sabourin, J. A.	"	"	Aug. 30, 1885	Oct. 1, 1923	Oct. 1, 1923	1,320
Ferland, J. A.	"	"	Dec. 8, 1892	Oct. 1, 1923	Oct. 1, 1923	1,320
Dupuis, Chs. C.	"	"	Oct. 9, 1889	Oct. 1, 1923	Oct. 1, 1923	1,260
Payette, W.	"	"	Oct. 17, 1897	Oct. 1, 1923	Oct. 1, 1923	1,320
Alix, Albert	"	"	Mar. 25, 1896	Oct. 1, 1923	Oct. 1, 1923	1,320
Gauthier, Chs.	"	"	June 21, 1893	Oct. 1, 1923	Oct. 1, 1923	1,320
Juteau, F.	"	"	Jan. 6, 1892	Oct. 1, 1923	Oct. 1, 1923	1,320

LIST OF OFFICERS AS ON MARCH 31, 1927—Continued

ST. VINCENT DE PAUL—Concluded

Name	Rank	Creed	Date of Birth	Date of First Permanent Appointment	Date of Present Appointment	Salary
<i>Police—Concluded</i>						
Conway, J. G.	Guard	Roman Catholic	Aug. 18, 1866	Mar. 1, 1924	Mar. 1, 1924	1,260
Hudson, I.	"	"	May 3, 1895	April 1, 1924	April 1, 1924	1,260
Clermont, J. E.	"	"	Jan. 30, 1895	April 1, 1924	April 1, 1924	1,260
Clermont, A. E.	"	"	Feb. 24, 1895	April 1, 1924	April 1, 1924	1,260
Ginsou, Nap.	"	"	Oct. 13, 1899	July 28, 1924	July 28, 1924	1,260
Piche, W.	"	"	Sept. 7, 1896	Oct. 1, 1924	Oct. 1, 1924	1,260
Joinette, Jos.	"	"	Feb. 8, 1888	Oct. 1, 1924	Oct. 1, 1924	1,260
Potvin, Ed.	"	"	April 1, 1896	Oct. 1, 1924	Oct. 1, 1924	1,200
Low, George.	"	Presbyterian	Dec. 18, 1897	Feb. 10, 1925	Feb. 10, 1925	1,260
Sylvestre, Lucien	"	Roman Catholic	Jan. 31, 1898	June 13, 1925	June 13, 1925	1,140
Tasse, Rodolphe.	"	"	Mar. 19, 1899	Jan. 1, 1926	Jan. 1, 1926	1,140
Brodeur, Emile.	"	"	Mar. 28, 1895	Jan. 1, 1926	Jan. 1, 1926	1,140
Gravel, J. A. P.	"	"	Aug. 8, 1897	Jan. 19, 1926	Jan. 19, 1926	1,080
Pelletier, Leo.	"	"	Feb. 18, 1898	Jan. 18, 1926	Jan. 18, 1926	1,080
Chretien, Hormidas.	"	"	June 14, 1898	June 1, 1926	June 1, 1926	1,080
Gauvin, Leonfred.	"	"	Mar. 31, 1896	June 1, 1926	June 1, 1926	1,080
Mathieu, Claude.	"	"	Mar. 17, 1894	June 1, 1926	June 1, 1926	1,080
Loyer, Gaston.	"	"	Sept. 25, 1892	April 15, 1926	April 15, 1926	1,080
Prieur, Gabriel.	"	"	July 9, 1896	April 15, 1926	April 15, 1926	1,080
Loiselle, Leo.	"	"	Aug. 20, 1895	July 1, 1926	July 1, 1926	1,080
Jubenville, Albert.	"	"	Feb. 4, 1894	July 1, 1926	July 1, 1926	1,080
Dufort, R. E.	"	"	June 9, 1902	July 1, 1926	July 1, 1926	1,080
St. Germain, A.	(Grade B)	"	Feb. 22, 1880	Nov. 1, 1926	Nov. 1, 1926	1,260
Barrette, Lucien.	"	"	Dec. 2, 1895	July 1, 1926	July 1, 1926	1,080
Lafond, J. T.	"	"	April 13, 1899	Nov. 15, 1926	Nov. 15, 1926	1,080
Leonard, J. A.	"	"	Mar. 5, 1901	Nov. 1, 1926	Nov. 1, 1926	1,080
Gagnon, Donatien.	"	"	April 6, 1904	Jan. 1, 1927	Jan. 1, 1927	1,080

DORCHESTER

<i>General—</i>						
Goad, G. T.	Warden	Presbyterian	Sept. 9, 1890	Aug. 24, 1920	Feb. 1, 1925	2,820
Teed, J. P., M.D.	Surgeon	Church of England	Feb. 23, 1863	Feb. 1, 1914	Feb. 1, 1914	3,000
Bears, Lorne H.	Accountant	Baptist	Nov. 13, 1886	June 8, 1914	July 1, 1924	2,040
Bourgeois, Rev. F. A.	Chaplain	Roman Catholic	Nov. 14, 1886	July 17, 1926	July 17, 1926	2,400
Hudson, Rev. C. K.	"	Methodist	Oct. 1, 1874	Feb. 1, 1923	Feb. 1, 1923	2,400
Allain, W. L.	School teacher and librarian	Roman Catholic	April 13, 1865	June 1, 1917	April 1, 1921	1,740
Sargent, W.	Warden's clerk	Church of England	Aug. 15, 1897	Feb. 16, 1922	Feb. 16, 1922	1,620
Smith, G. M.	Storekeeper	"	June 28, 1899	April 15, 1925	April 15, 1925	1,560
Weatherhead, A. E.	Clerical assistant	"	Sept. 1, 1891	Oct. 1, 1924	Oct. 1, 1924	1,440
Chapman, F. O.	Steward	"	Aug. 25, 1879	Jan. 16, 1912	June 1, 1923	1,800
Shea, Chas. D.	Assistant steward	Roman Catholic	July 16, 1870	June 27, 1923	June 27, 1923	1,440
Cochrane, David.	Engineer	Presbyterian	Aug. 19, 1882	Jan. 1, 1925	Jan. 1, 1925	1,980
Steele, R. D.	Assistant engineer	Methodist	Jan. 25, 1881	May 1, 1924	May 1, 1924	1,600
LeBlanc, Ed. F.	"	Roman Catholic	Oct. 2, 1896	Jan. 27, 1919	Jan. 27, 1919	1,620
Lene, Ernest.	Fireman	Methodist	Feb. 4, 1875	Sept. 1, 1917	Sept. 1, 1917	1,440
Smith, Gilbert R.	Hospital nurse	Church of England	May 14, 1890	Sept. 18, 1923	Sept. 18, 1923	1,380
<i>Industrial—</i>						
Shannon, John A.	Chief Trade Instructor	Methodist	July 16, 1878	Sept. 19, 1922	May 1, 1924	1,920
Form, W. J.	Industrial guard shoe-maker	Roman Catholic	Nov. 15, 1870	Mar. 12, 1907	Mar. 12, 1907	1,560
McPherson, Andrew	" farmer	Presbyterian	Aug. 10, 1861	May 4, 1910	May 4, 1910	1,560
McPherson, Neil A.	" tailor	"	Aug. 18, 1880	May 19, 1913	May 19, 1913	1,560
Emery, Ed. N.	" mason	Roman Catholic	Aug. 13, 1875	April 1, 1916	April 1, 1916	1,560
Bishop, W. E.	" blacksmith	Methodist	Mar. 28, 1869	June 24, 1920	June 24, 1920	1,500
McNichol, J. W.	" mason	Church of England	May 28, 1878	July 1, 1924	July 1, 1924	1,380
Icon, Harry E.	" motor-mechanic	"	Dec. 9, 1895	June 26, 1924	June 26, 1924	1,380
LeBlanc, Clarence	" carpenter	Roman Catholic	Mar. 10, 1877	Aug. 18, 1924	Aug. 18, 1924	1,380
Dobson, Frank A.	" change-room	Methodist	Sept. 11, 1893	July 11, 1921	Jan. 1, 1926	1,440
<i>Police—</i>						
(a) Cummings, E. H.	Deputy Warden	Presbyterian	July 10, 1881	Feb. 1, 1907	Nov. 1, 1924	2,280
McDougall, Sinclair.	Chief keeper	"	Oct. 18, 1871	July 28, 1895	Sept. 1, 1925	1,740
McDonald, J. D.	Keeper	Roman Catholic	Aug. 12, 1878	Jan. 1, 1903	July 1, 1923	1,560
Ward, N. P.	"	Baptist	Oct. 9, 1879	Jan. 1, 1911	July 1, 1923	1,560
Bourque, A. P.	"	Roman Catholic	July 14, 1877	Jan. 1, 1912	July 1, 1923	1,560
Getson, S. H.	"	Presbyterian	Feb. 23, 1873	Jan. 1, 1898	Dec. 1, 1924	1,560
Cumming, A. B.	"	"	Dec. 28, 1888	Nov. 1, 1908	Nov. 1, 1925	1,500
Friel, Albert D.	Guard	Roman Catholic	Nov. 10, 1872	Aug. 14, 1905	Aug. 14, 1906	1,440
Bowes, F. C.	"	Baptist	Sept. 4, 1880	July 1, 1907	July 1, 1907	1,440
Lowerison, B. A.	"	Church of England	Feb. 2, 1879	April 1, 1909	April 1, 1909	1,440
Sinclair, R. S.	"	Presbyterian	Nov. 22, 1882	July 1, 1912	July 1, 1912	1,440
Cook, C. E.	"	Baptist	Sept. 23, 1887	Oct. 1, 1914	Oct. 1, 1914	1,440
Thompson, H. E.	"	"	Dec. 10, 1893	Nov. 1, 1914	Nov. 1, 1914	1,440

LIST OF OFFICERS AS ON MARCH 31, 1927—Continued

DORCHESTER—Concluded

Name	Rank	Creed	Date of Birth	Date of First Permanent Appointment	Date of Present Appointment	Salary
<i>Police—Concluded</i>						
DeVarenne, W. J.	Guard	Roman Catholic	April 9, 1892	Dec. 1, 1914	Dec. 1, 1914	1,440
Mahan, C. J.	"	"	Dec. 9, 1879	Dec. 1, 1914	Dec. 1, 1914	1,440
Crossman, P. C.	"	Baptist	May 7, 1884	April 1, 1919	April 1, 1919	1,440
LeBlanc, Felicien L.	"	Roman Catholic	Sept. 30, 1878	April 1, 1919	April 1, 1919	1,440
Cole, Edgar	"	"	Jan. 17, 1891	Nov. 1, 1919	Nov. 1, 1919	1,440
Dobson, Frank L.	"	Methodist	June 17, 1897	Mar. 11, 1920	Mar. 11, 1920	1,320
Whelan, Richard J.	"	Roman Catholic	June 6, 1885	April 1, 1920	April 1, 1920	1,440
Pickles, W. S.	"	Methodist	April 22, 1885	April 1, 1920	April 1, 1920	1,440
Lyne, F. A.	"	Church of England	May 8, 1887	July 29, 1921	July 29, 1921	1,260
Belliveau, Henry	"	Roman Catholic	Mar. 28, 1892	Aug. 1, 1921	Aug. 1, 1921	1,440
Cormier, David	"	"	Feb. 20, 1890	Aug. 30, 1921	Aug. 30, 1921	1,440
Sutherland, P.	"	Presbyterian	Sept. 12, 1882	Dec. 10, 1921	Dec. 10, 1921	1,440
Belliveau, Marcel P.	"	Roman Catholic	Jan. 29, 1895	Dec. 10, 1921	Dec. 10, 1921	1,440
Hicks, H. H.	"	Baptist	Feb. 14, 1897	April 1, 1923	April 1, 1923	1,320
Read, Rayworth W.	"	Presbyterian	April 26, 1896	July 1, 1923	July 1, 1923	1,320
Houlahan, John A.	"	Roman Catholic	Aug. 7, 1898	Aug. 1, 1924	Aug. 1, 1924	1,260
Starratt, W. B.	"	Methodist	May 25, 1896	Dec. 1, 1924	Dec. 1, 1924	1,260
LeBlanc, Ferrain P.	" (Grade B)	Roman Catholic	Aug. 19, 1890	Jan. 1, 1925	Jan. 1, 1925	1,260
Babcock, Russell E.	"	Baptist	May 26, 1903	July 1, 1925	July 1, 1925	1,260
Billett, P. J.	"	Church of England	April 2, 1884	Nov. 1, 1925	Nov. 1, 1925	1,260
Oulton, T. E.	"	Church of England	May 3, 1884	June 1, 1926	June 1, 1926	1,080
Carter, A. W.	"	"	Sept. 22, 1890	July 1, 1926	July 1, 1926	1,080
DeVarenne, Fred J.	"	Roman Catholic	Aug. 12, 1899	Oct. 1, 1926	Oct. 1, 1926	1,080

(a) Retired April 30, 1914 and re-appointed June 24, 1915.

MANITOBA

<i>General—</i>						
Meighen, W.	Warden	Presbyterian	Oct. 24, 1878	June 1, 1914	April 1, 1920	3,420
(a) McFadden, J. J., M.D.	Surgeon	Church of England	Dec. 21, 1858	Oct. 1, 1917	Oct. 1, 1917	8,000
Stewart, Rev. S. W. L.	Chaplain	Methodist	July 29, 1863	Dec. 1, 1907	Dec. 1, 1907	2,400
Heffron, Rev. W. J.	"	Roman Catholic	Sept. 9, 1880	Oct. 27, 1922	Oct. 27, 1922	2,400
Woods, H.	Accountant	Church of England	Sept. 18, 1870	Jan. 1, 1906	June 1, 1924	2,040
Brown, J. C.	Storekeeper	Presbyterian	Mar. 29, 1894	Mar. 10, 1922	Sept. 1, 1924	1,620
Jones, B. J.	Warden's clerk	Church of England	April 11, 1888	June 1, 1924	Oct. 1, 1924	1,620
Birchenough, J. A.	Clerical assistant	Methodist	July 1, 1894	Dec. 1, 1924	Dec. 1, 1924	1,380
Wilson, J. S.	School teacher and librarian	Presbyterian	May 11, 1884	May 2, 1921	May 2, 1921	1,620
Doe, A. J.	Steward	Church of England	April 30, 1882	Feb. 8, 1926	Feb. 8, 1926	1,620
Linklater, G.	Assistant steward	Presbyterian	Mar. 16, 1884	July 1, 1912	Oct. 1, 1921	1,500
Shed, W. H.	Engineer	Church of England	June 4, 1869	Sept. 21, 1918	Sept. 21, 1918	2,100
McLean, D.	Assistant engineer	Presbyterian	Dec. 12, 1886	May 12, 1920	June 1, 1921	1,560
Browne, J. W.	Hospital nurse	Presbyterian	Mar. 31, 1889	June 9, 1915	Nov. 1, 1919	1,500
<i>Industrial—</i>						
Bloomfield, S. F.	Chief Trade Instructor	Church of England	May 24, 1880	Aug. 1, 1915	Feb. 1, 1917	2,040
Martin, C.	Industrial guard tailor	Roman Catholic	May 23, 1876	July 5, 1913	July 5, 1913	1,560
Dawson, B. T.	" mason	Presbyterian	Mar. 24, 1878	July 1, 1922	July 1, 1922	1,440
Lusignan, H.	" motor mechanic	Roman Catholic	Dec. 16, 1878	June 23, 1921	April 1, 1923	1,440
Slater, J.	" shoe-maker	"	May 17, 1892	Dec. 1, 1923	Dec. 1, 1923	1,440
Drysdale, R. M.	" carpenter	Presbyterian	Aug. 8, 1886	Mar. 1, 1924	Mar. 1, 1924	1,380
Woods, H. G.	" mason	Church of England	June 18, 1879	June 1, 1925	June 1, 1925	1,380
Rose, H. C.	" farmer	Methodist	July 23, 1893	Sept. 1, 1925	Sept. 1, 1925	1,380
Leitch, S. L.	" change-room	Presbyterian	Dec. 24, 1893	Nov. 1, 1922	Jan. 1, 1926	1,260
Nurney, J. J.	" black-smith	Roman Catholic	Sept. 11, 1891	July 1, 1924	June 1, 1926	1,260
Campbell, A. H.	" canvas-worker	Presbyterian	April 28, 1890	Mar. 24, 1921	Nov. 1, 1926	1,260
<i>Police—</i>						
Abbott, W. C.	Deputy warden	"	May 14, 1873	May 1, 1903	Mar. 1, 1923	2,400
Clayton, T.	Chief keeper	Church of England	May 19, 1879	Nov. 20, 1913	April 1, 1923	1,980
Powell, J. A.	Keeper	"	Oct. 6, 1883	Aug. 1, 1912	July 1, 1923	1,620
Nordin, E.	"	Presbyterian	Dec. 27, 1895	July 1, 1918	July 1, 1923	1,560
Ellison, C.	"	"	June 22, 1892	Mar. 1, 1919	July 1, 1923	1,560
Erskine, J.	"	"	May 1, 1886	Nov. 8, 1920	July 1, 1923	1,560
Downey, R.	Guard	"	Aug. 5, 1866	July 7, 1902	July 7, 1902	1,440
Fisher, A.	"	Church of England	May 17, 1881	Feb. 1, 1912	Feb. 1, 1912	1,440
(b) Stanhope, R.	"	"	May 12, 1887	April 15, 1920	Oct. 1, 1921	1,440
Parkinson, R.	"	Methodist	Dec. 24, 1881	Mar. 19, 1920	Mar. 19, 1920	1,440
(c) Ferris, G. D.	"	Church of England	May 5, 1882	April 28, 1921	April 28, 1921	1,440
Cook, G. W.	"	Presbyterian	June 11, 1892	May 17, 1921	May 17, 1921	1,440
Robertson, W.	"	"	Feb. 7, 1893	June 21, 1921	June 21, 1921	1,440
Newman, E.	"	Church of England	June 18, 1887	Aug. 31, 1921	Aug. 31, 1921	1,440
Sutherland, J. N.	"	"	Oct. 19, 1895	June 6, 1922	June 6, 1922	1,380
Miller, A. W.	"	"	April 1, 1894	June 6, 1922	June 6, 1922	1,380

LIST OF OFFICERS AS ON MARCH 31, 1927--Continued

MANITOBA--Concluded

Name	Rank	Creed	Date of Birth	Date of First Permanent Appointment	Date of Present Appointment	Salary
Police--Concluded						
Geraghty, W. T.	Guard	Roman Catholic	Sept. 11, 1895	Oct. 1, 1922	Oct. 1, 1922	1,260
Horn, E. J.	"	Church of England	Feb. 11, 1892	May 1, 1923	May 1, 1923	1,260
Buttle, T. G.	"	"	Aug. 9, 1892	May 22, 1923	May 22, 1923	1,320
Gillis, D. J.	"	Roman Catholic	May 24, 1886	May 29, 1923	May 29, 1923	1,260
Sadler, H. S.	"	Methodist	Sept. 9, 1885	June 1, 1923	June 1, 1923	1,320
Riches, R.	"	Church of England	Nov. 11, 1895	June 1, 1923	June 1, 1923	1,260
Colman, S. C.	"	"	Jan. 16, 1887	Aug. 23, 1923	Aug. 23, 1923	1,320
Davidson, J.	"	Presbyterian	May 24, 1889	June 1, 1924	June 1, 1924	1,260
Johnston, S. B.	"	Baptist	Aug. 5, 1893	Sept. 1, 1924	Sept. 1, 1924	1,260
Heaps, J. W.	"	Church of England	Oct. 28, 1891	Oct. 1, 1924	Oct. 1, 1924	1,260
Hancock, J. W.	"	Presbyterian	Nov. 25, 1893	July 1, 1925	July 1, 1925	1,140
Burns, V.	"	Church of England	Mar. 7, 1895	July 1, 1925	July 1, 1925	1,140
Vinet, H.	"	Presbyterian	Mar. 19, 1895	Sept. 1, 1925	Sept. 1, 1925	1,140
Hill, E. J.	"	Church of England	July 8, 1890	Oct. 1, 1925	Oct. 1, 1925	1,140
Woods, N.	"	"	Feb. 28, 1897	Feb. 1, 1926	Feb. 1, 1926	1,080
Murphy, B.	"	Roman Catholic	Aug. 26, 1885	July 1, 1926	July 1, 1926	1,080
Mitchell, J. John	"	Presbyterian	Feb. 2, 1901	July 1, 1926	July 1, 1926	1,080
Webb, J.	"	Church of England	Dec. 12, 1889	July 1, 1926	July 1, 1926	1,080
Tullock, J. R.	"	Presbyterian	May 27, 1886	Oct. 1, 1926	Oct. 1, 1926	1,080
Sommers, H.	"	"	Jan. 29, 1882	Nov. 1, 1926	Nov. 1, 1926	1,080
Elliott, S. J.	"	Church of England	April 4, 1890	Jan. 1, 1927	Jan. 1, 1927	1,080
McKenzie, W.	"	Presbyterian	Aug. 5, 1894	Jan. 1, 1927	Jan. 1, 1927	1,080

(a) Resigned Mar. 31, 1927.

(b) Reverted to Guard from Trade Instructor (Canvas Worker) Nov. 1, 1926.

(c) Transferred from Kingston Penitentiary April 1, 1926.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

General--						
Cooper, H. W.	Warden	United Church	Sept. 17, 1884	Aug. 1, 1920	Oct. 1, 1921	3,300
Green, T. B., M.D.	Surgeon (part time)	Presbyterian	Aug. 15, 1874	Mar. 8, 1921	Mar. 8, 1921	1,800
Gibson, Rev. John G.	Chaplain	United Church	Nov. 8, 1885	Sept. 18, 1925	Sept. 18, 1925	2,400
Lardon, Rev. Francis, O.M.I.	Chaplain (part time)	Roman Catholic	Nov. 13, 1877	Mar. 1, 1925	Mar. 1, 1925	1,500
Ward J. S.	School teacher and librarian	Church of England	May 16, 1893	Nov. 8, 1924	Nov. 8, 1924	1,560
Emery, F. B.	Accountant	"	Mar. 26, 1869	June 15, 1914	April 1, 1923	2,160
Hoult, J. H.	Clerical assistant	"	May 20, 1890	Nov. 15, 1923	Nov. 15, 1923	1,500
Harraway, Victor J.	Warden's clerk	"	Feb. 17, 1886	Sept. 16, 1925	May 1, 1926	1,500
MacKenzie, D. C.	Storekeeper	United Church	Aug. 25, 1868	Mar. 4, 1904	June 1, 1921	1,680
Trappitt, C. H. P.	Clerical assistant	Church of England	Feb. 27, 1898	Sept. 27, 1926	Sept. 27, 1926	1,260
McHardy, W.	Hospital nurse	Presbyterian	Mar. 17, 1882	May 14, 1926	May 14, 1926	1,200
Jack, Richard	Steward	Presbyterian	Dec. 2, 1883	Dec. 1, 1914	Feb. 1, 1925	1,680
Wood, S. C.	Assistant steward	Church of England	Sept. 24, 1890	June 23, 1925	June 23, 1925	1,260
Drinkwater, Jos.	Engineer	"	Oct. 4, 1892	Aug. 20, 1923	Feb. 1, 1924	1,920
Peart, W. E.	Assistant engineer	"	July 19, 1898	Jan. 1, 1923	Mar. 1, 1924	1,500
Catherall, Geo.	Fireman	Presbyterian	Jan. 15, 1886	Mar. 26, 1926	Mar. 26, 1926	1,080
Industrial--						
Allan, R. M.	Chief Trade Instructor	"	April 13, 1889	Aug. 1, 1913	Nov. 1, 1913	2,040
Raeburn, Geo.	Industrial guard tailor	Baptist	July 31, 1873	Sept. 18, 1922	Sept. 18, 1922	1,440
Dixon, Geo.	" change room	Presbyterian	Dec. 13, 1886	April 4, 1921	Jan. 1, 1926	1,440
House, Nathaniel	" motor mechanic	Church of England	April 17, 1899	Sept. 13, 1920	April 1, 1923	1,440
Langley, W. H.	" shoe-maker	"	Aug. 14, 1870	Mar. 13, 1924	Mar. 13, 1924	1,380
Kerfoot, W. D.	" farmer	"	Nov. 3, 1894	Dec. 20, 1924	Dec. 20, 1924	1,380
Wardrop, J. P.	" mason	Presbyterian	May 18, 1874	Feb. 2, 1925	Feb. 2, 1925	1,380
Robertson, W. C.	" carpenter	"	Jan. 10, 1884	July 6, 1926	July 6, 1926	1,200
Cooper, H. J.	" black-smith	Church of England	Nov. 17, 1876	Mar. 9, 1927	Mar. 9, 1927	1,200
Police--						
Trollope, C. W.	Deputy warden	"	Aug. 8, 1887	May 21, 1920	April 1, 1922	2,280
Goss, J. L.	Chief keeper	United Church	May 24, 1884	May 1, 1914	Jan. 1, 1925	1,860
North, A. T.	Keeper	"	May 14, 1885	July 1, 1913	July 1, 1923	1,560
Wright, Wm.	"	Church of England	Feb. 25, 1886	Aug. 15, 1919	July 1, 1923	1,560
Douglas, R. S.	"	"	Sept. 17, 1893	Dec. 1, 1913	Dec. 1, 1923	1,560
McCormack, Samuel	"	"	July 14, 1890	Mar. 1, 1913	May 1, 1924	1,560
Gray, C. H.	"	United Church	Dec. 8, 1877	April 1, 1911	Nov. 1, 1924	1,560
Mullins, B. A.	Guard	Church of England	Oct. 4, 1881	July 1, 1910	July 1, 1910	1,440
Craig, Robt.	"	Presbyterian	Oct. 18, 1876	Oct. 1, 1911	Oct. 1, 1911	1,440
Davies, Wm.	"	Church of England	Aug. 15, 1893	Nov. 1, 1914	Nov. 1, 1914	1,440
Bennett, W. A.	"	"	April 20, 1883	Feb. 15, 1919	Feb. 15, 1919	1,440
Hyde, John	"	Roman Catholic	June 24, 1886	Aug. 15, 1919	Aug. 15, 1919	1,440
Clark, John	"	"	June 24, 1887	Mar. 1, 1919	Mar. 1, 1919	1,440
Pittendrigh, G. B.	"	"	Aug. 29, 1894	April 1, 1921	April 1, 1921	1,440
MacDonald, B. S.	"	Presbyterian	Feb. 16, 1884	Oct. 22, 1921	Oct. 22, 1921	1,440

LIST OF OFFICERS AS ON MARCH 31, 1927—Continued

BRITISH COLUMBIA—Concluded

Name	Rank	Creed	Date of Birth	Date of First Permanent Appointment	Date of Present Appointment	Salary
<i>Police—Concluded</i>						
Wiggins, F. H.	Guard	Church of England	Mar. 22, 1889	May 20, 1921	May 20, 1921	1,440
Fraser, Samuel	"	Presbyterian	Sept. 18, 1892	May 30, 1921	May 30, 1921	1,440
Webb, M. H.	"	Church of England	Mar. 19, 1897	Oct. 1, 1923	Oct. 1, 1923	1,320
Hilder, P. J.	"	"	June 8, 1882	Feb. 1, 1924	Feb. 1, 1924	1,260
Adams, Jas. A.	"	Presbyterian	Mar. 3, 1899	Feb. 1, 1924	Feb. 1, 1924	1,200
Staughton, Harry	"	"	Oct. 11, 1894	May 1, 1924	May 1, 1924	1,260
Hine, Ernest F.	"	Church of England	July 13, 1899	June 1, 1924	June 1, 1924	1,260
Foster, C. R.	"	"	Oct. 25, 1899	June 1, 1924	June 1, 1924	1,260
Burgess, O.	"	"	Oct. 21, 1891	June 1, 1924	June 1, 1924	1,260
Hornby, Alb.	"	"	May 1, 1890	July 1, 1924	July 1, 1924	1,260
Field, Herbert	"	"	Aug. 9, 1892	June 1, 1925	June 1, 1925	1,280
Turney, E. C.	"	"	Dec. 5, 1888	Oct. 4, 1925	Oct. 4, 1925	1,140
Wilkinson, Fredk.	"	"	Aug. 1, 1894	Jan. 1, 1926	Jan. 1, 1926	1,140
Mitchell, S. D.	"	"	Jan. 22, 1888	Feb. 1, 1926	Feb. 1, 1926	1,080
Sheppard, A.	"	"	Feb. 27, 1887	July 1, 1926	July 1, 1926	1,080
Whyte, H. T.	"	Presbyterian	Jan. 20, 1894	July 1, 1926	July 1, 1926	1,260
Harrison, R. W.	"	Church of England	July 5, 1890	Sept. 1, 1926	Sept. 1, 1926	1,080
Cobden, J. L.	"	"	May 30, 1887	Dec. 1, 1926	Dec. 1, 1926	1,080

ALBERTA

Cashman, J. J.	Accountant	Roman Catholic	April 15, 1887	Aug. 1, 1906	Aug. 1, 1906	2,280
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SASKATCHEWAN

<i>General—</i>						
MacLeod, W. J.	Warden	Presbyterian	Aug. 7, 1868	Jan. 1, 1896	Mar. 25, 1914	3,420
Chisholm, J. S., M.D.	Surgeon (part time)	"	Dec. 21, 1870	Sept. 1, 1913	Sept. 1, 1913	1,800
Strong, Rev. J. I.	Chaplain	Church of England	May 3, 1869	Oct. 3, 1921	Oct. 3, 1921	2,400
Deouse, Rev. L. J.	"	Roman Catholic	Aug. 26, 1897	Jan. 1, 1927	Jan. 1, 1927	2,400
Carrier, L. G.	Accountant	"	Sept. 4, 1881	Sept. 1, 1913	Sept. 1, 1916	2,280
Sergeant, F.	Warden's clerk	Church of England	Jan. 14, 1882	April 12, 1912	April 12, 1912	1,680
Wall, C. F.	Storekeeper	"	July 23, 1881	June 11, 1921	Oct. 1, 1924	1,620
Akers, J. B.	Clerical assistant	"	Mar. 11, 1890	April 7, 1921	July 1, 1924	1,440
McIntosh, A.	School teacher and librarian	Presbyterian	June 27, 1881	July 1, 1921	July 1, 1921	1,620
Everett, J. W.	Clerical assistant	"	Jan. 31, 1894	July 1, 1922	Nov. 1, 1924	1,440
Eggleston, G.	Hospital nurse	Church of England	Dec. 8, 1860	May 23, 1923	May 23, 1923	1,440
Ewan, J.	Steward	Presbyterian	Feb. 28, 1890	June 1, 1912	Oct. 1, 1923	1,800
Robertson, R.	Assistant steward	"	Dec. 8, 1891	Nov. 1, 1924	July 1, 1926	1,200
Malcolmson, D.	Engineer	"	June 9, 1885	July 14, 1913	Feb. 1, 1919	2,100
Steinman, A. M.	Assistant engineer	Methodist	Mar. 30, 1889	June 1, 1916	Aug. 1, 1919	1,620
Parker, J.	"	Church of England	April 1, 1897	May 1, 1923	Apr. 1, 1925	1,440
Dussault, J. D.	Fireman	Roman Catholic	Dec. 8, 1876	May 16, 1920	Mar. 16, 1920	1,440
<i>Industrial—</i>						
Darby, C. S.	Chief Trade Instructor	Church of England	June 22, 1884	Sept. 11, 1919	Feb. 1, 1925	1,920
Cowie, G.	Industrial guard tailor	Presbyterian	June 14, 1872	June 28, 1911	June 28, 1911	1,560
Anderson, J. A.	" farmer	Baptist	Aug. 4, 1877	June 1, 1914	June 1, 1914	1,560
McCullough, W. A.	" shoe-maker	Presbyterian	Sept. 20, 1874	July 17, 1919	July 17, 1919	1,560
Tresidder, G. H.	" black-smith	Methodist	June 11, 1887	Sept. 23, 1919	Sept. 23, 1919	1,560
Phillips, W. J.	" brick-maker	Baptist	Oct. 28, 1864	Oct. 15, 1919	Oct. 15, 1919	1,560
Rogers, H. C.	" farmer	Methodist	Dec. 24, 1894	June 1, 1920	June 1, 1920	1,500
Wooton, T. J.	" mason	Church of England	April 18, 1884	June 1, 1920	June 1, 1920	1,500
Rowley, J. S.	" motor-mechanic	"	April 12, 1885	Jan. 20, 1921	Jan. 1, 1923	1,440
Grant, D.	" capenter	Presbyterian	Jan. 25, 1888	July 1, 1922	Nov. 1, 1923	1,440
Moore, S.	" black-smith	Church of England	Nov. 19, 1861	June 28, 1920	Jan. 1, 1924	1,440
Tarr, J.	" change-room	"	May 15, 1892	June 1, 1920	Jan. 1, 1926	1,440
Smith, E. S.	" mason	"	Dec. 4, 1892	Sept. 1, 1923	Nov. 1, 1926	1,320
<i>Police—</i>						
Wyllie, R.	Deputy warden	Presbyterian	July 24, 1882	July 1, 1912	May 1, 1914	2,400
Doolan, P.	Chief keeper	Roman Catholic	April 15, 1881	June 1, 1911	May 1, 1914	1,980
Hanson, A.	Keeper	Lutheran	April 7, 1881	Jan. 1, 1912	July 1, 1923	1,560
White, H.	"	Church of England	Dec. 7, 1891	Oct. 1, 1919	July 1, 1923	1,560
Roberts, H.	"	Presbyterian	June 21, 1883	Feb. 21, 1920	July 1, 1923	1,560
Watkinson, J. V.	"	Church of England	Aug. 26, 1888	Oct. 6, 1919	May 1, 1926	1,440

LIST OF OFFICERS AS ON MARCH 31, 1927—Concluded

SASKATCHEWAN—Concluded

Name	Rank	Creed	Date of Birth	Date of First Permanent Appointment	Date of Present Appointment	Salary
Police—Concluded						
Wilson, R. C. H.	Guard	Presbyterian	May 22, 1886	Mar. 1, 1917	Mar. 1, 1917	1,440
Macleod, J.	"	"	Dec. 23, 1885	May 6, 1919	May 6, 1919	1,440
Hangerud, M. B.	"	Church of England	Aug. 15, 1894	Oct. 1, 1919	Oct. 1, 1919	1,440
Matthews, J.	"	Presbyterian	June 8, 1880	Feb. 21, 1920	Feb. 21, 1920	1,440
Cameron, J. D.	"	"	July 3, 1895	Jan. 21, 1921	Jan. 21, 1921	1,440
Uteley, J. A.	"	Church of England	Feb. 4, 1897	May 6, 1921	May 6, 1921	1,440
Beal, F.	"	"	Dec. 16, 1897	May 19, 1921	May 19, 1921	1,260
Dollin, F. L.	"	Methodist	Aug. 26, 1897	Aug. 9, 1921	Aug. 9, 1921	1,440
Wilson, J. G.	"	Presbyterian	Dec. 29, 1898	July 1, 1922	July 1, 1922	1,380
Rice, S.	"	Church of England	Nov. 24, 1893	July 1, 1922	July 1, 1922	1,380
Tomlinson, H. E.	"	"	Dec. 29, 1888	July 1, 1922	July 1, 1922	1,380
Duff, T.	"	Presbyterian	Mar. 25, 1888	July 1, 1922	July 1, 1922	1,380
Burnie, G.	"	Church of England	Nov. 18, 1890	May 1, 1923	May 1, 1923	1,260
Putsy, J. B.	"	"	June 29, 1889	May 1, 1923	May 1, 1923	1,320
Campbell, J. C.	"	Presbyterian	Jan. 28, 1889	May 1, 1923	May 1, 1923	1,320
Duncan, W. W.	"	Baptist	April 4, 1892	May 1, 1923	May 1, 1923	1,320
Cane, H. W.	"	Church of England	Feb. 2, 1895	Sept. 1, 1923	Sept. 1, 1923	1,320
Corrall, F.	"	"	June 25, 1892	Jan. 1, 1924	Jan. 1, 1924	1,260
Doyle, J. D.	"	Roman Catholic	Sept. 8, 1898	Jan. 1, 1924	Jan. 1, 1924	1,320
Minchin, R. S.	"	Church of England	Mar. 16, 1889	Feb. 7, 1924	Feb. 7, 1924	1,260
Cummings, C. H.	"	"	June 10, 1889	April 1, 1924	April 1, 1924	1,260
Chisholm, C. A.	"	"	Aug. 21, 1892	April 1, 1924	April 1, 1924	1,260
Topping, F. W.	"	"	Sept. 14, 1890	Sept. 1, 1925	Sept. 1, 1925	1,140
Williams, R. W.	"	Congregational	April 29, 1893	Nov. 1, 1925	Nov. 1, 1925	1,140
Gee, H.	"	Church of England	Oct. 23, 1893	Mar. 5, 1926	Mar. 5, 1926	1,080
Coombe, R. L.	"	"	May 17, 1902	July 1, 1926	July 1, 1926	1,080
Frost, C. J.	"	"	Dec. 10, 1894	July 1, 1926	July 1, 1926	1,080
Schofield, H. W.	"	"	Feb. 19, 1899	Aug. 1, 1926	Aug. 1, 1926	1,080
Golten, G. S.	"	Roman Catholic	June 20, 1898	Sept. 1, 1926	Sept. 1, 1926	1,080
Gingras, A.	"	"	Oct. 9, 1891	Sept. 1, 1926	Sept. 1, 1926	1,080
Giles, W. B.	"	Church of England	Sept. 28, 1899	Sept. 1, 1926	Sept. 1, 1926	1,080
White, J. H.	"	"	Dec. 13, 1896	Sept. 1, 1926	Sept. 1, 1926	1,080
Wade P. V.	"	"	Mar. 26, 1902	Sept. 1, 1926	Sept. 1, 1926	1,080
Anderson, A. J.	"	Roman Catholic	June 25, 1896	Sept. 23, 1926	Sept. 23, 1926	1,080
Young, J.	"	Presbyterian	Jan. 15, 1902	Jan. 1, 1927	Jan. 1, 1927	1,080
Tanner, J. W.	" (Grade B)	Church of England	Dec. 31, 1887	Feb. 12, 1925	Feb. 12, 1925	1,260

E. R.

